

**SANTA ROSA CITY SCHOOLS
SCHOOL DISTRICT
COUNTY OF SONOMA
SANTA ROSA, CALIFORNIA**

AUDIT REPORT

June 30, 2024



Chavan & Associates, LLP

Certified Public Accountants
16450 Monterey Road, Ste. #5,
Morgan Hill, CA 95037

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**SANTA ROSA CITY SCHOOLS
SONOMA COUNTY**

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**FINANCIAL
SECTION**



INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

The Honorable Board of Trustees
Santa Rosa City Schools
Santa Rosa, California

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinion

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Santa Rosa City Schools (the District), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the District, as of June 30, 2024, and the respective changes in financial position and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS) and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Emphasis of a Matter

Deficit Net Position

As of June 30, 2024, the District's net position in its Government-wide financial statements was at a deficit of \$233,097 mostly because of the long-term pension and OPEB liabilities and deferrals as reported in Note 9 and 10. Our opinion is not modified with respect to this matter.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

District management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.



In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the District's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS and Government Auditing Standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS and GAGAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the District's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis, budgetary comparison information, schedule of pension plan contributions, schedule of proportionate share of net pension liability and schedule of changes in total OPEB liability, as listed in the table of contents, be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the



Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements. The combining and individual nonmajor fund financial statements, as required by the *Governmental Accounting Standards Board*; schedule of average daily attendance, schedule of instructional time, schedule of charter schools and the reconciliation of the Annual Financial and Budget Report to the Audited Financial Statements, as required by the *2023-24 Guide for Annual Audits of K-12 Local Education Agencies and State Compliance Reporting*; and schedule of expenditures of federal awards, as required by *Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards*, are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements.

Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. This information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. In our opinion, the combining and individual fund financial statements and schedules are fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Other Information

Management is responsible for the other information included in the financial report. The other information comprises the organization schedule and schedule of financial trends and analysis but does not include the basic financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. Our opinions on the basic financial statements do not cover the other information, and we do not express an opinion or any form of assurance thereon. In connection with our audit of the basic financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and consider whether a material inconsistency exists between the other information and the basic financial statements, or the other information otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If, based on the work performed, we conclude that an uncorrected material misstatement of the other information exists, we are required to describe it in our report.



Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards*

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated March 15, 2025 on our consideration of the District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

C & A LLP

March 15, 2025
Morgan Hill, California

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Management's Discussion and Analysis

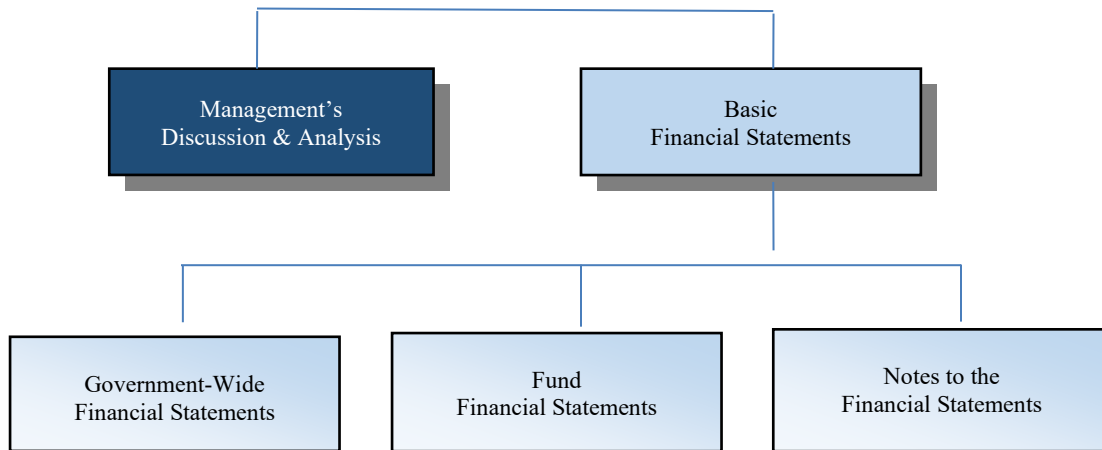
Santa Rosa City Schools
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

INTRODUCTION

The Management's Discussion and Analysis (MD&A) is a required section of the District's annual financial report, as shown in the overview below. The purpose of the MD&A is to present a discussion and analysis of the District's financial performance during the fiscal year that ended on June 30, 2024. This report will (1) focus on significant financial issues, (2) provide an overview of the District's financial activity, (3) identify changes in the District's financial position, (4) identify any individual fund issues or concerns, and (5) provide descriptions of significant asset and debt activity.

This information, presented in conjunction with the annual Basic Financial Statements, is intended to provide a comprehensive understanding of the District's operations and financial standing.

Required Components of the Annual Financial Report



FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

Key financial highlights for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024 were as follows:

- Total net position decreased \$233,097 (86.6%) while unrestricted net position decreased by \$9,289,648, from June 30, 2023 to June 30, 2024. The change in unrestricted net position was mainly due to increase in accounts payable related to the Building Fund for capital projects.
- The District recorded deferred outflows of resources of \$73,306,627 and deferred inflows of resources of \$24,152,549 as required by GASB 68 and GASB 75 for pension and other postemployment benefit accounting and reporting. Deferred outflows of resources are technically not assets but increase the Statement of Net Position similar to an asset and deferred inflows of resources are technically not liabilities but decrease the Statement of Net Position similar to liabilities. See Note 1 in the notes to financial statements for a definition.
- The District had \$325,196,107 in government-wide expenses which was 100% of total government-wide revenues. Program specific revenues in the form of operating grants and contributions and charges for services accounted for \$78,962,128, or 24%, of the total revenues of \$326,706,152.

Santa Rosa City Schools
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

- General revenues of \$247,744,024 which includes property taxes, unrestricted federal and state grants and LCFF sources, was 76% of total revenues in 2024. General revenues were 68% of total revenue in fiscal year 2023.
- The fund balances of all governmental funds decreased by \$48,564,122, which is a 18.2% decrease from 2023 mostly due to capital outlay in the Building Fund.
- Total governmental fund revenues and expenditures totaled \$326,212,251 and \$377,982,089, respectively.

USING THE ANNUAL REPORT

This annual report consists of a series of basic financial statements and notes to those statements. These statements are organized so the reader can understand the District as an entire operating entity. The statements provide an increasingly detailed look at specific financial activities.

The Statement of Net Position and Statement of Activities comprise the government-wide financial statements and provide information about the activities of the whole District, presenting both an aggregate view of the District's finances and a longer-term view of those finances. Fund financial statements provide the next level of detail. For governmental funds, these statements tell how services were financed in the short-term as well as what remains for future spending. The fund financial statements also look at the District's most significant funds with all other non-major funds presented in total in one column. In the case of the District, the General Fund is by far the most significant fund. The basic financial statements also include notes that explain some of the information in the financial statements and provide more detailed data.

OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The full annual financial report is a product of three separate parts: the basic financial statements, supplementary information, and this section, the Management's Discussion and Analysis. The three sections together provide a comprehensive financial overview of the District. The basic financials are comprised of two kinds of statements that present financial information from different perspectives, government-wide and fund statements.

- Government-wide financial statements, which comprise the first two statements, provide both short-term and long-term information about the District's overall financial position.
- Individual parts of the District, which are reported as fund financial statements, focus on reporting the District's operations in more detail. These fund financial statements comprise the remaining statements.
- Notes to the financials, which are included in the financial statements, provide more detailed data and explain some of the information in the statements. The required supplementary information section provides further explanations and provides additional support for the financial statements.

Santa Rosa City Schools
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

GOVERNMENT-WIDE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - STATEMENT OF NET POSITION AND THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES

While this document contains the large number of funds used by the District to provide programs and activities, the view of the District as a whole looks at all financial transactions and asks the question, "How did we do financially during the fiscal year 2023 - 2024?" The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities answer this question. These statements include all assets and liabilities using the accrual basis of accounting similar to the accounting practices used by most private-sector companies. This basis of accounting takes into account all of the current year revenues and expenses regardless of when cash is received or paid.

These two statements report the District's net position and changes in net position. This change in net position is important because it tells the reader that, for the District as a whole, the financial position of the District has improved or diminished. The causes of this change may be the result of many factors, some financial, and some not. Non-financial factors include the District's property tax base, current property tax laws in California restricting revenue growth, facility conditions, required educational programs and other factors.

In the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities, the District reports governmental activities. Governmental activities are the activities where most of the District's programs and services are reported including, but not limited to, instruction, support services, operation and maintenance of plant, pupil transportation and extracurricular activities. The District does not have any business type activities.

REPORTING THE DISTRICT'S MOST SIGNIFICANT FUNDS

Fund Financial Statements

The analysis of the District's major funds begins on with the Balance Sheet. Fund financial reports provide detailed information about the District's major funds. The District uses many funds to account for a multitude of financial transactions. These fund financial statements focus on each of the District's most significant funds. The District's major governmental funds are the General Fund, Charter School Fund, County School Facilities Fund, Building Fund and the Bond Interest and Redemption Fund.

Governmental Funds

Most of the District's activities are reported in governmental funds, which focus on how money flows into and out of those funds and the balances left at year-end available for spending in the future periods. These funds are reported using an accounting method called modified accrual accounting, which measures cash and all other financial assets that can readily be converted to cash. The governmental fund statements provide a detailed short-term view of the District's general government operations and the basic services it provides. Governmental fund information helps determine whether there are more or fewer financial resources that can be spent in the future to finance educational programs. The relationship (or differences) between governmental activities (reported in the Statement of Net position and the Statement of Activities) and governmental funds is reconciled in the financial statements.

Santa Rosa City Schools
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

Proprietary funds

When the District charges other District funds for the services it provides, these services are reported in proprietary funds. Proprietary funds are reported in the same way that all activities are reported in the Statement of Net Position and Statement of Activities. In fact, the District's internal service fund is included within the governmental activities reported in the district-wide statements but provide more detail and additional information, such as cash flows. The District uses the internal service fund to report activities that relate to the District's self-insured program for dental insurance.

THE DISTRICT AS A WHOLE

Recall that the Statement of Net Position provides the perspective of the District as a whole. Table 1 provides a summary of the District's net position as of June 30, 2024 as compared to June 30, 2023:

Table 1 - Summary of Statement of Net Position				
Description	2024	2023	Change	Percentage Change
Assets				
Current Assets	\$ 261,909,337	\$ 286,803,710	\$ (24,894,373)	-8.7%
Noncurrent Assets	328,378,783	286,783,533	41,595,250	14.5%
Total Assets	\$ 590,288,120	\$ 573,587,243	\$ 16,700,877	2.9%
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	\$ 73,306,627	\$ 69,465,600	\$ 3,841,027	5.2%
Liabilities				
Current Liabilities	\$ 49,218,399	\$ 25,088,123	\$ 24,130,276	96.2%
Long-term Liabilities	590,456,896	587,183,576	3,273,320	0.6%
Total Liabilities	\$ 639,675,295	\$ 612,271,699	\$ 27,403,596	4.5%
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	\$ 24,152,549	\$ 32,524,286	\$ (8,371,737)	-34.7%
Net Position				
Net Investment in Capital Assets	\$ 102,862,859	\$ 75,431,558	\$ 27,431,301	36.4%
Restricted	44,213,277	60,844,885	(16,631,608)	-27.3%
Unrestricted	(147,309,233)	(138,019,585)	(9,289,648)	-6.7%
Total Net Position	\$ (233,097)	\$ (1,743,142)	\$ 1,510,045	86.6%

During the year, deferred outflows of resources increased by 5%, deferred inflows of resources decreased by 35%, and long-term liabilities increased by 1% mostly because of pension adjustments related to GASB 68, debt service payments, and debt refundings. GASB 68 requires all local governments that participate in cost sharing pension plans to record its proportionate share of net pension liabilities from pension plans in the government-wide financial statements. GASB 75 requires all local governments that participate in other postemployment benefits (OPEB) to record the actuarially determined liability. There was no impact on fund balance as a result of GASB 68 or GASB 75.

Santa Rosa City Schools
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

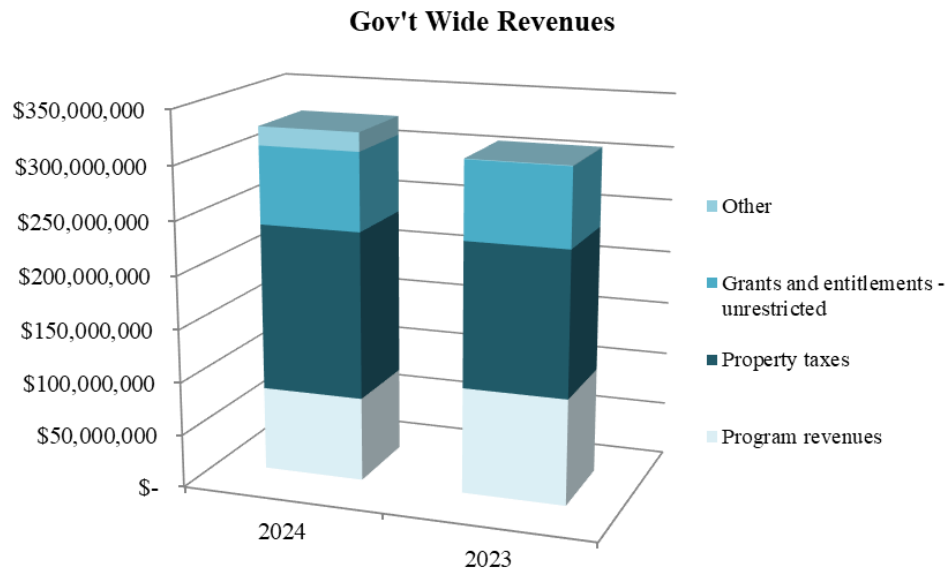
Table 2 shows the changes in net position for fiscal year 2024 as compared to 2023:

Table 2 - Summary of Changes in Statement of Activities				
Description	2024	2023	Change	Percentage Change
Revenues				
Program revenues	\$ 78,962,128	\$ 99,872,681	\$ (20,910,553)	-20.9%
General revenues:				
Property taxes	156,930,185	135,869,219	21,060,966	15.5%
Grants and entitlements - unrestricted	73,210,593	72,905,009	305,584	0.4%
Other	17,603,246	609,801	16,993,445	2786.7%
Total Revenues	326,706,152	309,256,710	17,449,442	5.6%
Program Expenses				
Instruction	170,023,496	137,057,916	32,965,580	24.1%
Instruction-related services	44,598,977	29,398,517	15,200,460	51.7%
Pupil services	44,030,989	33,299,020	10,731,969	32.2%
General administration	17,155,575	13,180,698	3,974,877	30.2%
Plant services	22,178,080	22,276,108	(98,028)	-0.4%
Ancillary services	9,768,768	8,022,051	1,746,717	21.8%
Community services	2,018,759	1,559,812	458,947	29.4%
Other outgo	1,432,810	621,968	810,842	130.4%
Interest on long-term debt	13,988,653	10,125,414	3,863,239	38.2%
Total Expenses	325,196,107	255,541,504	69,654,603	27.3%
Special Item				
Loss on disposal of capital assets	-	(31,370)	31,370	100.0%
Change in Net Position	1,510,045	53,683,836	(52,173,791)	-97.2%
Begininng Net Position	(1,743,142)	(55,426,978)	53,683,836	96.9%
Ending Net Position	\$ (233,097)	\$ (1,743,142)	\$ 1,510,045	86.6%

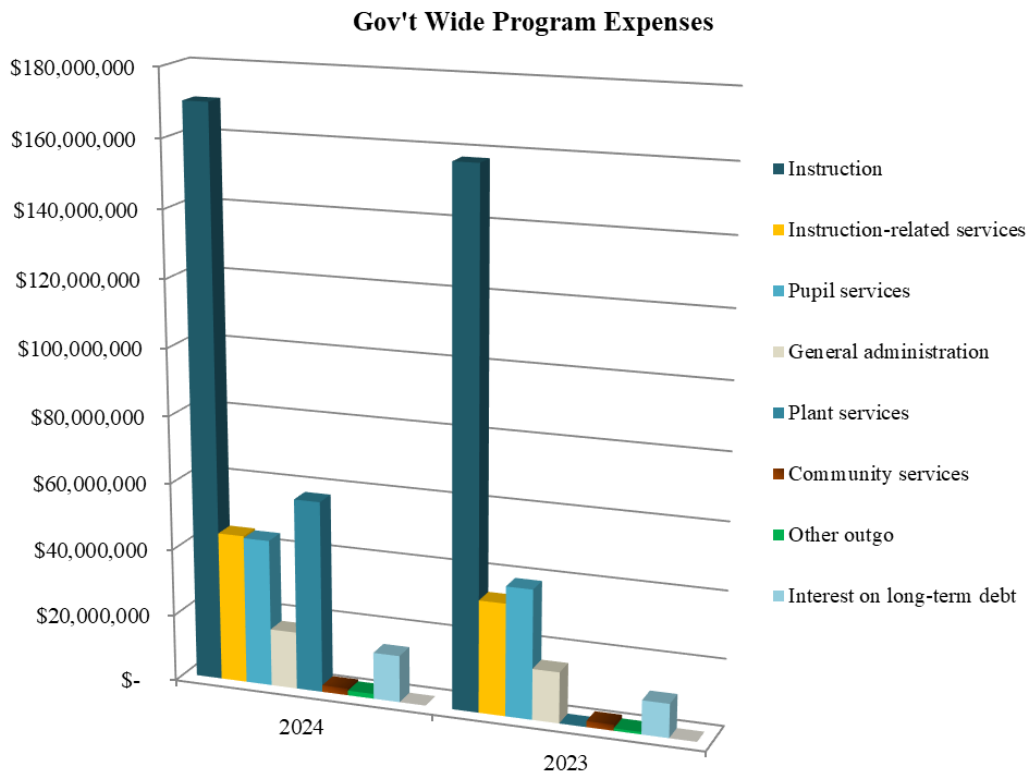
The District's expenses for instructional services was 66% of total expenses in 2023-2024 versus 65% in 2022-2023. The purely administrative activities of the District accounted for 5% of total costs in 2023-2024 versus 5% in 2022-2023. Interest on long-term debt represented 4% of total expenses in 2023-2024 and 4% in 2022-2023. Total expenses were 100% and 83% of revenue in 2023-2024 and in 2022-2023, respectively. In regard to revenue, program revenues were 24% of total revenues in 2023-2024 versus 32% in 2022-2023.

Santa Rosa City Schools
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

The following is a summary of government wide revenues for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024:



The following is a summary of expenses by function for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024:



Santa Rosa City Schools
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES

The Statement of Activities shows the cost of program services and the charges for services and grants offsetting those services. Table 3 shows the net cost of services as compared to the prior fiscal year. That is, it identifies the cost of these services supported by general revenues for the government-wide statements (not the General Fund).

Table 3 - Net Cost of Services				
Description	2024	2023	Change	Percentage Change
Instruction	\$ 125,737,967	\$ 74,713,900	\$ 51,024,067	68.3%
Instruction-related services	39,368,125	22,762,235	16,605,890	73.0%
Pupil services	24,620,436	15,766,512	8,853,924	56.2%
General administration	15,643,219	11,546,161	4,097,058	35.5%
Plant services	19,489,625	17,494,783	1,994,842	11.4%
Ancillary services	6,607,694	4,641,869	1,965,825	42.3%
Community services	2,018,588	494,135	1,524,453	308.5%
Other outgo	(1,240,328)	(1,876,186)	635,858	51.3%
Interest on long-term debt	13,988,653	10,125,414	3,863,239	38.2%
Total Net Cost of Services	\$ 246,233,979	\$ 155,668,823	\$ 90,565,156	58.18%

The following summarizes the District's functions:

- *Instruction* expenditures include activities directly dealing with the teaching of pupils.
- *Instruction-related Services* include the activities involved with assisting staff with the content and process of educating students.
- *Pupil Services* include guidance and counseling, psychological, health, speech and testing services, transporting students, as well as preparing, delivering, and serving meals to students.
- *General Administration* reflects expenditures associated with the administrative and financial supervision of the School District. Typical functions would include the Board of Trustees and Superintendent, Human Resources, Data Processing and Business Services.
- *Plant Services* involve keeping the school grounds and equipment in effective working condition.
- *Ancillary Services* represent the expenditures associated with co-curricular and athletic programs.
- *Community Services* are expenses related to direct support around the community.
- *Other Outgo* includes tuitions and transfers of resources between the District and other educational agencies for services provided to District students.

THE DISTRICT'S FUNDS

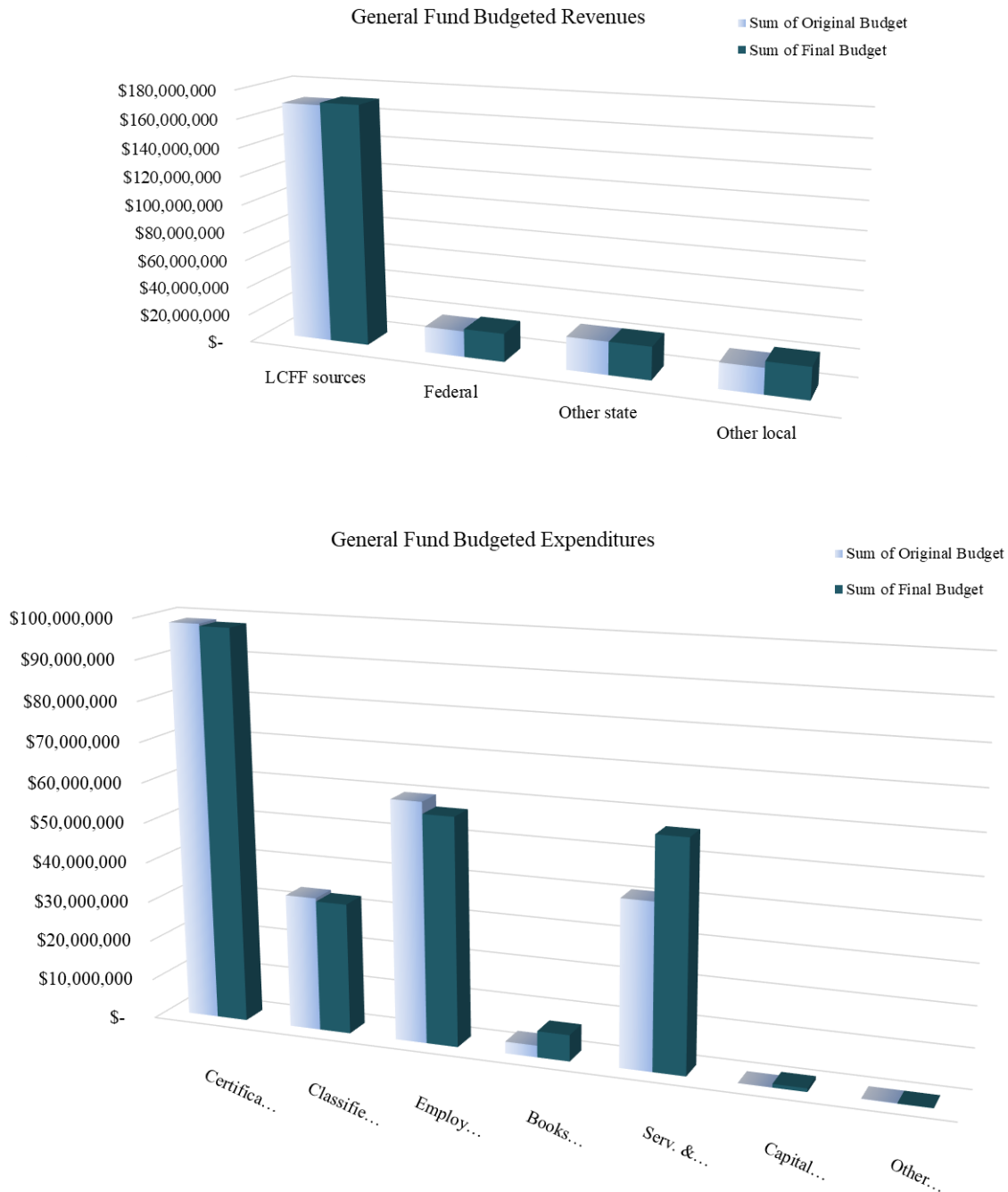
Table 4 provides an analysis of the District's fund balances and the total change in fund balances from the prior year.

Table 4 - Summary of Fund Balances				
Description	2024	2023	Change	Percentage Change
General Fund	\$ 39,047,766	\$ 54,401,531	\$ (15,353,765)	-28.2%
Charter School Fund	4,382,732	4,445,688	(62,956)	-1.4%
Building Fund	122,602,216	171,886,024	(49,283,808)	-28.7%
Bond Interest and Redemption Fund	28,455,871	16,874,936	11,580,935	68.6%
Nonmajor Funds	23,804,468	19,248,996	4,555,472	23.7%
Total Fund Balances	\$ 218,293,053	\$ 266,857,175	\$ (48,564,122)	-18.2%

Santa Rosa City Schools
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE GENERAL FUND AND BUDGETING HIGHLIGHTS

The District's budget is prepared according to California law and in the modified accrual basis of accounting. During the course of the 2023-2024 fiscal year, the District revised its General Fund budget twice, at 1st Interim and 2nd interim. The following charts summarize the changes from the District's original and final budgets.



Santa Rosa City Schools
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

CAPITAL ASSETS

Table 5 shows June 30, 2024 balances as compared to June 30, 2023.

Table 5 - Summary of Capital Assets Net of Depreciation				
Description	2024	2023	Change	Percentage Change
Land	\$ 8,929,571	\$ 8,929,571	\$ -	0.0%
Work-in-Progress	72,836,284	45,515,434	27,320,850	60.0%
Buildings and improvements	237,574,741	224,292,147	13,282,594	5.9%
Right of Use Assets	5,260,928	4,010,239	1,250,689	31.2%
Equipment	3,777,259	4,036,142	(258,883)	-6.4%
Total Capital Assets - Net	\$ 328,378,783	\$ 286,783,533	\$ 41,595,250	14.5%

See Note 4 for more information related to capital assets.

LONG TERM LIABILITIES

Table 6 summarizes the percent changes in long-term liabilities over the past two years.

Table 6 - Summary of Long-term Liabilities				
Description	2024	2023	Change	Percentage Change
General Obligation Bonds	\$ 348,947,916	\$357,498,563	\$ (8,550,647)	-2.4%
Charter School Facilities Program Loan	4,222,618	4,364,968	(142,350)	-3.3%
PG&E Energy Efficient Loans	3,299,336	3,782,365	(483,029)	-12.8%
Leased Portable Buildings	5,571,419	3,881,232	1,690,187	43.5%
Subscription Liability	380,297	738,545	(358,248)	-48.5%
Certificates of Participation	7,980,991	8,109,763	(128,772)	-1.6%
Net Pension Obligations	185,599,842	174,990,425	10,609,417	6.1%
Net OPEB Obligation	32,005,317	31,655,826	349,491	1.1%
Compensated Absences	2,449,160	2,161,889	287,271	13.3%
Total Long-term Liabilities	\$ 590,456,896	\$587,183,576	\$ 3,273,320	0.6%

See Note 6 for more information related to long-term liabilities.

FACTORS BEARING ON THE DISTRICT'S FUTURE

There are a couple of factors that will affect the Santa Rosa City Schools' future.

If the economy experiences a recession and the State of California faces a budget deficit and lower state revenues, which indicators are showing it may, the corresponding adjustments to Santa Rosa City School's revenues from Proposition 98 and K-12 budgets are a concern.

The district again had a decrease in ADA for 2023-24 and is concerned about declining enrollment in future years.

The COVID-19 Pandemic continues to have an impact on student attendance. It is a concern that attendance rates will continue to be below historical averages and negatively affect the Districts funding. Since California

Santa Rosa City Schools
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

is one of only six states that base funding on attendance, we must continue to incur expenses based on enrollment but only receive revenue for student attendance rates. Meaning no matter how many students we have enrolled, if their attendance rate is only 85%, we only receive 85% of our available funding.

By far the largest unknown for California school districts is the Cost-of-Living Adjustment (COLA) to the state Local Control Funding Formula (LCFF), which determines the increase to funding schools will receive to be able to take on the rise in costs for expenses. The current projected future state funded COLA is volatile and not as high as what school districts need to avoid dipping into reserves or making significant reductions to student services. When comparing the future year's projected COLA revenue increases to the projections for expense increases due to pension costs, employee step and column adjustments, and other increases in expenses, this leaves pause for concern. This increase from the COLA will also be the new revenue for future employee group negotiations as well.

As part of Santa Rosa City Schools' commitment to enhancing, transforming, and redesigning how we provide services to students within the financial resources that we have, beginning in the 2025-26 school year, we are implementing school consolidations and restructuring, including the closure of two elementary and two middle schools with the integration of 7th and 8th graders into 7-12 secondary school models. This plan ensures a coordinated, student-centered approach across all departments, maintaining clear communication, operational efficiency, and student success while addressing the evolving needs of our school communities and our financial needs. It is a concern whether these new ventures have a greater impact on our finances than anticipated.

Future predictions and uncertainties with the changes to the State funding formula, enrollment and aging district facilities, and the unknowns of our school closures and consolidations require management to plan carefully and prudently to provide the necessary resources to meet the students' needs and continue to keep pace with the cost of goods and services increases over the next several years.

CONTACTING THE DISTRICT'S FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers, customers, and investors and creditors with a general overview of the District's finances and to demonstrate the District's accountability for the money it receives. If you have any questions about this report or need additional financial information, please contact the Fiscal Services Office at 211 Ridgway Avenue, Santa Rosa, CA 95401 or call (707) 890-3800 ext. 80210.

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Basic Financial Statements

SANTA ROSA CITY SCHOOLS
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
JUNE 30, 2024

	Governmental Activities
Assets	
Current assets:	
Cash and investments	\$ 237,742,719
Accounts receivable	22,722,157
Stores inventories and other assets	1,444,461
Total current assets	<u>261,909,337</u>
Noncurrent assets:	
Non-depreciable capital assets	81,765,855
Depreciable capital assets - net	246,612,928
Total noncurrent assets	<u>328,378,783</u>
Total Assets	<u><u>\$ 590,288,120</u></u>
Deferred Outflows of Resources	
Pension adjustments	\$ 65,262,187
OPEB adjustments	5,123,130
Deferred loss on early retirement of long-term debt	2,921,310
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	<u><u>\$ 73,306,627</u></u>
Liabilities	
Current liabilities:	
Accounts payable	\$ 38,382,617
Unearned revenue	4,016,060
Accrued interest	6,819,722
Total current liabilities	<u>49,218,399</u>
Long-term liabilities:	
Due within one year	17,023,936
Due after one year	573,432,960
Total long-term liabilities	<u>590,456,896</u>
Total Liabilities	<u><u>\$ 639,675,295</u></u>
Deferred Inflows of Resources	
Pension adjustments	\$ 16,486,610
OPEB adjustments	7,665,939
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	<u><u>\$ 24,152,549</u></u>
Net Position	
Net investment in capital assets	\$ 102,862,859
Restricted for:	
Capital projects	12,281,380
Debt service	4,602,955
Cafeteria programs	5,225,608
Educational programs	22,103,334
Total restricted net position	<u>44,213,277</u>
Unrestricted	(147,309,233)
Total Net Position	<u><u>\$ (233,097)</u></u>

The notes to basic financial statements are an integral part of this statement

**SANTA ROSA CITY SCHOOLS
STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

	Expenses	Program Revenues		Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Position
		Charges for Services	Operating Grants and Contributions	Capital Grants and Contributions
Governmental activities:				
Instruction	\$ 170,023,496	\$ 2,030,836	\$ 42,228,168	\$ 26,525
Instruction-related services:				
Supervision of instruction	13,982,245	21,945	4,026,551	-
Instruction library, media and technology	2,528,409	463	15,946	-
School site administration	28,088,323	8,080	1,157,867	-
Pupil services:				
Home-to-school transportation	10,174,284	-	65,037	-
Food services	9,466,386	315,827	10,556,394	-
All other pupil services	24,390,319	48,332	8,424,963	-
General administration:				
Data processing	2,302,043	-	290,691	-
All other general administration	14,853,532	17,969	1,203,696	-
Plant services	22,178,080	201,750	2,486,705	-
Ancillary services	9,768,768	27,383	3,133,691	-
Community services	2,018,759	-	171	-
Payments to other agencies	1,432,810	59,271	2,613,867	-
Interest on long-term debt	13,988,653	-	-	-
Total governmental activities	<u>\$ 325,196,107</u>	<u>\$ 2,731,856</u>	<u>\$ 76,203,747</u>	<u>\$ 26,525</u>
General revenues:				
Taxes and subventions:				
Taxes levied for general purposes				124,519,873
Taxes levied for debt service				30,858,747
Taxes levied for other specific purposes				1,551,565
Federal and state aid not restricted to specific purposes				73,210,593
Interest and investment earnings				13,237,152
Interagency revenues				461,339
Miscellaneous				3,904,755
Total general revenues and special items				<u>247,744,024</u>
Change in net position				<u>1,510,045</u>
Net position beginning				<u>(1,743,142)</u>
Net position ending				<u>\$ (233,097)</u>

The notes to basic financial statements are an integral part of this statement

**SANTA ROSA CITY SCHOOLS
BALANCE SHEET
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
JUNE 30, 2024**

	General Fund	Charter School Fund	Building Fund	Bond Interest and Redemption Fund	Other Nonmajor Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
Assets						
Cash and investments	\$ 25,314,206	\$ 16,030,040	\$ 143,032,675	\$ 28,455,871	\$ 22,019,355	\$ 234,852,147
Accounts receivable	19,426,941	1,137,155	-	-	2,157,833	22,721,929
Due from other funds	14,563,604	345,226	1,784,481	-	4,853,778	21,547,089
Stores inventories and other assets	312,223	-	-	-	1,132,238	1,444,461
Total Assets	\$ 59,616,974	\$ 17,512,421	\$ 144,817,156	\$ 28,455,871	\$ 30,163,204	\$ 280,565,626
Liabilities and Fund Balances						
Liabilities:						
Accounts payable	\$ 13,990,655	\$ 997,791	\$ 22,214,940	\$ -	\$ 1,179,231	\$ 38,382,617
Due to other funds	3,712,539	11,895,055	-	-	4,266,302	19,873,896
Unearned revenue	2,866,014	236,843	-	-	913,203	4,016,060
Total Liabilities	20,569,208	13,129,689	22,214,940	-	6,358,736	62,272,573
Fund balances:						
Nonspendable:						
Revolving fund	36,750	1,500	-	-	200	38,450
Stores inventory	312,223	-	-	-	1,132,238	1,444,461
Restricted for:						
Cafeteria programs	-	-	-	-	5,225,608	5,225,608
Capital projects	-	-	114,648,746	-	12,281,380	126,930,126
Educational programs	18,728,141	3,375,193	-	-	-	22,103,334
Debt service	-	-	-	28,455,871	-	28,455,871
Assigned for:						
Educational programs	11,121,919	-	-	-	-	11,121,919
Capital projects	-	-	7,953,470	-	1,236,973	9,190,443
Charter school programs	-	1,006,039	-	-	-	1,006,039
Child care program	-	-	-	-	3,615,846	3,615,846
Deferred maintenance	-	-	-	-	312,223	312,223
Unassigned:						
Economic uncertainties	7,013,822	-	-	-	-	7,013,822
Unappropriated	1,834,911	-	-	-	-	1,834,911
Total Fund Balances	39,047,766	4,382,732	122,602,216	28,455,871	23,804,468	218,293,053
Total Liabilities and Fund Balances	\$ 59,616,974	\$ 17,512,421	\$ 144,817,156	\$ 28,455,871	\$ 30,163,204	\$ 280,565,626

The notes to basic financial statements are an integral part of this statement

SANTA ROSA CITY SCHOOLS
RECONCILIATION OF THE GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
BALANCE SHEET TO THE STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
JUNE 30, 2024

Total fund balances - governmental funds	\$ 218,293,053
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Amounts reported in the Statement of Net Position are different because:

Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported as assets in governmental funds.

Capital assets at cost	\$ 619,069,888	
Accumulated depreciation	(290,691,105)	328,378,783

Deferred outflows of resources include amounts that will not be included in the calculation of the District's net pension liability of the plan year included in this report such as current fiscal year contributions as recorded in the fund statements.	65,262,187
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The differences from pension plan assumptions in actuarial valuations are not included in the plans' actuarial study until the next fiscal year and are reported as deferred inflows of resources in the Statement of Net Position.	(16,486,610)
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The differences between projected and actual amounts in OPEB plans are not included in the plan's actuarial study until the next fiscal year and are reported as deferred outflows or inflows of resources in the statement of net position as follows:

Contributions subsequent to the measurement date	832,179	
Diff. actual and expected experience	2,668,212	
Change in assumptions	1,622,739	
Change in assumptions	(7,665,939)	

Interest payable on long-term debt does not require the use of current financial resources and, therefore, are not reported in the governmental funds.	(6,819,722)
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An internal service fund is used by management to charge the costs of other postemployment benefits to individual funds. The assets and liabilities of the internal service fund are included with governmental activities.	1,217,607
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Long-term liabilities are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported as liabilities in the funds. Long-term liabilities at year-end consists of:

General obligation bonds	\$ 348,947,916	
Certificates of participation	7,980,991	
Loss on early retirement of long-term debt	(2,921,310)	
School Facilities Loan	4,222,618	
PG&E Energy Efficient Loans	3,299,336	
Leases	5,571,419	
Subscription liabilities	380,297	
Net pension obligations	185,599,842	
Total OPEB obligation	32,005,317	
Compensated absences (vacation)	2,449,160	(587,535,586)

Total net position - governmental activities	\$ (233,097)
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The notes to basic financial statements are an integral part of this statement

SANTA ROSA CITY SCHOOLS
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES
IN FUND BALANCES - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

	General Fund	Charter School Fund	Building Fund	Bond Interest and Redemption Fund	Other Nonmajor Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
Revenues:						
LCFF sources	\$ 169,782,335	\$ 20,365,455	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 190,147,790
Federal revenue	19,880,905	231,154	-	-	5,642,192	25,754,251
Other state	24,332,832	2,801,839	-	141,037	10,250,624	37,526,332
Other local	26,555,469	743,042	8,780,741	31,551,427	5,153,199	72,783,878
Total revenues	240,551,541	24,141,490	8,780,741	31,692,464	21,046,015	326,212,251
Expenditures:						
Current						
Instruction	138,689,135	15,316,155	-	-	4,448,594	158,453,884
Instruction-related services:						
Supervision of instruction	13,265,525	758,205	-	-	32,637	14,056,367
Instruction library, media and technolog	1,571,120	173,031	-	-	-	1,744,151
School site administration	22,235,258	2,353,168	-	-	307,444	24,895,870
Pupil services:						
Home-to-school transportation	10,228,219	-	-	-	-	10,228,219
Food services	258,092	-	-	-	8,920,336	9,178,428
All other pupil services	23,332,332	1,187,283	-	-	-	24,519,615
General administration:						
Data processing	1,739,416	-	-	-	-	1,739,416
All other general administration	11,682,014	2,762,315	-	-	370,449	14,814,778
Plant services	17,347,273	1,430,314	1,398,867	-	2,037,982	22,214,436
Facilities acquisition and construction	3,265,844	-	56,438,635	-	2,710,873	62,415,352
Ancillary services	6,190,872	131,719	-	-	320	6,322,911
Community services	2,029,461	-	-	-	-	2,029,461
Payments to other agencies	764,168	92,256	-	-	583,982	1,440,406
Debt service:						
Principal	2,356,806	-	142,350	7,003,000	145,404	9,647,560
Interest and fees	299,569	-	84,697	13,108,529	788,440	14,281,235
Total expenditures	255,255,104	24,204,446	58,064,549	20,111,529	20,346,461	377,982,089
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over (under) expenditures	(14,703,563)	(62,956)	(49,283,808)	11,580,935	699,554	(51,769,838)
Other financing sources (uses):						
Transfers in	45,351	-	-	-	4,137,955	4,183,306
Transfers out	(3,901,269)	-	-	-	(282,037)	(4,183,306)
Leases	2,468,450	-	-	-	-	2,468,450
Subscriptions	737,266	-	-	-	-	737,266
Total other financing sources (uses)	(650,202)	-	-	-	3,855,918	3,205,716
Net changes in fund balances	(15,353,765)	(62,956)	(49,283,808)	11,580,935	4,555,472	(48,564,122)
Fund balances beginning	54,401,531	4,445,688	171,886,024	16,874,936	19,248,996	266,857,175
Fund balances ending	\$ 39,047,766	\$ 4,382,732	\$ 122,602,216	\$ 28,455,871	\$ 23,804,468	\$ 218,293,053

The notes to basic financial statements are an integral part of this statement

SANTA ROSA CITY SCHOOLS
RECONCILIATION OF THE GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS STATEMENT OF
REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES
OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

Total net change in fund balances - governmental funds	\$	(48,564,122)
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Capital outlays are reported in governmental funds as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation expense.

Capital assets additions	\$	62,415,352	
Depreciation expense		(20,820,102)	41,595,250

Accreted interest on capital appreciation bonds is not recorded in the governmental funds but is required to be recorded under the accrual basis of accounting in the government wide financial statements.		(16,632)
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The governmental funds report long-term debt proceeds as an other financing source, while repayment of debt principal is reported as an expenditure. Also, governmental funds report the effect of prepaid issuance costs and premiums when debt is first issued, whereas these amounts are deferred and amortized in the Statement of Activities. The net effect of these differences in the treatment of long-term debt and related items is as follows:

Repayment of debt principal		8,552,046	
Subscription liabilities principal		1,095,514	
Amortization of bond premiums		1,547,647	
Amortization of loss on early retirement of long-term debt		(284,005)	
New lease liabilities		(2,468,450)	
New subscription liabilities		(737,266)	

In the statement of activities, compensated absences are measured by the amount earned during the year. In governmental funds, however, expenditures for those items are measured by the amount of financial resources used (essentially the amounts paid). This year vacation earned exceeded the amounts used by:		(287,271)
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In governmental funds, actual contributions to pension plans are reported as expenditures in the year incurred. However, in the government-wide Statement of Activities, only the current year pension expense as noted in the plans' valuation reports is reported as an expense, as adjusted for deferred inflows and outflows of resources.		2,219,821
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In governmental funds, actual contributions to the OPEB plan is reported as expenditures in the year incurred. However, in the government-wide Statement of Activities, only the current year OPEB expense as noted in the plan's valuation reports is reported as an expense, as adjusted for deferred inflows and outflows of resources.		(681,960)
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An internal service fund is used by management to charge the costs of other postemployment benefits to individual funds. The net revenue of the internal service fund is reported with governmental activities		493,901
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Interest on long-term debt in the statement of activities differs from the amount reported in the governmental funds because interest is recognized as an expenditure in the funds when it is due and thus requires the use of current financial resources. In the statement of activities, however, interest expense is recognized as the interest accrues, regardless of when it is due.		(954,428)
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Changes in net position of governmental activities	\$	1,510,045
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The notes to basic financial statements are an integral part of this statement

**SANTA ROSA CITY SCHOOLS
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
PROPRIETARY FUNDS
JUNE 30, 2024**

	Internal Service Self Insurance Fund
Assets	
Cash	\$ 2,890,572
Accounts receivable	228
Due from other funds	<u>226,807</u>
Total Assets	<u><u>\$ 3,117,607</u></u>
Liabilities	
Due to other funds	<u>\$ 1,900,000</u>
Total Liabilities	<u><u>\$ 1,900,000</u></u>
Net Position	
Restricted	<u>\$ 1,217,607</u>
Total Net Position	<u><u>\$ 1,217,607</u></u>

The notes to basic financial statements are an integral part of this statement

SANTA ROSA CITY SCHOOLS
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES AND CHANGES IN FUND NET POSITION
PROPRIETARY FUNDS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

	Internal Service Self Insurance Fund
Operating Revenues	
Charges to other funds	\$ 2,517,221
Operating Expenses	
Services and other operating expenditures	<u>2,149,901</u>
Operating Income (Loss)	367,320
Nonoperating Revenues (Expenses):	
Interest income	<u>126,581</u>
Income Before Transfers	493,901
Change in Net Position	<u>493,901</u>
Beginning Net Position	<u>723,706</u>
Ending Net Position	<u><u>\$ 1,217,607</u></u>

The notes to basic financial statements are an integral part of this statement

**SANTA ROSA CITY SCHOOLS
STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS
PROPRIETARY FUNDS
JUNE 30, 2024**

	Internal Service Self Insurance Fund
Cash Flows from Operating Activities	
Cash received from assessments made to other funds	\$ 2,290,241
Cash paid for insurance and operating expenses	<u>(2,149,901)</u>
Net cash provided by (used for) operating activities	140,340
Cash Flows from Investing Activities	
Interest income (loss)	<u>126,581</u>
Increase in Cash and Cash Equivalents	266,921
Cash and Cash Equivalents - Beginning	<u>2,623,651</u>
Cash and Cash Equivalents - Ending	<u><u>\$ 2,890,572</u></u>
Reconciliation of Operating Income to Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities:	
Operating income	\$ 367,320
(Increase) decrease in accounts receivable	(173)
(Increase) decrease in due from other funds	<u>(226,807)</u>
Net cash provided by operating activities	<u><u>\$ 140,340</u></u>

The notes to basic financial statements are an integral part of this statement

SANTA ROSA CITY SCHOOLS
STATEMENT OF FIDUCIARY NET POSITION
FIDUCIARY FUNDS
JUNE 30, 2024

	Expendable Trust
	Scholarship Fund
Assets	
Cash in banks	\$ 22,304
Total Assets	\$ 22,304
Net Position	
Restricted	\$ 22,304
Total Net Position	\$ 22,304

The notes to financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

SANTA ROSA CITY SCHOOLS
STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION
FIDUCIARY FUNDS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

	Expendable Trust Scholarship Fund
Additions	
Other local revenues	\$ 11,351
Deductions	
Other services and operating expenses	<u>12,601</u>
Changes in net position	(1,250)
Net position beginning	<u>23,554</u>
Net position ending	<u><u>\$ 22,304</u></u>

The notes to financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements

SANTA ROSA CITY SCHOOLS
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 1 – SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

A. Accounting Principles

Santa Rosa City Schools (the "District") accounts for its financial transactions in accordance with the policies and procedures of the Department of Education's *California School Accounting Manual*. The account policies of the District conform to accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America as prescribed by the U. S. Governmental Accounting Standards Board ("GASB") and the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants ("AICPA").

B. Reporting Entity

The District is the level of government primarily accountable for activities related to public education. The governing authority consists of five elected officials who, together, constitute the Board of Trustees. The District's combined financial statements include the accounts of all its operations. The District evaluated whether any other entity should be included in these financial statements using the criteria established by GASB. The basic, but not the only, criterion for including a governmental department, agency, institution, commission, public authority, or other governmental organization in a governmental unit's reporting entity for general purpose financial reports is the ability of the governmental unit's elected officials to exercise oversight responsibility over such agencies. Oversight responsibility implies that one governmental unit is dependent on another and that the dependent unit should be reported as part of the other. Oversight responsibility is derived from the governmental unit's power and includes, but is not limited to:

- Financial interdependency
- Selection of governing authority
- Designation of management
- Ability to significantly influence operations
- Accountability for fiscal matters

The District does not have any component units and is not a component unit of any reporting entity for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024.

C. Basis of Presentation

Government-wide Financial Statements:

The government-wide financial statements (i.e., the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities) report information on all of the non-fiduciary activities of the District. The Statement of Net Position reports all assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, deferred inflows of resources, and net position. Eliminations have been made to minimize the effect of interfund activities.

The government-wide statements are prepared using the economic resources measurement focus. This is the same approach used in the preparation of the proprietary fund and fiduciary fund financial statements but differs from the manner in which governmental fund financial statements are prepared. Governmental fund financial statements, therefore, include the reconciliation with brief explanations to better identify the relationship between the government wide statements and the statements for the governmental funds.

SANTA ROSA CITY SCHOOLS
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

The government-wide Statement of Activities presents a comparison between direct expenses and program revenues for each function or program of the District's governmental activities. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with a service, program, or department and are therefore clearly identifiable to a particular function. The District does not allocate indirect expenses to functions in the statement of activities. Program revenues include charges paid by the recipients of goods or services offered by a program, as well as grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program. Revenues that are not classified as program revenues are presented as general revenues of the District, with certain exceptions. The comparison of direct expenses with program revenues identifies the extent to which each governmental function is self-financing or draws from the general revenues of the District.

Fund Financial Statements:

Fund financial statements report detailed information about the District. The focus of governmental fund financial statements is on major funds rather than reporting funds by type. Each major governmental fund is presented in a separate column, and all nonmajor funds are aggregated into one column. Fiduciary funds are reported by fund type.

The accounting and financial treatment applied to a fund is determined by its measurement focus. All governmental funds are accounted for using a flow of current financial resources measurement focus. With this measurement focus, only current assets, deferred outflows of resources, current liabilities and deferred inflows of resources are generally included on the balance sheet. The Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances for these funds present increases (i.e., revenues and other financing sources) and decreases (i.e., expenditures and other financing uses) in net current assets.

Proprietary fund operating revenues result from exchange transactions associated with the principal activity of the fund. Exchange transactions are those in which each party receives and gives up essentially equal values. Nonoperating revenues result from non-exchange transactions or ancillary activities.

Fiduciary funds are reported using the economic resources measurement focus as applicable.

D. Basis of Accounting

Basis of accounting refers to when revenues and expenditures are recognized in the accounts and reported in the financial statements. Government-wide financial statements are prepared using the accrual basis of accounting. Governmental funds use the modified accrual basis of accounting. Fiduciary funds use the accrual basis of accounting.

Revenues - Exchange and Non-exchange Transactions:

Revenue resulting from exchange transactions, in which each party gives and receives essentially equal value, is recorded under the accrual basis when the exchange takes place. On a modified accrual basis, revenue is recorded in the fiscal year in which the resources are measurable and become available. "Available" means the resources will be collected within the current fiscal year or are expected to be collected soon enough thereafter to be used to pay liabilities of the current fiscal year. To achieve comparability of reporting among California districts, and so as not to distort normal revenue patterns with specific respect to reimbursement grants and correction to state-aid

SANTA ROSA CITY SCHOOLS
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

apportionments, the California Department of Education has defined available for district as collectible within one year.

Non-exchange transactions, in which the District receives value without directly giving equal value in return, include property taxes, grants, and entitlements. Under the accrual basis, revenue from property taxes is recognized in the fiscal year for which the taxes are levied. Revenue from grants and entitlements is recognized in the fiscal year in which all eligibility requirements have been satisfied. Eligibility requirements include timing requirements, which specify the year when the resources are to be used or the fiscal year when use is first permitted; matching requirements, in which the District must provide local resources to be used for a specific purpose; and expenditure requirements, in which the resources are provided to the District on a reimbursement basis. Under the modified accrual basis, revenue from non-exchange transactions must also be available before it can be recognized.

The District applies all applicable GASB pronouncements for certain accounting and financial reporting guidance. In December of 2010, GASB issued Statement No. 62, *Codification of Accounting and Financial Reporting Guidance Contained in Pre-November 30, 1989 FASB and AICPA Pronouncements*. GASB 62 incorporates pronouncements issued on or before November 30, 1989 into GASB authoritative literature. In June of 2015, GASB issued Statement No. 76, *The Hierarchy of Generally Accepted Accounting Principles for State and Local Governments*. GASB 76 supersedes Statement No. 55, *The Hierarchy of Generally Accepted Accounting Principles for State and Local Governments*. GASB 76 also amends GASB 62 and AICPA Pronouncements paragraphs 64, 74, and 82. The GAAP hierarchy sets forth what constitutes GAAP for all state and local governmental entities. It establishes the order of priority of pronouncements and other sources of accounting and financial reporting guidance that a governmental entity should apply.

The sources of authoritative GAAP are categorized in descending order of authority as follows:

- a. Officially established accounting principles—Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statements (Category A)
- b. GASB Technical Bulletins; GASB Implementation Guides; and literature of the AICPA cleared by the GASB (Category B).

If the accounting treatment for a transaction or other event is not specified by a pronouncement in Category A, a governmental entity should consider whether the accounting treatment is specified by a source in Category B.

Deferred Outflows/Deferred Inflows:

In addition to assets, the Statement of Net Position includes a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred outflows of resources, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period(s), and as such will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditures) until then. The District has recognized a deferred loss on refunding which is reported in the Statement of Net Position. A deferred loss on refunding results from the difference in the carrying value of refunded debt and its reacquisition price. This amount is deferred and amortized over the shortened life of the refunded or refunding debt. Additionally, the District has recognized a deferred outflow of resources related to the recognition of the net pension and total OPEB liabilities reported in the Statement of Net Position.

In addition to liabilities, the Statement of Net Position reports a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred inflows of resources, represents an

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acquisition of net position that applies to a future period(s) and as such, will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time. The District has recognized a deferred inflow of resources related to the recognition of the pension and OPEB liabilities reported which is in the Statement of Net Position.

Unearned Revenue:

Unearned revenue arises when assets (such as cash) are received before revenue recognition criteria have been satisfied. Grants and entitlements received before eligibility requirements (such as qualified expenditures) are met are recorded as liabilities from unearned revenue.

Unavailable Revenue:

In the governmental fund financial statements, receivables associated with non-exchange transactions that will not be collected within the availability period have been recorded as deferred inflows of resources as unavailable revenue.

Expenses/Expenditures:

On the accrual basis of accounting, expenses are recognized at the time a liability is incurred. On the modified accrual basis of accounting, expenditures are generally recognized in the accounting period in which the related fund liability is incurred, as under the accrual basis of accounting. However, under the modified accrual basis of accounting, debt service expenditures, as well as expenditures related to compensated absences and claims and judgments, are recorded only when payment is due. Allocations of cost, such as depreciation and amortization, are not recognized in the governmental funds. When both restricted and unrestricted resources are available for use, it is the District's policy to use restricted resources first, then unrestricted resources as they are needed.

E. Fund Accounting

The accounts of the District are organized on the basis of funds, each of which is considered to be a separate accounting entity. The operations of each fund are accounted for with a separate set of self-balancing accounts that comprise its assets, liabilities, fund equity or retained earnings, revenues, and expenditures or expenses, as appropriate. The District resources are allocated to and accounted for in individual funds based upon the purpose for which they are to be spent and the means by which spending activities are controlled. The District's accounts are organized into major, non-major, proprietary and fiduciary funds as follows:

Major Governmental Funds:

The *General Fund* is the general operating fund of the District. It is used to account for all financial resources except those required to be accounted for in another fund and includes transactions accounted for in the Special Reserve Fund for Other Than Capital Outlay Projects. This fund is not substantially composed of restricted or committed revenue sources and does not meet the definition of a special revenue fund. Because this fund does not meet the definition of a special revenue fund under GASB 54, the activity in this fund is being reported within the General Fund.

The *Charter Schools Fund* is used to account for the operations of the District's Charter Schools.

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The *Building Fund* is used to account for the acquisition and construction of major governmental capital facilities and buildings from the sale of bond proceeds.

The *Bond Interest and Redemption Fund* is used to account for the interest and redemption of principal of general obligation bonds.

Non-major Governmental Funds:

Special Revenue Funds are used to account for the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are restricted or committed for purposes other than debt service or capital projects. The restricted or committed resources need to comprise a substantial portion of the inflows reported in the special revenue fund.

The District maintains the following nonmajor special revenue funds:

- The *Child Development Fund* is used to account for revenues received and expenditures made to the child development program subcontracted by the District.
- The County School Facilities Fund is used to account for apportionments from the State Schools Facilities Fund authorized by the State Allocation Board for new school facility construction, modernization projects and facility hardship grants.
- *Cafeteria Fund* is used to account for revenues received and expenditures made to operate the District's food service programs.
- The *Deferred Maintenance Fund* is used for the purpose of major repair or replacement of District property.

Capital Projects Funds are used to account for resources restricted, committed or assigned for capital outlays. The District maintains the following nonmajor capital projects funds:

- The *Capital Facilities Fund* is used to account for resources received from developer impact fees assessed under provisions of the California Environmental Quality Act ("CEQA").
- The *Special Reserve Fund for Capital Outlay Projects* exists primarily to account for funds set aside for Board designated construction projects.

Proprietary Funds:

Proprietary Fund reporting focuses on the determination of operating income, changes in net position, financial position, and cash flows. Proprietary funds are classified as enterprise or internal service. The District has the following proprietary fund:

- *Internal Service Fund* - The Self Insurance Fund is used to account for any activity for which goods or services are provided to other funds of the District in return for a fee to cover the cost of operations. The District operates this fund to account for dental insurance premiums.

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Fiduciary Funds:

Fiduciary Fund reporting focuses on net position and changes in net position. Fiduciary funds are used to report assets held in a trustee or custodial capacity for others and therefore cannot be used to support the District's own programs. The District maintains the following fiduciary funds:

- The *Scholarship Fund* is used to account for assets held by the District as trustee.

F. Budgets and Budgetary Accounting

Annual budgets are adopted on a basis consistent with generally accepted accounting principles for all governmental funds. By state law, the District's governing board must adopt a final budget no later than July 1. A public hearing must be conducted to receive comments prior to adoption. The District's governing board satisfied these requirements.

These budgets are revised by the District's governing board during the year to give consideration to unanticipated income and expenditures. The original and final revised budgets for the General Fund are presented as Required Supplementary Information. Formal budgetary integration was employed as a management control device during the year for all budgeted funds. The District employs budget control by minor object and by individual appropriation accounts. Expenditures cannot legally exceed appropriations by major object account.

G. Encumbrances

Encumbrance accounting is used in all budgeted funds to reserve portions of applicable appropriations for which commitments have been made. Encumbrances are recorded for purchase orders, contracts, and other commitments when they are written. Encumbrances are liquidated when the commitments are paid. All encumbrances are liquidated on June 30.

H. Benefit Plans

Pensions:

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability and deferred outflows/inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the District's California Public Employees' Retirement System (CalPERS) and California State Teachers' Retirement System plans (STRS) and additions to/deductions from the Plans' fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by CalPERS and STRS. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

GASB Statement No. 68, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions - an amendment of GASB Statement No. 27* (GASB Statement No. 68) requires that the reported results must pertain to liability and asset information within certain defined time frames. For this period, the following time frames were used:

Valuation Date	June 30, 2022
Measurement Date	June 30, 2023
Measurement Period	July 1, 2022 to June 30, 2023

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The following summarizes the District's pension plan balances for the fiscal year:

	PERS	STRS	Total
Deferred outflows of resources	\$ 24,313,274	\$ 40,948,913	\$ 65,262,187
Deferred inflows of resources	\$ 3,714,999	\$ 12,771,611	\$ 16,486,610
Net pension liabilities	\$ 64,731,675	\$ 120,868,167	\$ 185,599,842
Pension expense (credit)	\$ 11,457,720	\$ 25,411,657	\$ 36,869,377

Other Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions (OPEB):

For purposes of measuring the total OPEB liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB, and OPEB expense, information about the District's Retiree Benefits Plan (the Plan) and additions to/deductions from the Plan's total OPEB liability have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the Plan. For this purpose, the Plan recognizes benefit payments when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms.

Valuation Date	June 30, 2023
Measurement Date	June 30, 2023
Measurement Period	July 1, 2022 to June 30, 2023

I. Assets, Liabilities, and Equity

1. Cash and Investments

Cash balances held in banks and in revolving funds are insured to \$250,000 by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation.

In accordance with *Education Code* Section 41001, the District maintains substantially all of its cash in the County Treasury. The county pools these funds with those of other Districts in the county and invests the cash. These pooled funds are carried at cost, which approximates market value. Interest earned is deposited quarterly into participating funds. Any investment losses are proportionately shared by all funds in the pool.

All District-directed investments are governed by *Government Code* Section 53601 and Treasury investment guidelines. The guidelines limit specific investments to government securities, domestic chartered financial securities, domestic corporate issues, and California municipal securities. The District's securities portfolio is held by the County Treasurer. Interest earned on investments is recorded as revenue of the fund from which the investment was made. The county is authorized to deposit cash and invest excess funds by California Government Code Section '53648 et seq. The funds maintained by the county are either secured by federal depository insurance or are collateralized.

2. Fair Value Measurements

Investments are recorded at fair value in accordance with GASB Statement No. 72, *Fair Value Measurement and Application*. Accordingly, the change in fair value of investments is recognized as an increase or decrease to investment assets and investment income. Fair value is defined as the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction.

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In determining this amount, three valuation techniques are available:

- Market approach - This approach uses prices generated for identical or similar assets or liabilities. The most common example is an investment in a public security traded in an active exchange such as the NYSE.
- Cost approach - This technique determines the amount required to replace the current asset. This approach may be ideal for valuing donations of capital assets or historical treasures.
- Income approach - This approach converts future amounts (such as cash flows) into a current discounted amount.

Each of these valuation techniques requires inputs to calculate a fair value. Observable inputs have been maximized in fair value measures, and unobservable inputs have been minimized.

3. Inventories and Prepaid Expenditures

Inventories:

Inventories are recorded using the purchases method, in that inventory acquisitions are initially recorded as expenditures. Reported inventories are equally offset by a fund balance reserve, which indicates that these amounts are not “available for appropriation and expenditure” even though they are a component of net current assets. The District’s central warehouse inventory is valued at a moving average cost and consists of expendable supplies held for consumption.

Prepaid Expenditures:

The District has the option of reporting expenditure in governmental funds for prepaid items either when purchased or during the benefiting period. The District has chosen to report the expenditure during the benefiting period, or when consumed.

4. Capital Assets

Capital assets, which include sites, improvement of sites, buildings and improvements, equipment, and construction in progress, are reported in the government-wide financial statements. Such assets are valued at historical cost or estimated historical cost unless obtained by annexation or donation. Donated capital assets, donated works of art and similar items, and capital assets received in a service concession arrangement are reported at acquisition value rather than fair value. The District utilizes a capitalization threshold of \$5,000 except for right of use leased assets which have a threshold of \$25,000.

Projects under construction are recorded at cost as construction in progress and transferred to the appropriate asset account when substantially complete. Costs of major improvements and rehabilitation of buildings are capitalized. Repair and maintenance costs are charged to expense when incurred. Equipment disposed of, or no longer required for its existing use, is removed from the records at actual or estimated historical cost, net of accumulated depreciation/amortization.

The purpose of depreciation and amortization is to spread the cost of capital assets equitably among all users over the life of these assets. The useful life of right of use assets is typically

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determined by the associated lease term of those assets. The amount charged to depreciation and amortization expense each year represents that year's pro rata share of the cost of capital assets. The District depreciates using the straight-line method which means the cost of the asset is divided by its expected useful life in years and the result is charged to expense each year until the asset is fully depreciated or amortized.

All capital assets, except land and construction in progress, are depreciated or amortized over the following estimated useful lives:

<u>Assets</u>	<u>Years</u>
Buildings and improvements	25-50
Furniture and fixtures	20
Vehicles	8
Computer system and equipment	5

5. Compensated Absences

All vacation pay is accrued when incurred in the government-wide financial statements. The liability has been calculated using the vesting method, in which leave amounts for both employees who currently are eligible to receive termination payments and other employees who are expected to become eligible in the future to receive such payments upon termination are included.

6. Long-Term Liabilities

In the government-wide financial statements, long-term debt and other long-term obligations are reported as liabilities in the Statement of Net Position. Bond premiums and discounts as well as issuance costs if related to prepaid insurance costs, are deferred and amortized over the life of the bonds. Bonds payable are reported net of applicable bond premium or discount. Issuance costs, not related to prepaid insurance costs, are expensed in the period incurred.

In the fund financial statements, governmental funds recognize bond premiums and discounts as well as bond issuance costs, during the current period. The face amount of the debt issued, premiums, or discounts are reported as other financing sources/uses.

7. Subscription Based Information Technology Arrangements

The District recognizes subscription liabilities with an initial, individual value of \$200,000 or more. The District uses its estimated incremental borrowing rate to measure subscription liabilities unless it can readily determine the interest rate in the arrangement. The District's estimated incremental borrowing rate is calculated as described above. The District's estimated incremental borrowing rate is based on its most recent public debt issuance.

8. Fund Balance Policy and Classifications

The District maintains a minimum unassigned fund balance of not less than 3 percent of budgeted general fund expenditures and other financing uses as a reserve for economic uncertainties. The District believes a reserve of this level is prudent to maintain a high bond rating and to protect the District from the effects of fluctuations in property tax revenues to which basic aide districts are vulnerable. Because amounts in the nonspendable, restricted, committed, and assigned categories

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are subject to varying constraints on their use, the reserve for economic uncertainties consists of balances that are otherwise unassigned.

In accordance with Government Accounting Standards Board 54, *Fund Balance Reporting and Governmental Fund Type Definitions*, the District classifies governmental fund balances as follows:

- *Nonspendable* fund balance includes amounts that cannot be spent either because it is not in spendable form or because of legal or contractual constraints.
- *Restricted* fund balance includes amounts that are constrained for specific purposes which are externally imposed by providers, such as creditors or amounts constrained due to constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.
- *Committed* fund balances includes amounts that are constrained for specific purposes that are internally imposed by the government through formal action of the highest level of decision-making authority and does not lapse at year-end. Committed fund balances are imposed by the District's board of education.
- *Assigned* fund balance includes amounts that are intended to be used for specific purposes that are neither considered restricted or committed. Assignments may be identified by either the Board, committees (such as budget or finance), or officials to which the Board has delegated authority.
- *Unassigned* fund balance includes positive amounts within the general fund which has not been classified within the above-mentioned categories and negative fund balances in other governmental funds.

The District uses restricted/committed amounts to be spent first when both restricted and unrestricted fund balance is available unless there are legal documents/contracts that prohibit doing this, such as a grant agreement requiring dollar for dollar spending. Additionally, the District would first use committed, then assigned, and lastly unassigned amounts of unrestricted fund balance when expenditures are made.

9. Net Position

Net position represents the difference between assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities and deferred inflows of resources. Net investment in capital assets consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, reduced by the outstanding balances of any borrowings used for the acquisition, construction or improvement of those assets. In addition, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources that are attributable to the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets or related debt also are included in the net investment in capital assets component of net position. As of June 30, 2024, capital assets net of accumulated depreciation totaling \$290,691,105 was increased by unspent bond proceeds of \$122,602,216 and reduced by related debt of \$348,947,916. Net position is reported as restricted when there are limitations imposed on its use either through the enabling legislation adopted by the District or through external restrictions imposed by creditors, grantors, laws or regulations of other governments. The District applies restricted resources when an expense is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted net position is available.

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Capital projects restrictions will be used for the acquisition and construction of capital facilities.

Debt service restrictions reflect the cash balances in the debt service funds that are restricted for debt service payments by debt covenants, as applicable.

Cafeteria program restrictions reflect the amounts to be expended for federal and state funded school lunch and breakfast programs.

Educational program restrictions reflect the amounts to be expended on specific school programs that are legally restricted.

Unrestricted net position reflects amounts that are not subject to any donor-imposed restrictions. This class also includes restricted gifts whose donor-imposed restrictions were met during the fiscal year. A deficit unrestricted net position may result when significant cash balances restricted for capital projects exist. Once the projects are completed, the restriction on these assets are released and converted to capital assets.

10. Local Control Funding Formula and Property Taxes

The Local Control Funding Formula (LCFF) creates base, supplemental, and concentration grants in place of most previously existing K–12 funding streams, including revenue limits and most state categorical programs. The revenue limit was a combination of local property taxes, state apportionments, and other local sources.

The county is responsible for assessing, collecting, and apportioning property taxes. Taxes are levied for each fiscal year on taxable real and personal property in the county. The levy is based on the assessed values as of the preceding January 1, which is also the lien date. Property taxes on the secured roll are due on November 1 and February 1, and taxes become delinquent after December 10 and April 10, respectively. Property taxes on the unsecured roll are due on the lien date (July 1), and become delinquent if unpaid by August 31.

Secured property taxes are recorded as revenue when apportioned, in the fiscal year of the levy. The county apportions secured property tax revenue in accordance with the alternate method of distribution prescribed by Section 4705 of the *California Revenue and Taxation Code*. This alternate method provides for crediting each applicable fund with its total secured taxes upon completion of the secured tax roll - approximately October 1 of each year. The County Auditor reports the amount of the District's allocated property tax revenue to the California Department of Education. Property taxes are recorded as local revenue limit sources by the District.

11. Risk management

Property and Liability:

The District is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees and natural disasters. During fiscal year ending June 30, 2024, the District participated in the Northern California ReLiEF public entity risk pool for property and liability insurance coverage. Settled claims have not exceeded this commercial coverage in any of the past three years. There has not been a significant reduction in coverage from the prior year.

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Workers' Compensation:

For fiscal year 2024, the District participated in the RESIG JPA for workers compensation.

12. Interfund Transactions

Interfund transactions are reported as either loans, services provided, reimbursements, or transfers. Loans are reported as interfund receivables and payables, as appropriate, and are subject to elimination upon consolidation. Services provided, deemed to be at market or near market rates, are treated as revenues and expenditures/expenses. Reimbursements occur when one fund incurs a cost, charges the appropriate benefiting fund, and reduces its related cost as a reimbursement. All other interfund transactions are treated as transfers. Transfers among governmental funds are eliminated as part of the reconciliation to the government-wide financial statements.

13. Eliminations and Reclassifications

In the process of aggregating data for the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities, some amounts reported as interfund activity and balances in the funds were eliminated and reclassified. Interfund receivables and payables were eliminated to minimize the "grossing up" effect on assets and liabilities within the governmental activities column.

14. Accounting Estimates

The presentation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts reported in the financial statements and accompanying notes. Actual results may differ from those estimates.

J. Implemented Accounting Pronouncements

GASB Statement No. 100, Accounting Changes and Error Corrections—an amendment of GASB Statement No. 62.

This Statement defines accounting changes as changes in accounting principles, changes in accounting estimates, and changes to or within the financial reporting entity and describes the transactions or other events that constitute those changes. This Statement also prescribes the accounting and financial reporting for (1) each type of accounting change and (2) error corrections in previously issued financial statements. The requirements of this Statement are effective for accounting changes and error corrections made in fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2023, and all reporting periods thereafter. This statement did not have a material impact on the financial statements.

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K. Upcoming Accounting and Reporting Changes

The District is currently analyzing its accounting practices to determine the potential impact on the financial statements of the following recent GASB Statements:

GASB Statement No. 101, *Compensated Absences*

This Statement requires that liabilities for compensated absences be recognized for (1) leave that has not been used and (2) leave that has been used but not yet paid in cash or settled through noncash means. A liability should be recognized for leave that has not been used if (a) the leave is attributable to services already rendered, (b) the leave accumulates, and (c) the leave is more likely than not to be used for time off or otherwise paid in cash or settled through noncash means. Leave is attributable to services already rendered when an employee has performed the services required to earn the leave. Leave that accumulates is carried forward from the reporting period in which it is earned to a future reporting period during which it may be used for time off or otherwise paid or settled. In estimating the leave that is more likely than not to be used or otherwise paid or settled, a government should consider relevant factors such as employment policies related to compensated absences and historical information about the use or payment of compensated absences. However, leave that is more likely than not to be settled through conversion to defined benefit postemployment benefits should not be included in a liability for compensated absences.

This Statement requires that a liability for certain types of compensated absences—including parental leave, military leave, and jury duty leave—not be recognized until the leave commences. This Statement also requires that a liability for specific types of compensated absences not be recognized until the leave is used. A liability for leave that has been used but not yet paid or settled should be measured at the amount of the cash payment or noncash settlement to be made. Certain salary-related payments that are directly and incrementally associated with payments for leave also should be included in the measurement of the liabilities.

With respect to financial statements prepared using the current financial resources measurement focus, this Statement requires that expenditures be recognized for the amount that normally would be liquidated with expendable available financial resources. The requirements of this Statement are effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2023, and all reporting periods thereafter.

GASB Statement No. 102, *Certain Risk Disclosures*

This Statement requires a government to assess whether a concentration or constraint makes the primary government reporting unit or other reporting units that report a liability for revenue debt vulnerable to the risk of a substantial impact. Additionally, this Statement requires a government to assess whether an event or events associated with a concentration or constraint that could cause the substantial impact have occurred, have begun to occur, or are more likely than not to begin to occur within 12 months of the date the financial statements are issued.

If a government determines that those criteria for disclosure have been met for a concentration or constraint, it should disclose information in notes to financial statements in sufficient detail to enable users of financial statements to understand the nature of the circumstances disclosed and the government's vulnerability to the risk of a substantial impact. The disclosure should include descriptions for (1) the concentration or constraint (2) each event associated with the concentration or constraint that could cause a substantial impact if the event had occurred or had begun to occur prior to the issuance of the financial statements (3) actions taken by the government prior to the issuance of

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the financial statements to mitigate the risk. The requirements of this Statement are effective for fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2024, and all reporting periods thereafter.

GASB Statement No. 103, Financial Reporting Model Improvements

This Statement is to improve key components of the financial reporting model to enhance its effectiveness in providing information that is essential for decision making and assessing a government's accountability.

This Statement establishes new accounting and financial reporting requirements or modifies existing requirements related to (a) Management's discussion and analysis (MD&A) (b) Unusual or infrequent items (c) Presentation of the proprietary fund statement of revenues, expenses, and changes in fund net position (d) Information about major component units in basic financial statements (e) Budgetary comparison information (f) Financial trend information in the statistical section

The requirements of this Statement are effective for fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2025, and all reporting periods thereafter.

NOTE 2 – CASH AND INVESTMENTS

A summary of cash and investments as of June 30, 2024 is as follows:

Description	Carrying Amount	Fair Value
Government-Wide Statements:		
Cash in bank	\$ 1,261,976	\$ 1,261,976
Cash with fiscal agent	139,342	139,342
Cash in revolving fund	38,450	38,450
Cash with County	236,302,951	236,302,951
Total Cash and Investments	\$ 237,742,719	\$ 237,742,719

Cash on Hand, in Banks and in Revolving Fund

Cash balances in banks and revolving funds are insured up to \$250,000 by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation ("FDIC"). These accounts are held within various financial institutions. As of June 30, 2024, the bank balance of the District's bank accounts was \$1,713,611, of which \$1,050,096 was not insured by the FDIC.

Cash with Fiscal Agent:

Cash with fiscal agent represents the amount on deposit with Summit State Bank for the purpose of making dental insurance premium payments from the District's Self Insurance Fund.

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Fair Value Measurements

GASB 72 established a hierarchy of inputs to the valuation techniques above. This hierarchy has three levels:

- Level 1 inputs are quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities.
- Level 2 inputs are quoted market prices for similar assets or liabilities, quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in markets that are not active, or other than quoted prices that are not observable.
- Level 3 inputs are unobservable inputs, such as a property valuation or an appraisal.

The District has the following recurring fair value measurements as of June 30, 2024:

Investments in the Sonoma County Treasury Investment Pool are not measured using the input levels above because the District's transactions are based on a stable net asset value per share. All contributions and redemptions are transacted at \$1.00 net asset value per share.

Cash in County Treasury

The District is considered to be an involuntary participant in an external investment pool as the District is required to deposit all receipts and collections of monies with their County Treasurer (Education Code Section 41001). The fair value of the District's investment in the pool is reported in the accounting financial statements at amounts based upon the District's pro rata share of the fair value provided by the County Treasurer for the entire portfolio (in relation to the amortized cost of that portfolio). The balance available for withdrawal is based on the accounting records maintained by the County Treasurer, which is recorded on the amortized cost basis.

Policies and Practices

The District is authorized under California Government Code Section 53635 to make direct investments in local agency bonds, notes, or warrants within the State; U.S. Treasury instruments; registered State warrants or treasury notes; securities of the U.S. Government, or its agencies; bankers acceptances; commercial paper; certificates of deposit placed with commercial banks and/or savings and loan companies; repurchase or reverse repurchase agreements; medium term corporate notes; shares of beneficial interest issued by diversified management companies, certificates of participation, obligations with first priority security; and collateralized mortgage obligations.

Limitations as they relate to interest rate risk, credit risk, custodial credit risk - deposits, and concentration of credit risk are described below:

1. Interest Rate Risk

Interest rate risk is the risk that changes in market interest rates will adversely affect the fair value of an investment. Generally, the longer the maturity of an investment, the greater the sensitivity of its fair value to changes in market interest rates. The District manages its exposure to interest rate risk by investing in the County Treasury. The District maintains an investment with the Sonoma County Investment Pool with a fair value of approximately \$3.72 billion and an amortized book value of \$3.77 billion. The average weighted maturity for this pool is 664 days.

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2. Credit Risk

Credit risk is the risk that an issuer of an investment will not fulfill its obligation to the holder of the investment. This is measured by the assignment of a rating by a nationally recognized statistical rating organization. The County of Sonoma's investment pool is not rated, however, the investments within the pool are rated A by Standard & Poor's and Moody's Investor Services.

3. Custodial Credit Risk - Deposits

Custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the District's deposits may not be returned to it. The District does not have a policy for custodial credit risk for deposits. However, the California Government code requires that a financial institution secure deposits made by State or local governmental units by pledging securities in an undivided collateral pool held by a depository regulated under State law (unless so waived by the governmental unit). The market value of the pledged securities in the collateral pool must equal at least 110 percent of the total amount deposited by the public agencies. California law also allows financial institutions to secure public deposits by pledging first trust deed mortgage notes having a value of 150 percent of the secured public deposits and letters of credit issued by the Federal Home Loan Bank of San Francisco having a value of 105 percent of the secured deposits.

4. Concentration of Credit Risk

The investment policy of the District contains no limitations on the amount that can be invested in any one issuer beyond the amount stipulated by the California Government code. District investments that are greater than 5 percent of total investments are in either an external investment pool or mutual funds and are therefore exempt.

NOTE 3 – ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE

Accounts receivable consisted of the following as of June 30, 2024:

Receivables	General Fund	Charter School Fund	Nonmajor Funds	Total
Federal	\$ 14,851,174	\$ -	\$ 2,068,849	\$ 16,920,023
State	1,568,699	53,766	1,180	1,623,645
Local	378,126	1,653	87,576	467,355
Other resources	2,628,942	1,081,736	228	3,710,906
Total Accounts Receivable	<u>\$ 19,426,941</u>	<u>\$ 1,137,155</u>	<u>\$ 2,157,833</u>	<u>\$ 22,721,929</u>

SANTA ROSA CITY SCHOOLS
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
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NOTE 4 – CAPITAL ASSETS AND DEPRECIATION

Capital asset activities for the year ended June 30, 2024 were as follows:

Capital Assets	Balance July 01, 2023	Additions	Transfers & Deletions	Balance June 30, 2024
Nondepreciable capital assets				
Land	\$ 8,929,571	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 8,929,571
Work-in-progress	45,515,434	58,709,256	(31,388,406)	72,836,284
Total nondepreciable capital assets	54,445,005	58,709,256	(31,388,406)	81,765,855
Depreciable capital assets				
Buildings and improvements	484,805,201	31,503,632	-	516,308,833
Furniture and equipment	9,193,466	390,331	(16,000)	9,567,797
Total depreciable capital assets	493,998,667	31,893,963	(16,000)	525,876,630
Amortizable right of use assets				
Portable buildings	6,690,814	2,468,450	-	9,159,264
Subscriptions	1,536,050	737,266	(5,177)	2,268,139
Total depreciable and amortizable assets	502,225,531	35,099,679	(21,177)	537,304,033
Less accumulated depreciation for:				
Buildings and improvements	260,513,054	18,221,038	-	278,734,092
Furniture and equipment	5,157,324	649,214	(16,000)	5,790,538
Total accumulated depreciation	265,670,378	18,870,252	(16,000)	284,524,630
Less accumulated amortization for:				
Portable buildings	3,329,959	863,637	-	4,193,596
Subscriptions	886,666	1,086,213	-	1,972,879
Total accumulated depreciation and amortization	269,887,003	20,820,102	(16,000)	290,691,105
Total capital assets - net depreciation and amortization	\$ 286,783,533	\$ 72,988,833	\$ (31,393,583)	\$ 328,378,783

Depreciation and amortization expense was charged to governmental activities as follows:

Instruction	\$ 12,117,897
Instruction library, media and technology	793,455
School site administration	3,323,734
Food services	336,358
Data processing	571,799
All other general administration	116,875
Plant services	80,785
Ancillary services	3,479,199
Total depreciation and amortization expense	<u>\$ 20,820,102</u>

SANTA ROSA CITY SCHOOLS
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 5 – INTERFUND TRANSACTIONS

Interfund transactions are reported as loans, services provided, reimbursements, or transfers. Loans are reported as interfund receivables and payables (Due From/To), as appropriate, and are subject to elimination upon consolidation. Services provided, deemed to be at market or near market rates, are treated as revenues and expenditures/expenses. Reimbursements occur when one fund incurs a cost, charges the appropriate benefiting fund, and reduces its related cost as a reimbursement. All other interfund transactions are treated as transfers. Transfers among governmental funds are netted as part of the reconciliation to the government-wide financial statements.

Interfund Transfers

Interfund transfers consist of operating transfers from funds receiving revenue to funds through which the resources are to be expended. The District had a transfer of \$4,183,306 between the General Fund and the Special Reserve Fund for Capital Outlay Projects Fund for fiscal year 2024.

Interfund Receivables/Payables (Due From/Due To)

Interfund receivables and payables consisted of the following as of June 30, 2024:

<u>Fund</u>	<u>Due From</u>	<u>Due To</u>
General Fund	\$ 14,563,604	\$ 3,712,539
Charter School Fund	345,226	11,895,055
Building Fund	1,784,481	-
Internal Service Self Insurance Fund	226,807	1,900,000
Nonmajor Funds	4,853,778	4,266,302
Totals	<u>\$ 21,773,896</u>	<u>\$ 21,773,896</u>

SANTA ROSA CITY SCHOOLS
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 6 – LONG-TERM LIABILITIES

Schedule of Changes in Long-term Liabilities

A schedule of changes in long-term liabilities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024, is shown below:

Description	Balance July 01, 2023	Additions	Deletions	Balance June 30, 2024	Due Within One Year
General Obligation Bonds	\$ 357,498,563	\$ -	\$ 8,550,647	\$ 348,947,916	\$ 15,170,000
Direct Borrowing:					
School Facilities Program Loan	4,364,968	-	142,350	4,222,618	145,221
PG&E Energy Efficient Loans	3,782,365	-	483,029	3,299,336	483,029
Leased Portable Buildings	3,881,232	2,468,450	778,263	5,571,419	262,141
Subscription Liability	738,545	737,266	1,095,514	380,297	738,545
Certificates of Participation:					
Principal Payments	7,693,121	-	145,404	7,547,717	225,000
Accreted Interest	416,642	66,228	49,596	433,274	-
Total COP's	8,109,763	66,228	195,000	7,980,991	225,000
Net Pension Liability	174,990,425	89,753,956	79,144,539	185,599,842	-
Total OPEB Liability	31,655,826	9,934,063	9,584,572	32,005,317	-
Compensated Absences	2,161,889	1,172,557	885,286	2,449,160	-
Total Long-term Liabilities	\$ 587,183,576	\$ 104,132,520	\$ 100,859,200	\$ 590,456,896	\$ 17,023,936

Payments on the general obligation bonds are made from the Bond Interest and Redemption Fund using local revenues. Compensated absences, other postemployment benefits and pension obligations are paid by the fund for which the employee worked. Leases and the PG&E loan are paid from the General Fund. The School Facilities loan is paid from the Building Fund. The Certificates of Participation are paid from the Special Reserve Fund for Capital Outlay.

General Obligation Bonds Payable

2015 General Obligation Refunding Bonds

On February 25, 2015, the District issued \$27,370,000 (High School District) and \$5,415,000 (Elementary School District) of General Obligation Refunding Bonds. The bonds bear fixed interest rates ranging between 2.0% and 5.0% with annual maturities from May 1, 2015 through May 1, 2022. The net proceeds of \$36,623,038 (after premiums of \$3,936,393 and issuance costs and underwriter's discount of \$399,572) were used to prepay a portion of the District's outstanding Election of 2006, Series 2006 Bonds. These bonds were fully redeemed during the year.

2016 General Obligation Bonds

In 2016, the District issued \$9,500,000 in 2014 General Obligation Bonds, Series 2016A and 2016B, (Elementary School District), with an interest rate of 2-5%, for capital projects throughout the District. The District also issued \$12,165,000 in 2014 General Obligation Bonds, Series 2016A, (High School District), with an interest rate of 2-4%, for capital projects throughout the District. The net proceeds of \$22,098,070 (after payment of \$450,220 in underwriting fees, insurance, and other issuance costs and premiums of \$883,290).

SANTA ROSA CITY SCHOOLS
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
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In 2017, the District issued \$15,000,000 in 2014 General Obligation Bonds, Series 2016C, (Elementary School District), with an interest rate of 2-5% for capital projects throughout the District. The District also issued \$50,000,000 in 2014 General Obligation Bonds, Series 2016B, (High School District), with an interest rate of 2-5% for capital projects throughout the District. The net proceeds of \$71,420,188 (after payment of \$540,000 in issuance costs and premiums of \$6,960,188).

2017 General Obligation Refunding Bonds

In September 2017, the District issued \$21,090,000 (High School District) of 2017 General Obligation Refunding Bonds. The net proceeds of \$25,154,768 (after a premium of \$4,348,710 and issuance cost of \$283,942) were used to defease and redeem \$8,775,000 and \$13,385,000 of the District's outstanding 2011 and 2013 GO Refunding Bonds, respectively. The amounts defeased have been removed from the government-wide financial Statement of Net Position. The District completed the refunding to obtain an economic gain (difference between the present value of the old and new debt service payments) of \$2,188,806. The bonds bear interest from 2.0% to 5.0%. Interest is due semi-annually on February 1 and August 1, commencing February 1, 2018. Principal payments begin August 1, 2018 and are due annually thereafter until August 1, 2028.

2018 General Obligation Bonds

In May 2018, the District issued \$10,000,000 and \$3,000,000 in 2014 General Obligation Bonds, Series 2018D and 2018E, (Elementary School District), with an interest rates of 3-5%, for capital projects throughout the District. The net proceeds of \$14,276,898 (after payment of \$280,955 in issuance costs and premiums of \$1,557,853). Interest is due semi-annually on February 1 and August 1, commencing August 1, 2018. For Series 2018D principal payments begin August 1, 2026 and are due annual thereafter until August 1, 2043. For Series 2018E principal payments begin August 1, 2019 and are due annually thereafter until August 1, 2021.

In May 2018, the District issued \$65,000,000 and 5,000,000 in 2014 General Obligation Bonds, Series 2018C and Series 2018D, (High School District), with an interest rates of 3-5%, for capital projects throughout the District. The net proceeds of \$78,734,290 (after payment of \$647,802 in issuance costs and premiums of \$9,382,092 Interest is due semi-annually on February 1 and August 1, commencing August 1, 2018. For Series 2018C principal payments begin August 1, 2020 and are due annual thereafter until August 1, 2043. For Series 2018D only one principal payment is due on August 1, 2019.

2021 General Obligation Bonds, Series E

In May 2021, the District issued \$42,835,000 in 2021 General Obligation Bonds, Series E for capital projects throughout the District. The net proceeds were \$49,090,118 after premiums of \$6,643,264 and the payment of \$388,146 in issuance costs. Interest is due semi-annually on February 1 and August 1, commencing August 1, 2021. Principal payments begin August 1, 2021 and are due annually thereafter until August 1, 2043.

2021 General Obligation Refunding Bonds

In May 2021, the District issued \$5,080,000 of 2021 General Obligation Refunding Bonds. The net proceeds of \$4,969,662 (after issuance costs of \$110,338) were used to defease and redeem a portion of the District's outstanding 2013 General Obligation Refunding Bonds. The amounts defeased have been removed from the government-wide Statement of Net Position. The District completed the refunding to obtain an economic gain of \$286,451. Interest is due semi-annually on February 1 and August 1,

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commencing August 1, 2021. Principal payments begin August 1, 2021 and are due annually thereafter until August 1, 2030.

2021 General Obligation Bonds, Series F

In May 2021, the District issued \$16,500,000 in 2021 General Obligation Bonds, Series F for capital projects throughout the District. The net proceeds were \$18,749,628 after premiums of \$2,521,510 and the payment of \$271,882 in issuance costs. Interest is due semi-annually on February 1 and August 1, commencing August 1, 2021. Principal payments begin August 1, 2021 and are due annually thereafter until August 1, 2043.

2021 General Obligation Refunding Bonds, Series A

In May 2021, the District issued \$1,830,000 of 2021 General Obligation Refunding Bonds. The net proceeds of \$1,956,338 (after issuance costs of \$82,578 and premiums of \$208,916) were used to defease and redeem a portion of the District's outstanding 2011 General Obligation Refunding Bonds. The amounts defeased have been removed from the government-wide Statement of Net Position. The District completed the refunding to obtain an economic gain of \$46,308. Interest is due semi-annually on February 1 and August 1, commencing February 1, 2022. Principal payments begin August 1, 2022 and are due annually thereafter until August 1, 2026.

2021 General Obligation Refunding Bonds, Series B

In May 2021, the District issued \$5,325,000 of 2021 General Obligation Refunding Bonds. The net proceeds of \$5,258,724 (after issuance costs of \$66,276) were used to defease and redeem a portion of the District's outstanding 2013 General Obligation Refunding Bonds. The amounts defeased have been removed from the government-wide Statement of Net Position. The District completed the refunding to obtain an economic gain of \$343,737. Interest is due semi-annually on February 1 and August 1, commencing August 1, 2021. Principal payments begin August 1, 2021 and are due annually thereafter until August 1, 2030.

2022 General Obligation Refunding Bonds, Elementary (2014C&D)

In June 2022, the District issued \$22,849,000 of 2022 General Obligation Refunding Bonds. The net proceeds of \$22,673,526 (after issuance costs of \$175,474) were used to defease and redeem a portion of the District's outstanding 2016 General Obligation Refunding Bonds, Series A. The amounts defeased have been removed from the government-wide Statement of Net Position. The District completed the refunding to obtain an economic gain of \$499,724. Interest is due semi-annually on February 1 and August 1. Principal payments begin August 1, 2022 and are due annually thereafter until August 1, 2043.

2022 General Obligation Refunding Bonds, High School

In June 2022, the District issued \$23,678,000 of 2022 General Obligation Refunding Bonds. The net proceeds of \$23,502,864 (after issuance costs of \$175,135) were used to defease and redeem a portion of the District's outstanding 2016 General Obligation Refunding Bonds, Series C, and 2018 General Obligation Refunding Bonds, Series D. The amounts defeased have been removed from the government-wide Statement of Net Position. The District completed the refunding to obtain an economic gain of \$413,402. Interest is due semi-annually on February 1 and August 1. Principal payments begin August 1, 2022 and are due annually thereafter until August 1, 2041.

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2023 General Obligation Bonds, Series A

In March 2023, the District issued \$32,000,000 in 2023 General Obligation Bonds, Series A to finance the acquisition, construction, furnishing and equipping of District facilities. The net proceeds were \$32,622,578 after premiums of \$888,578 and the payment of \$266,000 in issuance costs. Interest is due semi-annually on February 1 and August 1, commencing August 1, 2023. Principal payments begin August 1, 2023 and are due annually thereafter until August 1, 2053.

2023 General Obligation Bonds, Series F

In March 2023, the District issued \$104,000,000 in 2023 General Obligation Bonds, Series A to finance the acquisition, construction, furnishing and equipping of District facilities. The net proceeds were \$109,645,998 after premiums of \$6,141,998 and the payment of \$496,000 in issuance costs. Interest is due semi-annually on February 1 and August 1, commencing August 1, 2023. Principal payments begin August 1, 2023 and are due annually thereafter until August 1, 2053.

A summary of the District's general obligation bonded debt as of June 30, 2024 is as follows:

Bond	Maturity Date	Interest Rate	Original Issue	Bonds Outstanding July 01, 2023	Issued	Redeemed	Bonds Outstanding June 30, 2024
2016 GOB, Series A	2035	2-5	\$ 5,700,000	\$ 3,125,000	\$ -	\$ 185,000	\$ 2,940,000
2016 GOB, Series B	2041	2-5	50,000,000	12,260,000	-	550,000	11,710,000
2016 GOB, Series C	2041	2-5	15,000,000	815,000	-	155,000	660,000
2017 GORB	2028	2-5	21,090,000	17,825,000	-	3,190,000	14,635,000
2018 GOB, Series D	2043	5	10,000,000	160,000	-	-	160,000
2018 GOB, Series C	2043	4-5	65,000,000	59,100,000	-	-	59,100,000
2021 GOB, Series E	2044	.22-4	42,835,000	35,990,000	-	940,000	35,050,000
2021 GORB	2044	.247-2.102	5,080,000	4,865,000	-	725,000	4,140,000
2021 GOB, Series F	2044	.25-4	16,500,000	14,120,000	-	130,000	13,990,000
2021 GORB Series A	2027	4	1,830,000	1,495,000	-	355,000	1,140,000
2021 GORB Series B	2031	.297-2.182	5,325,000	5,180,000	-	725,000	4,455,000
2022 GORB Elementary	2043	3.82	22,849,000	22,427,000	-	48,000	22,379,000
2022 GORB High School	2042	3.88	23,678,000	23,246,000	-	-	23,246,000
2023 GOB Series A - Elementary	2054	4-5	32,000,000	32,000,000	-	-	32,000,000
2023 GOB Series A - High School	2054	4-5	104,000,000	99,490,000	-	-	99,490,000
Subtotal General Obligation Bonds			420,887,000	332,098,000	-	7,003,000	325,095,000
Bond Premiums				25,400,563	-	1,547,647	23,852,916
Total General Obligation Bonds			\$420,887,000	\$ 357,498,563	\$ -	\$ 8,550,647	\$ 348,947,916

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NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
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The annual debt service requirements of the bonds as of June 30, 2024 are as follows:

For the Fiscal Year Ending June 30,	Principal	Interest	Total
2025	\$ 15,170,000	\$ 16,066,881	\$ 31,236,881
2026	17,782,000	15,344,125	33,126,125
2027	11,224,000	14,464,109	25,688,109
2028	10,572,000	12,723,042	23,295,042
2029	8,310,000	12,335,096	20,645,096
2030-2034	32,888,000	57,684,309	90,572,309
2035-2039	60,163,000	42,963,192	103,126,192
2040-2044	91,016,000	27,446,013	118,462,013
2045-2049	31,400,000	11,821,300	43,221,300
2050-2054	46,570,000	5,857,375	52,427,375
Total Debt Service GOB's	<u>\$ 325,095,000</u>	<u>\$ 216,705,442</u>	<u>\$ 541,800,442</u>

Certificates of Participation (COP's)

On November 19, 2015, the Public Property Financing Corporation of California issued certificates of participation in the aggregate amount of \$8,195,444. The certificates were issued as \$6,865,000 of current interest certificates and \$1,330,444 of capital appreciation certificates. The proceeds from the sale of the certificates were used to refund the June 12, 2008 certificates of participation which was issued to finance the 2008 Capital Project, that consisted of the acquisition, construction, installation, and equipping of improvements to various facilities within the Santa Rosa City High School District. As a result of the refunding, the District recognized a deferred loss on early retirement of long-term debt of \$552,542 which will be amortized over the life of the debt in the government-wide financial statements.

The annual debt service requirements of the COP's as of June 30, 2024 are as follows:

For the Fiscal Year Ending June 30,	Principal	Interest	Accreted Interest	Total
2025	\$ 225,000	\$ 238,531	\$ -	\$ 463,531
2026	181,200	235,719	88,800	505,719
2027	192,650	235,719	112,350	540,719
2028	204,554	235,719	140,446	580,719
2029	217,394	235,719	172,606	625,719
2030-2034	2,611,920	1,030,052	203,080	3,845,052
2035-2039	3,914,999	332,563	-	4,247,562
Total Debt Service COP's	<u>\$ 7,547,717</u>	<u>\$ 2,544,022</u>	<u>\$ 717,282</u>	<u>\$ 10,809,021</u>

School Facilities Loans

In 2016, the Charter School Facilities Program (CSFP), which is jointly administered by the California School Finance Authority (CSFA) and the Office of Public School Construction (OPSC), issued the District two loans totaling \$5,035,367 for facilities construction projects at the Santa Rosa Charter for the Arts campus. CSFP provides low-cost financing for charter school facilities through 50% grant and 50% loan agreements. The first loan of \$2,954,076 was for new construction and the second loan of \$2,081,291 was for rehabilitation of existing District facilities. Both loans have payments from September 1, 2018 through August 1, 2047 and carry a 2.000% annual interest rate.

SANTA ROSA CITY SCHOOLS
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

The annual debt service requirements of the CSFP loans as of June 30, 2024 are as follows:

For the Fiscal Year Ending June 30,	Principal	Interest	Total
2025	\$ 145,221	\$ 83,397	\$ 228,618
2026	148,151	80,468	228,619
2027	151,139	77,479	228,618
2028	154,188	74,430	228,618
2029	157,299	71,320	228,619
2030-2034	835,392	307,700	1,143,092
2035-2039	923,123	219,969	1,143,092
2040-2044	1,020,067	123,025	1,143,092
2045-2049	688,038	23,216	711,254
Total Debt Service CSFP Loans	\$ 4,222,618	\$ 1,061,004	\$ 5,283,622

Pacific Gas and Electric Company (PG&E) Loan

The District received zero interest loans from PG&E totaling \$4,830,293 that mature in December 2031y. Principal payments of \$40,252 are due monthly. The District decreased beginning net position by \$4,181,782 to reclassify deferrals from prior years as long-term debt. The remaining \$648,511 was reported as other financing sources in the funds which was converted to long-term debt in the government wide financial statements. The loans were made through PG&E's On-Bill Financing Program (the "Program") which is funded by California Utility customers and administered by PG&E under the auspices of the California Public Utilities Commission (CPUC). The Program provides qualified PG&E customers with a means to finance energy-efficient (EE) retrofit projects implemented under select PG&E EE Programs (the "Qualified Program"). The loans issued under the Program are interest-free, unsecured loans to reimburse the District for the costs it incurred in connection with qualified energy efficient retrofit projects. The annual debt service requirements of the PG&E loans as of June 30, 2024 are as follows:

For the Fiscal Year Ending June 30,	Principal	Interest	Total
2025	\$ 483,029	\$ -	\$ 483,029
2026	483,029	-	483,029
2027	483,029	-	483,029
2028	483,029	-	483,029
2029	483,029	-	483,029
2030-2033	884,191	-	884,191
Total Debt Service	\$ 3,299,336	\$ -	\$ 3,299,336

SANTA ROSA CITY SCHOOLS
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

Portable Leases

As a normal course of business, the District leases various portable buildings under one-year terms, but with extension options that do not expire and are reasonably likely to be exercised. Under GASB 87, the District records these leases as long-term liabilities and right of use assets in its Statement of Net Position at the net present value of the future lease payments, using the District's incremental borrowing rate of 3.82%. The average annual lease payment over the next 22 years is approximately \$275,181.

The following summarizes the future minimum lease obligations as of June 30, 2024:

Year Ending June 30	Principal	Interest	Total
2025	\$ 815,278	\$ 218,210	\$ 1,033,488
2026	854,077	179,411	1,033,488
2027	894,749	138,739	1,033,488
2028	301,449	108,248	409,697
2029	216,419	99,601	316,020
2030-2034	969,993	382,923	1,352,916
2035-2039	1,018,843	191,189	1,210,032
2040-2043	500,611	37,025	537,636
Total	<u>\$ 5,571,420</u>	<u>\$ 1,355,345</u>	<u>\$ 6,926,765</u>

NOTE 7 – JOINT POWERS AGREEMENTS

The Santa Rosa City Schools participates in joint ventures under joint powers agreements with the Redwood Empire Schools' Insurance Group (RESIG), a Joint Powers Authority (JPA), for benefits. The relationships between the District and the JPAs are such that the JPAs are not a component unit of the District for financial reporting purposes. The JPAs provide property and liability insurance coverage as well as health and welfare benefits coverage. The JPAs are governed by a board consisting of a representative from each member district. The governing board controls the operations of its JPAs independent of any influence by the member districts beyond their representation on the governing board. Each member district pays a premium commensurate with the level of coverage requested and shares surpluses and deficits proportionately to its participation in the JPAs. Condensed audited financial information is available by contacting the JPA directly.

NOTE 8 – COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

Federal and State Allowances, Award, and Grants

The District has received federal and state funds for specific purposes that are subject to review and audit by the grantor agencies. Although such audits could generate expenditure disallowances under terms of the grants, it is believed that any required reimbursement will not be material.

Litigation

The District may be exposed to certain legal matters that arise from the normal course of business. The District has not accrued a liability for any potential litigation as of June 30, 2024.

**SANTA ROSA CITY SCHOOLS
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

NOTE 9 – EMPLOYEE RETIREMENT SYSTEMS

California Public Employees Retirement System (CalPERS/PERS) Pension Plan

General Information about the PERS Pension Plan

Plan Description - All qualified permanent and probationary employees are eligible to participate in the District's Miscellaneous Employee Pension Plan (the Plan), a cost-sharing multiple employer defined benefit pension plans administered by the California Public Employees' Retirement System (CalPERS). Benefit provisions under the Plans are established by State statute and District resolution. CalPERS issues publicly available reports that include a full description of the pension plans regarding benefit provisions, assumptions and membership information that can be found on the CalPERS website.

Benefits Provided - CalPERS provides service retirement and disability benefits, annual cost of living adjustments and death benefits to plan members, who must be public employees and beneficiaries. Benefits are based on years of credited service, equal to one year of full-time employment. Members with five years of total service are eligible to retire at age 50 with statutorily reduced benefits. All members are eligible for non-duty disability benefits after 10 years of service. The death benefit is one of the following: the Basic Death Benefit, the 1957 Survivor Benefit, or the Optional Settlement 2W Death Benefit. The cost of living adjustments for the Plan are applied as specified by the Public Employees' Retirement Law.

The Plans' provisions and benefits in effect at June 30, 2024, are summarized as follows:

	CalPERS	
	Classic	PEPRA
Benefit formula	2% @ 55	2% @ 62
Benefit vesting schedule	5 Years	5 Years
Benefit payments	Monthly for Life	Monthly for Life
Retirement age: minimum	50	52
Monthly benefits as a % of eligible compensation	(1)	(1)
Required employee contribution rates	7.490%	7.490%
Required employer contribution rates	26.680%	26.680%

(1) Monthly benefit is a product of benefit factor, years of service, and final compensation

Contributions - Section 20814(c) of the California Public Employees' Retirement Law requires that the employer contribution rates for all public employers be determined on an annual basis by the actuary and shall be effective on the July 1 following notice of a change in the rate. Funding contributions for the Plan are determined annually on an actuarial basis as of June 30 by CalPERS. The actuarially determined rate is the estimated amount necessary to finance the costs of benefits earned by employees during the year, with an additional amount to finance any unfunded accrued liability. The District is required to contribute the difference between the actuarially determined rate and the contribution rate of employees.

SANTA ROSA CITY SCHOOLS
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

For the year ended June 30, 2024, the District's contributions were as follows:

	<u>CalPERS</u>
Contributions - employer	<u>\$ 9,673,932</u>

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expenses and Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources Related to PERS

As of June 30, 2024, the District reported net pension liabilities for its proportionate shares of the net pension liability of the Plan as follows:

	<u>Proportionate Share of Net Pension Liability/(Asset)</u>
CalPERS	<u>\$ 64,731,675</u>

The District's net pension liability for the Plan is measured as the proportionate share of the net pension liability. The net pension liability of the Plan is measured as of June 30, 2023, and the total pension liability for the Plan used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2022 rolled forward to June 30, 2023 using standard update procedures. The District's proportion of the net pension liability was based on a projection of the District's long-term share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating employers, actuarially determined.

The District's proportionate share of the net pension liability for the Plan as of June 30, 2023 and 2024 was as follows:

	<u>CalPERS</u>
Proportion - June 30, 2023	0.17833%
Proportion - June 30, 2024	<u>0.17882%</u>
Change - Increase/(Decrease)	<u>0.00049%</u>

For the year ended June 30, 2024, the District recognized pension expense of \$11,457,720 for the Plan.

SANTA ROSA CITY SCHOOLS
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

At June 30, 2024, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Changes of Assumptions	\$ 2,982,162	\$ -
Differences between Expected and Actual Experience	2,362,242	994,183
Differences between Projected and Actual Investment Earnings	6,914,268	-
Differences between Employer's Contributions and Proportionate Share of Contributions	99,657	353,937
Change in Employer's Proportion	2,281,013	2,366,879
Pension Contributions Made Subsequent to Measurement Date	9,673,932	-
Total	\$ 24,313,274	\$ 3,714,999

The District reported \$9,673,932 as deferred outflows of resources related to contributions subsequent to the measurement date that will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2025.

Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized as pension expense as follows:

Fiscal Year Ending June 30:	Deferred Outflows/ (Inflows) of Resources
2025	\$ 3,900,740
2026	1,488,612
2027	5,319,813
2028	215,178
2029	-
Thereafter	-
Total	\$ 10,924,343

SANTA ROSA CITY SCHOOLS
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

Actuarial Assumptions - The total pension liabilities in the June 30, 2022 actuarial valuations were determined using the following actuarial assumptions:

Valuation Date	June 30, 2022
Measurement Date	June 30, 2023
Actuarial Cost Method	Entry-Age Normal Cost Method
Actuarial Assumptions:	
Discount Rate	6.90%
Inflation	2.30%
Payroll Growth	2.80%
Projected Salary Increase	(1)
Investment Rate of Return	6.1% (2)
Mortality	(3)

- (1) Varies by entry age and service
- (2) Net of pension plan investment expenses, including inflation
- (3) Derived using CalPERS' membership data for all funds

Discount Rate - The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 6.9%. To determine whether the municipal bond rate should be used in the calculation of a discount rate for the Plan, CalPERS stress tested employer rate plans within the Plan that would most likely result in a discount rate that would be different from the actuarially assumed discount rate. Based on the testing, none of the tested employer rate plans run out of assets. Therefore, the current 6.9% discount rate is adequate and the use of the municipal bond rate calculation is not necessary.

According to Paragraph 30 of GASB 68, the long-term discount rate should be determined without reduction for pension plan administrative expense. For the CalPERS Plan, the 6.8% investment return assumption used in this accounting valuation is net of administrative expenses. Administrative expenses are assumed to be 15 basis points. An investment return excluding administrative expenses would have been 6.95%. Using this lower discount rate has resulted in a slightly higher total pension liability and net pension liability. CalPERS checked the materiality threshold for the difference in calculation and did not find it to be a material difference.

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class.

In determining the long-term expected rate of return, CalPERS took into account both short-term and long-term market return expectations as well as the expected pension fund cash flows. Such cash flows were developed assuming that both members and employers will make their required contributions on time and as scheduled in all future years. Using historical returns of all the Plan's asset classes, expected compound (geometric) returns were calculated over the short-term (first 11 years) and the long-term (60 years) using a building-block approach. Using the expected nominal returns for both short-term and long-term, the present value of benefits was calculated for the Plan. The expected rate of return was set by calculating the single equivalent expected return that arrived at the same present value of benefits for cash flows as the one calculated using both short-term and long-term returns. The expected rate of return was

SANTA ROSA CITY SCHOOLS
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

then set equivalent to the single equivalent rate calculated above and rounded down to the nearest one quarter of one percent.

The table below reflects the long-term expected real rate of return by asset class. The rate of return was calculated using the capital market assumptions applied to determine the discount rate and asset allocation. These geometric rates of return are net of administrative expenses.

<u>Asset Class (a)</u>	<u>Assumed Asset Allocation</u>	<u>Long-Term Expected Real Return (1)(2)</u>
Global Equity Cap Weighted	30.00%	4.54%
Global Equity NonCap Weighted	12.00%	3.84%
Private Equity	13.00%	7.28%
Treasury	5.00%	0.27%
Mortgage-backed Securities	5.00%	0.50%
Investment Grade Corporates	10.00%	1.56%
High Yield	5.00%	2.27%
Emerging Market Debt	5.00%	2.48%
Private Debt	5.00%	3.57%
Real Assets	15.00%	3.21%
Leverage	-5.00%	-0.59%
Total	<u>100.00%</u>	

(1) An expected inflation of 2.3% used for this period.

(2) Figures are based on the 2021-22 Asset Liability Study.

Sensitivity of the Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate - The following presents the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability for the Plan, calculated using the discount rate for the Plan, as well as what the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage point lower or 1-percentage point higher than the current rate:

	<u>CalPERS</u>
1% Decrease	5.90%
Net Pension Liability	\$ 93,585,270
Current	6.90%
Net Pension Liability	\$ 64,731,675
1% Increase	7.90%
Net Pension Liability	\$ 40,884,836

Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position - Detailed information about each pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued CalPERS financial reports.

SANTA ROSA CITY SCHOOLS
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

California State Teachers' Retirement System (STRS) Pension Plan

General Information about the STRS Pension Plan

Plan Description - The District contributes to the State Teachers' Retirement System (STRS), a cost-sharing multiple-employer public employee retirement system defined benefit pension plan administered by STRS. The plan provides retirement, disability, and survivor benefits to beneficiaries. Benefit provisions are established by state statutes, as legislatively amended, within the State Teachers' Retirement Law. STRS issues a separate comprehensive annual financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information.

Benefits Provided - STRS provides service retirement and disability benefits, annual cost of living adjustments and death benefits to plan members, who must be public employees and beneficiaries. Benefits are based on years of credited service, equal to one year of full-time employment. The cost of living adjustments for the Plan are applied as specified by the retirement Law.

The Plan's provisions and benefits in effect at June 30, 2024, are summarized as follows:

	CalSTRS	
	Tier 1	Tier 2
Benefit formula	2% @ 60	2% @ 62
Benefit vesting schedule	5 Years	5 Years
Benefit payments	Monthly for Life	Monthly for Life
Retirement age:	60	62
Monthly benefits as a % of eligible compensation	2%	2%
Required employee contribution rates	10.250%	10.205%
Required employer contribution rates	19.100%	19.100%
Required State contribution rates	9.710%	9.710%

Contributions - As part of the annual valuation process, the Normal Cost rate is determined as the basis for setting the base member contribution rate for the following fiscal year. Generally, the base member contribution rate is one-half of the Normal Cost rate within certain parameters. Required member, employer and state contribution rates are set by the California Legislature and Governor and detailed in Teachers' Retirement Law. Contribution rates are expressed as a level percentage of payroll using the entry age normal actuarial cost method.

For the year ended June 30, 2024 the District's contributions were as follows:

	CalSTRS
Employer Contributions	\$ 20,156,726
State Contributions	9,263,011
Total	<u>\$ 29,419,737</u>

SANTA ROSA CITY SCHOOLS
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expenses and Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources Related to STRS

As of June 30, 2024, the District reported net pension liabilities for its proportionate shares of the net pension liability of the Plan as follows:

	Proportionate Share of Net Pension Liability/(Asset)
District	\$ 120,868,167
State	57,911,565
Total	<u>\$ 178,779,732</u>

The District's net pension liability for the Plan is measured as the proportionate share of the net pension liability. The net pension liability of the Plan is measured as of June 30, 2023, and the total pension liability for the Plan used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2022 rolled forward to June 30, 2023 using standard update procedures. The District's proportion of the net pension liability was based on a projection of the District's long-term share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating employers, actuarially determined. The state contributed 11.97 percent of the members' creditable earnings from the fiscal year ending in the prior calendar year. Also, as a result of AB 1469, the additional state appropriation required to fully fund the benefits in effect as of 1990 by 2046 is specific in subdivision (b) of Education Code Section 22955.1. The increased contributions end as of fiscal year 2045-2046.

The District's proportionate share of the net pension liability for the Plan as of June 30, 2023 and 2024 was as follows:

	CalSTRS
Proportion - June 30, 2023	0.16353%
Proportion - June 30, 2024	0.15870%
Change - Increase/(Decrease)	<u>-0.00483%</u>

For the year ended June 30, 2024, the District recognized pension expense of \$25,411,657 which included a state on-behalf contribution of \$9,263,011.

SANTA ROSA CITY SCHOOLS
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

At June 30, 2024, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Changes of Assumptions	\$ 699,871	\$ -
Differences between Expected and Actual Experience	9,498,247	6,467,060
Differences between Projected and Actual Investment Earnings	517,365	-
Differences between Employer's Contributions and Proportionate Share of Contributions	729,240	3,218,650
Change in Employer's Proportion	9,347,464	3,085,901
Pension Contributions Made Subsequent to Measurement Date	20,156,726	-
Total	\$ 40,948,913	\$ 12,771,611

The District reported \$20,156,726 as deferred outflows of resources related to contributions subsequent to the measurement date that will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2025.

Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized as pension expense as follows:

Fiscal Year Ending June 30:	Deferred Outflows/ (Inflows) of Resources
2025	\$ (3,002,375)
2026	(5,128,967)
2027	11,479,188
2028	1,896,780
2029	1,589,652
Thereafter	1,186,297
Total	\$ 8,020,575

SANTA ROSA CITY SCHOOLS
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

Actuarial Assumptions - The total pension liabilities in the June 30, 2022 actuarial valuations were determined using the following actuarial assumptions:

Valuation Date	June 30, 2022
Measurement Date	June 30, 2023
Actuarial Cost Method	Entry-Age Normal Cost Method
Actuarial Assumptions:	
Discount Rate	7.10%
Inflation	2.75%
Payroll Growth	3.50%
Projected Salary Increase	(1)
Investment Rate of Return	7.10% (2)
Mortality	(3)

- (1) 2% simple for DB (annually), maintain 85% purchasing power level for DB. Not applicable for DBS/CBB
- (2) Net of investment expense but gross of administrative expenses.
- (3) Based on 110% of the MP-2019 Ultimate Projection

Discount Rate - The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.10 percent. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members and employers will be made at statutory contribution rates in accordance with the rate increases per AB 1469. Projected inflows from investment earnings were calculated using the long-term assumed investment rate of return (7.10 percent) and assuming that contributions, benefit payments, and administrative expense occur midyear. Based on those assumptions, the plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments to current plan members. Therefore, the long-term assumed investment rate of return was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

SANTA ROSA CITY SCHOOLS
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

The table below reflects the long-term expected real rate of return by asset class. The rate of return was calculated using the capital market assumptions applied to determine the discount rate and asset allocation. These rates of return are net of administrative expenses.

Asset Class	Assumed Asset Allocation	Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return (a) (b)
Global Equity	42.00%	4.75%
Private Equity	13.00%	6.25%
Real Estate	15.00%	3.55%
Inflation Sensitive	6.00%	3.25%
Fixed Income	12.00%	1.25%
Risk Mitigation Strategies	10.00%	1.75%
Liquidity	2.00%	-0.35%
Total	<u>100.00%</u>	

- (a) In the System's CAFR, Fixed Income is included in Global Debt Securities; Liquidity is included in Short-term Investments; Inflation Assets are included in both Global Equity Securities and Global Debt Securities.
- (a) Real return is net of assumed 2.75% inflation.
- (b) 20-year geometric average.

Sensitivity of the Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate - The following presents the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability for the Plan, calculated using the discount rate for the Plan, as well as what the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage point lower or 1-percentage point higher than the current rate:

	<u>CalSTRS</u>
1% Decrease	6.10%
Net Pension Liability	\$ 202,746,705
Current	7.10%
Net Pension Liability	\$ 120,868,167
1% Increase	8.10%
Net Pension Liability	\$ 52,858,498

Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position - Detailed information about each pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued STRS financial reports.

**SANTA ROSA CITY SCHOOLS
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

NOTE 10 – POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSION BENEFITS

Plan Description - The District's administers a single-employer defined benefit postemployment healthcare plan (the OPEB plan). Dependents are eligible to enroll, and benefits continue to surviving spouses.

Benefits Provided - The following is a summary of the plan benefits provided:

Benefits Provided:	Medical, dental and vision
Required Services:	
CalPERS	Hired <1/1/2013: Age 50 & 5 years of service Hired >1/1/2013: Age 52 & 5 years of service
CalSTRS	Hired <1/1/2013: Normal - Age 60 & 5 years of service Early - Age 55 & 5 years of service or age 50 & 30 years of service Hired >1/1/2013: Normal - Age 62 & 5 years of service Early - Age 55 & 5 years of service
Dependent Coverage:	Yes
Contribution Percentage:	Varies
Cap:	\$ 1,265 per month

The District has not included shared benefit costs in its projections of benefit payments and has not shared benefit costs with inactive employees historically.

Employees Covered by Benefit Terms - At June 30, 2023 (the valuation date), the benefit terms covered the following employees:

Active employees	1,430
Inactive employees	214
Total employees	<u>1,644</u>

Contributions - The District makes contributions based on an actuarially determined rate and are approved by the authority of the District's Board. Total contributions during the year were \$832,179. Total contributions included in the measurement period were \$1,805,622. The District's contributions were 3.86% of covered employee payroll during the measurement period June 30, 2023 (reporting period June 30, 2024). Employees are not required to contribute to the plan. There have been no assets accumulated in a trust to provide for the benefits of this plan.

SANTA ROSA CITY SCHOOLS
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

Actuarial Assumptions – The following summarized the actuarial assumptions for the OPEB plan included in the fiscal year:

Valuation Date:	June 30, 2023
Measurement Date:	June 30, 2023
Actuarial Cost Method:	Entry-Age Normal Cost Method
Amortization Period:	8.53 years
Actuarial Assumptions:	
Discount Rate	3.86%
Inflation	2.50%
Salary Increases	3.25%
Healthcare Trend Rate	7.60%
Mortality	Teachers: January 2020 CalSTRS experience study. Nonteachers: CalPERS Experience Study for Miscellaneous December 2017
Retirement	Teachers: 2.0% @ 60 Teachers: 2.0% @ 62 Nonteachers: Misc 2.5% @ 55 Nonteachers: Misc 2% @ 62

Note:

The discount rate was increased from 3.69% to 3.86% during the year.

Discount Rate - The discount rate was based on the Bond Buyer 20-bond General Obligation Index.

Changes in the Total OPEB Liability - The following summarizes the changes in the total OPEB liability during the year ended June 30, 2024:

Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024	Total OPEB Liability	Plan Fiduciary Net Position	Net OPEB Liability (Asset)
Balance at June 30, 2023	\$ 31,655,826	\$ -	\$ 31,655,826
Service cost	2,162,558	-	2,162,558
Interest in Total OPEB Liability	1,214,585	-	1,214,585
Balance of diff between actual and exp experience	(2,184,781)	-	(2,184,781)
Balance of changes in assumptions	962,751	-	962,751
Benefit payments	(1,805,622)	-	(1,805,622)
Net changes	349,491	-	349,491
Balance at June 30, 2024	\$ 32,005,317	\$ -	\$ 32,005,317
Covered Employee Payroll	\$ 136,308,004		
Total OPEB Liability as a % of Covered Employee Payroll	23.48%		
Service Cost as a % of Covered Employee Payroll	1.59%		
Net OPEB Liability as a % of Covered Employee Payroll	23.48%		

The District's plan is nonfunded, meaning there have not been assets placed into an irrevocable trust, therefore the plan fiduciary net position is zero.

SANTA ROSA CITY SCHOOLS
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

Deferred Inflows and Outflows of Resources - At June 30, 2024, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Difference between actual and expected experience	\$ 2,668,212	\$ 2,095,434
Change in assumptions	1,622,739	5,570,505
OPEB contribution subsequent to measurement date	832,179	-
Totals	\$ 5,123,130	\$ 7,665,939

Of the total amount reported as deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB, \$832,179 resulting from District contributions subsequent to the measurement date and before the end of the fiscal year will be included as a reduction of the total OPEB liability in the year ended June 30, 2025.

Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

Year Ended June 30,	
2025	\$ (776,426)
2026	(647,656)
2027	(516,513)
2028	(457,047)
2029	(72,067)
Thereafter	(905,279)
Total	\$ (3,374,988)

OPEB Expense - The following summarizes the OPEB expense by source during the year ended June 30, 2024:

Service cost	\$ 2,162,558
Interest in TOL	1,214,585
Adjustments	(1,086,580)
Difference between actual and expected experience	210,741
Change in assumptions	(987,166)
OPEB Expense	\$ 1,514,138

SANTA ROSA CITY SCHOOLS
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

The following summarizes changes in the total OPEB liability as reconciled to OPEB expense during the year ended June 30, 2024, for the measurement date of June 30, 2023:

Total OPEB liability ending	\$ 32,005,317
Total OPEB liability beginning	(31,655,826)
Change in total OPEB liability	<u>349,491</u>
Changes in deferred outflows	(318,503)
Changes in deferred inflows	650,971
Employer contributions and implicit subsidy	<u>832,179</u>
OPEB Expense	<u>\$ 1,514,138</u>

Sensitivity to Changes in the Municipal Bond Rate - The total OPEB liability of the District, as well as what the District's total OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a municipal bond rate (used to determine the discount rate) that is one percentage point lower or one percentage point higher, is as follows:

	Municipal Bond Rate		
	(1% Decrease)	3.86%	(1% Increase)
Total OPEB Liability	\$ 34,281,821	\$ 32,005,317	\$ 29,886,724

Sensitivity to Changes in the Healthcare Cost Trend Rates - The total OPEB liability of the District, as well as what the District's total OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using healthcare cost trend rates that are one percentage point lower or one percentage point higher than current healthcare cost trend rates, is as follows.

	Trend Rate		
	(1% Decrease)	7.60%	(1% Increase)
Total OPEB Liability	\$ 29,090,021	\$ 32,005,317	\$ 35,408,465

**REQUIRED
SUPPLEMENTARY
INFORMATION**

SANTA ROSA CITY SCHOOLS
SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES
IN FUND BALANCES - BUDGET AND ACTUAL (GAAP)
GENERAL FUND
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

	Budgeted Amounts			Variance with Final Budget Positive - (Negative)
	Original	Final	Actual (GAAP Basis)	
Revenues:				
LCFF sources	\$ 169,082,398	\$ 170,853,928	\$ 169,782,335	\$ (1,071,593)
Federal revenues	18,476,647	20,200,957	19,880,905	(320,052)
Other state	23,369,921	23,422,549	24,332,832	910,283
Other local	18,202,505	22,565,091	26,555,469	3,990,378
Total revenues	229,131,471	237,042,525	240,551,541	3,509,016
Expenditures:				
Certificated salaries	98,539,742	97,984,784	98,769,648	(784,864)
Classified salaries	33,464,371	32,690,585	33,375,763	(685,178)
Employee benefits	59,687,022	56,770,118	56,083,466	686,652
Books and supplies	2,925,919	6,535,516	6,395,313	140,203
Services and other operating expenditures	41,111,076	56,796,690	56,258,641	538,049
Capital outlay	7,378	894,820	3,608,105	(2,713,285)
Other outgo	93,737	93,737	764,168	(670,431)
Total expenditures	235,829,245	251,766,250	255,255,104	(3,488,854)
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over (under) expenditures	(6,697,774)	(14,723,725)	(14,703,563)	20,162
Other financing sources (uses):				
Transfers in	1,358,284	1,358,284	45,351	(1,312,933)
Transfers out	-	(3,901,269)	(3,901,269)	-
Leases	-	-	2,468,450	2,468,450
Subscriptions	-	-	737,266	737,266
Total other financing sources (uses)	1,358,284	(2,542,985)	(650,202)	1,892,783
Change in fund balance	\$ (5,339,490)	\$ (17,266,710)	(15,353,765)	\$ 1,912,945
Fund balances beginning			54,401,531	
Fund balances ending			\$ 39,047,766	

The District employs budget control by object codes and by individual appropriation accounts. Budgets are prepared on the modified accrual basis of accounting in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America as prescribed by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board. The budgets are revised during the year by the Board of Education to provide for revised priorities. Expenditures cannot legally exceed appropriations by major object code. The originally adopted and final revised budgets for the General Fund are presented as Required Supplementary Information. The basis of budgeting is the same as GAAP. Expenditures exceeded budget due to changes in OPEB plan benefit terms and ASB account activity that was not included in the final budget, which were offset by revenues that were also not included in the budget.

SANTA ROSA CITY SCHOOLS
SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES
IN FUND BALANCES - BUDGET AND ACTUAL (GAAP)
CHARTER SCHOOL FUND
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

	Budgeted Amounts			Variance with Final Budget Positive - (Negative)
	Original	Final	Actual (GAAP Basis)	
Revenues:				
LCFF sources	\$ 21,538,601	\$ 20,578,525	\$ 20,365,455	\$ (213,070)
Federal revenues	168,556	400,770	231,154	(169,616)
Other state	318,971	1,249,171	2,801,839	1,552,668
Other local	106,210	381,619	743,042	361,423
Total revenues	22,132,338	22,610,085	24,141,490	1,531,405
Expenditures:				
Certificated salaries	11,572,754	11,388,736	11,420,607	(31,871)
Classified salaries	2,888,936	2,662,077	2,622,333	39,744
Employee benefits	5,377,078	4,949,921	5,551,448	(601,527)
Books and supplies	218,766	604,222	261,973	342,249
Services and other operating expenditures	1,924,702	2,324,332	4,139,994	(1,815,662)
Total expenditures	21,982,236	21,929,288	24,204,446	(2,275,158)
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over (under) expenditures	150,102	680,797	(62,956)	(743,753)
Other financing sources (uses):				
Transfers out	(1,358,284)	(1,358,284)	-	1,358,284
Total other financing sources (uses)	(1,358,284)	(1,358,284)	-	1,358,284
Change in fund balance	\$ (1,208,182)	\$ (677,487)	(62,956)	\$ 614,531
Fund balances beginning			4,445,688	
Fund balances ending			\$ 4,382,732	

The District employs budget control by object codes and by individual appropriation accounts. Budgets are prepared on the modified accrual basis of accounting in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America as prescribed by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board. The budgets are revised during the year by the Board of Education to provide for revised priorities. Expenditures cannot legally exceed appropriations by major object code. The originally adopted and final revised budgets for the Charter School Fund are presented as Required Supplementary Information. The basis of budgeting is the same as GAAP. Employee benefits exceeded budget as noted above because of changes in benefit terms within the OPEB plans. Revenues were sufficient to cover the amounts over budget.

SANTA ROSA CITY SCHOOLS
Schedule of CalPERS Pension Plan Contributions
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

Plan Measurement Date Fiscal Year Ended	2014 2015	2015 2016	2016 2017	2017 2018	2018 2019
Contractually Required Contributions	\$ 1,957,100	\$ 2,193,239	\$ 2,926,108	\$ 3,344,202	\$ 3,865,049
Contributions in Relation to Contractually Required Contributions	1,957,100	2,193,239	2,926,108	3,344,202	3,865,049
Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Covered Payroll	\$ 16,626,455	\$ 18,513,033	\$ 21,069,326	\$ 21,532,432	\$ 21,398,788
Contributions as a % of Covered Payroll	11.77%	11.85%	13.89%	15.53%	18.06%
Plan Measurement Date Fiscal Year Ended	2019 2020	2020 2021	2021 2022	2022 2023	2023 2024
Contractually Required Contributions	\$ 4,711,818	\$ 4,899,392	\$ 6,547,949	\$ 7,855,120	\$ 9,673,932
Contributions in Relation to Contractually Required Contributions	4,711,818	4,899,392	6,547,949	7,855,120	9,673,932
Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Covered Payroll	\$ 23,892,389	\$ 23,666,629	\$ 28,581,183	\$ 30,962,238	\$ 36,316,286
Contributions as a % of Covered Payroll	19.72%	20.70%	22.91%	25.37%	26.64%

Notes to Schedule:

Valuation Date: June 30, 2022
Assumptions Used: Entry Age Method used for Actuarial Cost Method
Level Percentage of Payroll and Direct Rate Smoothing
3.8 Years Remaining Amortization Period
Inflation Assumed at 2.30%
Investment Rate of Returns set at 7.00%
CalPERS mortality table based on CalPERS' experience and include 15 years of projected ongoing mortality improvement

Fiscal year 2015 was the first year of implementation, therefore only nine years are shown.

The CalPERS discount rate was increased from 7.5% to 7.65% in the District's fiscal year 2016, to 7.15% in FY18, and then to 6.90% in FY23.

The CalPERS inflation assumption was decreased from 2.75% to 2.50% during the District's fiscal year 2019, and to 2.30% in FY23.

The CalPERS mortality assumptions was adjusted in the District's fiscal year 2019.

In 2019, the amortization period for actuarial gains and losses was shortened from 30 years to 20 years.

This schedule presents information on the District's portion of the net pension liability of CalPERS in compliance with GASB 68.

SANTA ROSA CITY SCHOOLS
Schedule of CalPERS Proportionate Share of Net Pension Liabilities
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

Fiscal Year Ended	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
District's Proportion of Net Pension Liability	0.16320%	0.16437%	0.16557%	0.16521%	0.16319%
Proportionate Share of Net Pension Liability	\$ 18,527,174	\$ 24,228,612	\$ 32,700,460	\$ 39,439,987	\$ 43,511,592
Covered Payroll	\$ 17,134,653	\$ 16,626,455	\$ 18,513,033	\$ 21,069,326	\$ 21,532,432
Proportionate Share of NPL as a % of Covered Payroll	108.13%	145.72%	176.63%	187.19%	202.07%
Plan's Fiduciary Net Position as a % of the TPL	83.38%	79.43%	73.90%	71.87%	70.85%
Fiscal Year Ended	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
District's Proportion of Net Pension Liability	0.15474%	0.16632%	0.19595%	0.17833%	0.17882%
Proportion of Net Pension Liability (Misc Plan Only)	0.01413%	0.01431%	0.01113%	0.01500%	0.17882%
Proportionate Share of Net Pension Liability	\$ 45,097,814	\$ 51,030,865	\$ 39,844,506	\$ 61,361,722	\$ 64,731,675
Covered Payroll	\$ 21,398,788	\$ 23,892,389	\$ 23,666,629	\$ 28,581,183	\$ 30,962,238
Proportionate Share of NPL as a % of Covered Payroll	210.75%	213.59%	168.36%	214.69%	209.07%
Plan's Fiduciary Net Position as a % of the TPL	70.05%	70.00%	80.97%	69.76%	69.96%

The CalPERS discount rate was increased from 7.5% to 7.65% in the District's fiscal year 2016, to 7.15% in FY18, and then to 6.90% in FY23.

The CalPERS inflation assumption was decreased from 2.75% to 2.50% during the District's fiscal year 2019, and to 2.30% in FY23.

The CalPERS mortality assumptions was adjusted in the District's fiscal year 2019.

In 2019, the amortization period for actuarial gains and losses was shortened from 30 years to 20 years.

This schedule presents information on the District's portion of the net pension liability of CalPERS in compliance with GASB 68.

SANTA ROSA CITY SCHOOLS
Schedule of CalSTRS Pension Plan Contributions
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

Plan Measurement Date Fiscal Year Ended	2014 2015	2015 2016	2016 2017	2017 2018	2018 2019
Contractually Required Contributions	\$ 6,233,054	\$ 8,502,761	\$ 10,046,129	\$ 11,276,388	\$ 12,897,120
Contributions in Relation to					
Contractually Required Contributions	6,233,054	8,502,761	10,046,129	11,276,388	12,897,120
Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
Covered Payroll	\$ 70,192,050	\$ 79,242,880	\$ 79,857,941	\$ 78,145,447	\$ 79,220,639
Contributions as a					
% of Covered Payroll	8.88%	10.73%	12.58%	14.43%	16.28%
Plan Measurement Date Fiscal Year Ended	2019 2020	2020 2021	2021 2022	2022 2023	2023 2024
Contractually Required Contributions	\$ 14,064,362	\$ 13,872,063	\$ 15,975,434	\$ 19,047,421	\$ 20,156,726
Contributions in Relation to					
Contractually Required Contributions	14,064,362	13,872,063	15,975,434	19,047,421	20,156,726
Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
Covered Payroll	\$ 77,575,080	\$ 86,233,295	\$ 94,417,459	\$ 99,724,719	\$ 104,983,829
Contributions as a					
% of Covered Payroll	18.13%	16.09%	16.92%	19.10%	19.20%

Notes to Schedule:

Valuation Date: June 30, 2022

Assumptions Used: Entry Age Method used for Actuarial Cost Method
Level Percentage of Payroll Basis
7 Years Remaining Amortization Period
Inflation Assumed at 2.75%
Investment Rate of Returns set at 7.10%
Mortality tables are based on 110% of the MP-2019 Ultimate Projection Scale table issued by the Society of Actuaries.

The CalSTRS discount rate was decreased from 7.6% to 7.1% in the District's fiscal year 2017.

The CalSTRS investment rate of return was decreased from 7.6% to 7.1% during the District's fiscal year 2017.

The CalSTRS inflation rate was decreased from 3% to 2.75% during the District's fiscal year 2017.

The CalSTRS wage growth was decreased from 3.75% to 3.5% during the District's fiscal year 2017.

This schedule provides information about the District's required and actual contributions to CalSTRS during the year.

SANTA ROSA CITY SCHOOLS
Schedule of CalSTRS Proportionate Share of Net Pension Liabilities
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

Fiscal Year Ended	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
District's Proportion of Net Pension Liability	0.16100%	0.15876%	0.15796%	0.15000%	0.14500%
District's Proportionate Share of Net Pension Liability	\$ 94,083,570	\$ 106,880,850	\$ 127,758,630	\$ 138,718,500	\$ 133,265,150
State's Proportionate Share of Net Pension Liability Associated with the District	56,811,423	56,528,213	72,730,433	82,064,477	76,300,962
	<u>\$ 150,894,993</u>	<u>\$ 163,409,063</u>	<u>\$ 200,489,063</u>	<u>\$ 220,782,977</u>	<u>\$ 209,566,112</u>
Covered Payroll	\$ 71,527,539	\$ 70,192,050	\$ 79,242,880	\$ 79,857,941	\$ 78,145,447
Proportionate Share of NPL as a % of Covered Payroll	131.53%	152.27%	161.22%	173.71%	170.53%
Plan's Fiduciary Net Position as a % of the TPL	76.52%	74.02%	70.04%	69.46%	70.99%
Fiscal Year Ended	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
District's Proportion of Net Pension Liability	0.14500%	0.14900%	0.15459%	0.16353%	0.15870%
District's Proportionate Share of Net Pension Liability	\$ 130,958,200	\$ 144,394,410	\$ 70,349,991	\$ 113,628,703	\$ 120,868,167
State's Proportionate Share of Net Pension Liability Associated with the District	71,446,865	74,435,318	35,397,301	56,905,254	57,911,565
	<u>\$ 202,405,065</u>	<u>\$ 218,829,728</u>	<u>\$ 105,747,292</u>	<u>\$ 170,533,957</u>	<u>\$ 178,779,732</u>
Covered Payroll	\$ 79,220,639	\$ 77,575,080	\$ 86,233,295	\$ 94,417,459	\$ 99,724,719
Proportionate Share of NPL as a % of Covered Payroll	165.31%	186.14%	81.58%	120.35%	121.20%
Plan's Fiduciary Net Position as a % of the TPL	72.56%	71.82%	87.21%	81.20%	80.62%

The CalSTRS discount rate was decreased from 7.6% to 7.1% in the District's fiscal year 2017.

The CalSTRS investment rate of return was decreased from 7.6% to 7.1% during the District's fiscal year 2017.

The CalSTRS inflation rate was decreased from 3% to 2.75% during the District's fiscal year 2017.

The CalSTRS wage growth was decreased from 3.75% to 3.5% during the District's fiscal year 2017.

This schedule presents information on the District's portion of the net pension liability of CalSTRS in compliance with GASB 68.

SANTA ROSA CITY SCHOOLS
SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN TOTAL OPEB LIABILITY
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

Fiscal Year Ended	2019	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total OPEB liability							
Service cost	\$ 1,909,893	\$ 1,760,939	\$ 1,787,851	\$ 1,947,218	\$ 2,282,016	\$ 2,730,609	\$ 2,162,558
Interest	770,739	934,573	955,030	745,287	644,273	699,657	1,214,585
Changes of benefit terms	-	-	-	-	4,193,464	-	-
Diff. between expected and actual exp	-	-	299,318	-	3,913,389	(217,864)	(2,184,781)
Changes of assumptions	(1,188,185)	(1,048,073)	(4,213,526)	964,861	372,722	(4,293,221)	962,751
Benefit payments	(1,465,101)	(1,508,107)	(1,580,608)	(1,537,406)	(1,475,330)	(1,946,411)	(1,805,622)
Net change in Total OPEB Liability	27,346	139,332	(2,751,935)	2,119,960	9,930,534	(3,027,230)	349,491
Total OPEB Liability - beginning	25,217,819	25,245,165	25,384,497	22,632,562	24,752,522	34,683,056	31,655,826
Total OPEB Liability - ending	<u>\$ 25,245,165</u>	<u>\$ 25,384,497</u>	<u>\$ 22,632,562</u>	<u>\$ 24,752,522</u>	<u>\$ 34,683,056</u>	<u>\$ 31,655,826</u>	<u>\$ 32,005,317</u>
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total OPEB liability	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Covered Employee Payroll	\$ 99,129,925	\$ 100,182,511	\$ 102,937,530	\$ 107,070,763	\$ 115,494,053	\$ 115,342,582	\$ 133,308,561
Total OPEB liability as a % of cov. Emp.	25.47%	25.34%	21.99%	23.12%	30.03%	27.45%	24.01%

Other Notes

GASB 75 requires a schedule of contributions for the last ten fiscal years, or for as many years as are available if less than ten years are available. GASB 75 was adopted as of June 30, 2018.

Discount rate decreased from 3.62% to 3.13%, salary increases increased from 2.75% to 3.50%, and healthcare trend rate decreased from 6.80% to 6.40% from June 30, 2019 to June 30, 2020.

Discount rate decreased from 3.13% to 2.45% from June 30, 2020 to June 30 2021 and decreased to 1.92% in June 30, 2022, to 6.40% in fiscal year FY22, and then to 3.69% in FY23.

**SUPPLEMENTARY
INFORMATION**

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***Nonmajor Governmental Funds
Combining Schedules***

**SANTA ROSA CITY SCHOOLS
COMBINING BALANCE SHEET
NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
JUNE 30, 2024**

	Special Revenue Funds			Capital Projects Funds			
	Child Development Fund	Cafeteria Fund	Deferred Maintenance Fund	Capital Facilities Fund	County School Facilities Fund	Special Reserve Fund for Capital Outlay Projects	Total Nonmajor Governmental Funds
Assets							
Cash and investments	\$ 4,030,098	\$ 3,912,206	\$ 371,537	\$ 8,809,403	\$ 80,208	\$ 4,815,903	\$ 22,019,355
Accounts receivable	1,180	2,069,077	-	87,576	-	-	2,157,833
Due from other funds	325,639	55,981	-	-	1,714,287	2,757,871	4,853,778
Stores inventories and other	-	1,132,238	-	-	-	-	1,132,238
Total Assets	\$ 4,356,917	\$ 7,169,502	\$ 371,537	\$ 8,896,979	\$ 1,794,495	\$ 7,573,774	\$ 30,163,204
Liabilities and Fund Balances							
Liabilities:							
Accounts payable	\$ 646,537	\$ 146,086	\$ 59,314	\$ 53,401	\$ -	\$ 273,893	\$ 1,179,231
Due to other funds	94,534	665,370	-	-	1,794,494	1,711,904	4,266,302
Unearned revenue	-	-	-	-	-	913,203	913,203
Total Liabilities	741,071	811,456	59,314	53,401	1,794,494	2,899,000	6,358,736
Fund balances:							
Nonspendable:							
Revolving fund	-	200	-	-	-	-	200
Inventory	-	1,132,238	-	-	-	-	1,132,238
Restricted for:							
Cafeteria programs	-	5,225,608	-	-	-	-	5,225,608
Capital projects	-	-	-	8,843,578	-	3,437,802	12,281,380
Assigned for:							
Capital projects	-	-	-	-	1	1,236,972	1,236,973
Child care program	3,615,846	-	-	-	-	-	3,615,846
Deferred maintenance	-	-	312,223	-	-	-	312,223
Total Fund Balances	3,615,846	6,358,046	312,223	8,843,578	1	4,674,774	23,804,468
Total Liabilities and Fund Balances	\$ 4,356,917	\$ 7,169,502	\$ 371,537	\$ 8,896,979	\$ 1,794,495	\$ 7,573,774	\$ 30,163,204

SANTA ROSA CITY SCHOOLS
COMBINING SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND
CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES
NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

	Special Revenue Funds			Capital Projects Funds			
	Child Development Fund	Cafeteria Fund	Deferred Maintenance Fund	Capital Facilities Fund	County School Facilities Fund	Special Reserve Fund for Capital Outlay Projects	Total Nonmajor Governmental Funds
Revenues:							
Federal revenue	\$ -	\$ 5,642,192	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 5,642,192
Other state	4,671,018	5,131,361	-	-	-	448,245	10,250,624
Other local	(26,286)	472,590	37,140	2,811,673	62,019	1,796,063	5,153,199
Total revenues	4,644,732	11,246,143	37,140	2,811,673	62,019	2,244,308	21,046,015
Expenditures:							
Current							
Instruction	4,448,594	-	-	-	-	-	4,448,594
Instruction-related services:							
Supervision of instruction	32,637	-	-	-	-	-	32,637
School site administration	307,444	-	-	-	-	-	307,444
Pupil services:							
Food services	-	8,920,336	-	-	-	-	8,920,336
General administration:							
All other general administration	70,410	257,731	-	42,308	-	-	370,449
Plant services	28,931	143,726	-	855,535	25,649	984,141	2,037,982
Facilities acquisition and construction	-	-	454,570	121,698	273,055	1,861,550	2,710,873
Community services	320	-	-	-	-	-	320
Payments to other agencies	-	-	-	583,982	-	-	583,982
Debt service:							
Principal	-	-	-	-	-	145,404	145,404
Interest and Fees	-	-	-	-	-	788,440	788,440
Total expenditures	4,888,336	9,321,793	454,570	1,603,523	298,704	3,779,535	20,346,461
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over (under) expenditures	(243,604)	1,924,350	(417,430)	1,208,150	(236,685)	(1,535,227)	699,554
Other financing sources (uses):							
Transfers in	3,901,269	-	-	-	236,686	-	4,137,955
Transfers out	(45,351)	-	-	-	-	(236,686)	(282,037)
Total other financing sources (uses)	3,855,918	-	-	-	236,686	(236,686)	3,855,918
Change in fund balances	3,612,314	1,924,350	(417,430)	1,208,150	1	(1,771,913)	4,555,472
Fund balances beginning	3,532	4,433,696	729,653	7,635,428	-	6,446,687	19,248,996
Fund balances ending	\$ 3,615,846	\$ 6,358,046	\$ 312,223	\$ 8,843,578	\$ 1	\$ 4,674,774	\$ 23,804,468

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**STATE AND FEDERAL
AWARD COMPLIANCE
SECTION**

SANTA ROSA CITY SCHOOLS
SCHEDULE OF AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

	Total ADA		Classroom Based	
	Second Period Report	Annual Report	Second Period Report	Annual Report
Santa Rosa Elementary				
Regular ADA:				
Grades TK/K through three	1,672.57	1,684.80	1,672.57	1,684.80
Grades four through six	1,139.07	1,142.19	1,139.07	1,142.19
Regular ADA Totals	2,811.64	2,826.99	2,811.64	2,826.99
Extended year special education:				
Grades TK/K through three	8.19	8.19	8.19	8.19
Grades four through six	3.96	3.96	3.96	3.96
Special education - nonpublic, nonsect schools:				
Grades TK/K through three	8.39	8.67	8.39	8.67
Grades four through six	7.90	8.17	7.90	8.17
Extended year special education - nonpublic, nonsect schools:				
Grades TK/K through three	0.84	0.84	0.84	0.84
Grades four through six	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25
ADA Totals	2,841.17	2,857.07	2,841.17	2,857.07
	Total ADA		Classroom Based	
	Second Period Report	Annual Report	Second Period Report	Annual Report
Santa Rosa High				
Regular ADA:				
Grades seven and eight	2,193.75	2,197.13	2,193.75	2,197.13
Grades nine through twelve	6,562.50	6,509.93	6,562.50	6,509.93
Regular ADA Totals	8,756.25	8,707.06	8,756.25	8,707.06
Extended year Special education				
Grades seven and eight	2.81	2.81	2.81	2.81
Grades nine through twelve	6.74	6.74	6.74	6.74
Special education - nonpublic, nonsect schools:				
Grades seven and eight	41.58	33.13	41.58	33.13
Grades nine through twelve	87.48	85.26	87.48	85.26
Extended year special education - nonpublic, nonsect schools:				
Grades seven and eight	3.25	3.25	3.25	3.25
Grades nine through twelve	5.82	5.82	5.82	5.82
ADA Totals	8,903.93	8,844.07	8,903.93	8,844.07

Continued

SANTA ROSA CITY SCHOOLS
SCHEDULE OF AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

	Total ADA		Classroom Based	
	Second Period Report	Annual Report	Second Period Report	Annual Report
Santa Rosa Charter School for the Arts				
Regular ADA:				
Grades TK/K through three	166.61	166.62	166.61	160.81
Grades four through six	133.21	133.08	133.21	122.03
Grades seven and eight	77.71	78.04	77.71	78.03
ADA Totals	377.53	377.74	377.53	360.87
	Total ADA		Classroom Based	
	Second Period Report	Annual Report	Second Period Report	Annual Report
Santa Rosa French American Charter				
Regular ADA:				
Grades TK/K through three	273.75	275.40	271.43	272.94
Grades four through six	137.76	137.95	137.24	137.54
Grades seven and eight	29.87	30.51	29.83	30.48
ADA Totals	441.38	443.86	438.50	440.96
	Total ADA		Classroom Based	
	Second Period Report	Annual Report	Second Period Report	Annual Report
Cesar Chavez Language Academy				
Regular ADA:				
Grades TK/K through three	277.57	278.34	277.47	278.27
Grades four through six	150.08	150.49	149.90	150.36
Grades seven and eight	327.39	324.57	327.39	324.57
ADA Totals	755.04	753.40	754.76	753.20
	Total ADA		Classroom Based	
	Second Period Report	Annual Report	Second Period Report	Annual Report
Santa Rosa Accelerated Charter				
Regular ADA:				
Grades four through six	123.61	123.67	123.61	123.67
ADA Totals	123.61	123.67	123.61	123.67

Concluded

**SANTA ROSA CITY SCHOOLS
SCHEDULE OF INSTRUCTIONAL TIME
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

Grade Level	Minutes Requirements	2024 Actual Minutes	Number of Days Traditional Calendar	Number of Days Multitrack Calendar	Status
Santa Rosa Elementary					
Kindergarten	36,000	42,100	180	0	In compliance
Grade 1	50,400	53,995	180	0	In compliance
Grade 2	50,400	53,995	180	0	In compliance
Grade 3	50,400	53,995	180	0	In compliance
Grade 4	54,000	54,010	180	0	In compliance
Grade 5	54,000	54,010	180	0	In compliance
Grade 6	54,000	54,010	180	0	In compliance
Santa Rosa High					
Grade 7	54,000	54,290	180	0	In compliance
Grade 8	54,000	54,290	180	0	In compliance
Grade 9	64,800	64,812	180	0	In compliance
Grade 10	64,800	64,812	180	0	In compliance
Grade 11	64,800	64,812	180	0	In compliance
Grade 12	64,800	64,812	180	0	In compliance
Santa Rosa Charter for the Arts					
Kindergarten	36,000	44,210	180	0	In compliance
Grade 1	50,400	52,990	180	0	In compliance
Grade 2	50,400	52,990	180	0	In compliance
Grade 3	50,400	52,990	180	0	In compliance
Grade 4	54,000	54,340	180	0	In compliance
Grade 5	54,000	54,340	180	0	In compliance
Grade 6	54,000	54,500	180	0	In compliance
Grade 7	54,000	54,500	180	0	In compliance
Grade 8	54,000	54,500	180	0	In compliance
Santa Rosa Accelerated Charter					
Grade 5	54,000	54,280	180	0	In compliance
Grade 6	54,000	54,280	180	0	In compliance
Cesar Chavez Language Academy					
Kindergarten	36,000	45,844	180	0	In compliance
Grade 1	50,400	54,619	180	0	In compliance
Grade 2	50,400	54,619	180	0	In compliance
Grade 3	50,400	54,619	180	0	In compliance
Grade 4	54,000	54,619	180	0	In compliance
Grade 5	54,000	54,619	180	0	In compliance
Grade 6	54,000	54,619	180	0	In compliance
Grade 7	54,000	59,208	180	0	In compliance
Grade 8	54,000	59,208	180	0	In compliance
Santa Rosa French-American Charter School					
Kindergarten	36,000	49,759	180	0	In compliance
Grade 1	50,400	54,524	180	0	In compliance
Grade 2	50,400	54,524	180	0	In compliance
Grade 3	50,400	54,524	180	0	In compliance
Grade 4	54,000	54,524	180	0	In compliance
Grade 5	54,000	54,364	180	0	In compliance
Grade 6	54,000	54,524	180	0	In compliance

School districts and charter schools must maintain their instructional minutes as defined in Education Code Section 46207. This schedule is required of all districts and charter schools, including basic aid districts.

SANTA ROSA CITY SCHOOLS
SCHEDULE OF CHARTER SCHOOLS (UNAUDITED)
JUNE 30, 2024

This schedule is provided to list all charter schools chartered by the District and displays information for each charter school whether or not the charter school is included in the District audit.

<u>Charter School</u>	<u>Charter School Number</u>	<u>Included in Financial Statements</u>
Cesar Chavez Language Academy	1523	Included
Santa Rosa French American Charter	1397	Included
Santa Rosa Charter School for the Arts	845	Included
Santa Rosa Accelerated Charter	522	Included
Kid Street Learning Center Charter	215	Not Included

SANTA ROSA CITY SCHOOLS
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

Program Name	Federal Catalog Number	Pass Through Number	Major Program	Non-cash Expenditures	Program Expenditures
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION:					
Indian Education (from Federal Government)	84.060	10011		\$ -	\$ 52,481
Passed through California Department of Education:					
Carl D. Perkins Career and Technical Education: Secondary, Section 131 (Voc. Ed.)	84.048	14894		-	239,514
ESEA (ESSA): Title I, Part A, Basic Grants Low-Income and Neglected	84.010	14329		-	2,559,777
ESEA (ESSA) School Improvement (CSI) Funding for LEAs	84.010	15438		-	548,478
Subtotal CFDA 84.010				-	3,108,255
ESEA (ESSA): Title II, Part A, Improving Teacher Quality Local Grants	84.367	14341		-	451,442
ESEA (ESSA) : Title III, English Learner Student Program	84.365	14346		-	392,505
ESEA (ESSA) : Title III, Immigrant Student Program	84.365	15146		-	37,965
ESEA (ESSA) Title IV, Part A, Student Support and Academic Enrichment Grants	84.424	15396		-	108,492
Education Stabilization Fund (ESF)					
Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief III (ESSER III) Fund	84.425D	15559	Yes	-	7,363,962
Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief III (ESSER III) Fund: Learning Loss	84.425U	10155	Yes	-	1,174,361
Expanded Learning Opportunities (ELO) Grant: ESSER III State Reserve, Emergency Needs	84.425D	15620	Yes	-	973,958
Expanded Learning Opportunities (ELO) Grant: ESSER III State Reserve, Learning Loss	84.425D	15621	Yes	-	1,438,890
After School Education and Safety (ASES) Rate Increase: ESSER III State Reserve Summer Learning Prog	84.425	15652	Yes	-	84,000
Total Education Stabilization Fund (ESF) Subprograms				-	11,035,171
Passed through Sonoma County SELPA:					
Special Education Cluster					
Special Ed: IDEA Basic Local Assistance Entitlement, Part B, Section 611	84.027	13379	Yes	-	3,933,568
Special Ed: IDEA Preschool Grants, Part B, Section 619 (Age 3-4-5)	84.173	13430	Yes	-	95,463
Special Ed: IDEA Mental Health Average Daily Attendance (ADA) Allocation	84.027A	15197	Yes	-	172,021
Special Education: IDEA Preschool Capacity Building, Part B, Sec 619	84.173	13839	Yes	-	272,711
Total Special Education Cluster				-	4,473,763
TOTAL U. S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION:				-	19,899,588
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE:					
Passed through California Department of Education:					
Child Nutrition Cluster					
Child Nutrition: School Programs (NSL Sec 11)	10.555	13396		-	4,664,213
Local Food for Schools	10.555	15708		-	86,323
Total Child Nutrition Cluster				-	4,750,536
TOTAL U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE				-	4,750,536
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES					
Passed Through California Department of Education					
Child Development: ARP California State Preschool Program - Rate Supplements	93.575	15641		-	181
				-	181
TOTAL U. S. DEPARTMENT OF TREASURY				-	181
TOTAL EXPENDITURES				\$ -	\$ 24,650,305

SANTA ROSA CITY SCHOOLS
RECONCILIATION OF ANNUAL FINANCIAL AND BUDGET REPORT
TO THE AUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

	General Fund	Charter School Fund	Building Fund	Bond Interest and Redemption Fund	Other Nonmajor Governmental Funds
June 30, 2024 Annual Financial and Budget Report Fund Balances.	\$ 37,212,854	\$ 4,382,732	\$ 122,602,216	\$ 28,455,871	\$ 25,639,381
Adjustments to reconcile audited financials:					
Special Res Fund for Other Than Capital Outlay:					
Cash and investments	578,436	-	-	-	(578,436)
Student Activity Special Revenue Fund:					
Cash and investments	1,256,476	-	-	-	(1,256,476)
June 30, 2024 Audited Financial Statements Fund Balances	<u>\$ 39,047,766</u>	<u>\$ 4,382,732</u>	<u>\$ 122,602,216</u>	<u>\$ 28,455,871</u>	<u>\$ 23,804,469</u>

SANTA ROSA CITY SCHOOLS
NOTES TO STATE AND FEDERAL AWARD COMPLIANCE SECTIONS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

1. PURPOSE OF SCHEDULES

A. Schedule of Average Daily Attendance

Average daily attendance is a measurement of the number of pupils attending classes in the District. The purpose of attendance accounting from a fiscal standpoint is to provide the basis on which apportionments in state funds are made to school districts. This schedule provides information regarding the attendance of students at various grade levels and in different programs.

B. Schedule of Instructional Time

This schedule presents information on the amount of instructional time/days offered by the District and whether the District complied with the provisions of Education Code Sections 46201 through 46206.

C. Schedule of Charter Schools

This schedule is provided to list all charter schools chartered by the District and displays information for each charter school on whether or not the charter school is included in the District audit.

D. Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards

Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance) requires a disclosure of the financial activities of all federally funded programs. This schedule was prepared to comply with Uniform Guidance requirements.

E. Reconciliation of Annual Financial and Budget Report with Audited Financial Statements

This schedule provides the information necessary to reconcile the fund balances of all funds reported on the SACS report to the audited financial statements.

2. RESULTS OF RECONCILIATIONS OF EXPENDITURES PER SCHEDULE OF GRANT ACTIVITY WITH THE DISTRICT'S ACCOUNTING SYSTEM

There were no unreconciled differences between the District's records and the Schedule of Federal Grant Activity as shown on the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards.

3. BASIS OF PRESENTATION - SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards includes the federal grant activity of the District and is presented on the modified accrual basis of accounting. The information in this schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of *Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Therefore, some amounts presented in this schedule may differ from amounts presented in, or used in the preparation of, the basic financial statements.

SANTA ROSA CITY SCHOOLS
NOTES TO STATE AND FEDERAL AWARD COMPLIANCE SECTIONS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

4. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES – SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS

Expenditures reported on the schedule are reported on the modified accrual basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowed or are limited as to reimbursement. Negative amounts shown on the schedule represent adjustments or credits made in the normal course of business to amounts reported as expenditures in prior years. The District has elected not to use the 10 percent de minimus indirect cost rate as allowed under Uniform Guidance.

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OTHER INFORMATION

**SANTA ROSA CITY SCHOOLS
ORGANIZATION (UNAUDITED)
JUNE 30, 2024**

Santa Rosa City Elementary School District and Santa Rosa City High School District were established in 1878. They are now comprised of two districts, elementary and high school, governed by a common seven-member Board of Education. Santa Rosa City Schools currently operates nine elementary schools, one satellite elementary, five middle schools, five comprehensive high schools, one opportunity schools, one continuation school, four necessary small continuation schools, and five charter schools. Santa Rosa City Schools covers an area of approximately 280 square miles. There were no changes in the District's boundaries in the current year.

The Board of Education and District Administrators for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024, included the following members:

Governing Board

Member	Office	Term Expires
Omar Medina	President	2026
Ever Flores	Vice-President	2024
Roxanne McNally	Clerk	2026
Alegria De La Cruz	Trustee	2024
Stephanie Manieri	Trustee	2026
Ed Sheffield	Trustee	2024
Jeremy De La Torre	Trustee	2024

District Administrators

Name	Position
Anna Trunnell	Superintendent
Lisa August	Associate Superintendent, Chief Business Official
Dr. Vicki Zands	Assistant Superintendent, Human Resources
Dr. Roderick Castro	Assistant Superintendent, Educational Services
Joel Dontos	Executive Director, Fiscal Services

SANTA ROSA CITY SCHOOLS
SCHEDULE OF FINANCIAL TRENDS AND ANALYSIS (UNAUDITED)
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

	(Budget ¹) 2025	2024	2023	2022
<u>General Fund</u>				
Revenues and other financial sources	\$ 223,113,074	\$ 243,802,608	\$ 254,855,855	\$ 213,101,711
Expenditures	243,506,985	255,255,104	233,795,685	214,530,673
Other uses and transfers (out)	(1,085,739)	3,901,269	-	664,609
Total outgo	242,421,246	259,156,373	233,795,685	215,195,282
Change in fund balance	(19,308,172)	(15,353,765)	21,060,170	(2,093,571)
Beginning fund balance restatement: GASB 84 Adjustments	-	-	-	(4,013)
Ending fund balance	\$ 19,739,594	\$ 39,047,766	\$ 54,401,531	\$ 33,341,361
Available reserves ⁽²⁾	\$ 10,446,681	\$ 8,848,733	\$ 14,013,972	\$ 17,111,529
Reserve for economic uncertainties	\$ 6,520,437	\$ 7,013,822	\$ 6,928,251	\$ 5,826,170
Unassigned fund balance	\$ 3,926,244	\$ 1,834,911	\$ 7,085,721	\$ 11,285,359
Available reserves as a percentage of total outgo	4.3%	3.4%	6.0%	8.0%
Total long-term liabilities	\$ 573,432,960	\$ 590,456,896	\$ 587,183,576	\$ 395,728,720
Average daily attendance at P-2	13,930	13,443	13,371	13,548

Average daily attendance has decreased by 105 over the last three years. The district anticipates an increase of 487 in ADA in 2025.

The general fund balance has increased by \$5,706,405 in the last three years. For a District this size, the state recommends available reserves of at least 3% of total general fund expenditures, transfers out, other uses (total outgo).

The district has operated at a deficit in two of the past three years. Total long-term liabilities has increased by \$194,728,176 over the past three years, due to issuance of new bonds.

¹ Budget numbers are based on the first adopted budget of the fiscal year 2024/25.

² Available reserves consist of all unassigned fund balances in the general fund, which includes the reserve for economic uncertainties.

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**OTHER INDEPENDENT
AUDITOR'S REPORTS**



**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL
REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS
BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN
ACCORDANCE WITH *GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS***

Board of Trustees
Santa Rosa City Schools
Santa Rosa, California

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Santa Rosa City Schools (the District) as of and for the year ended June 30, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated March 15, 2025.

Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the District's financial statements will not be prevented or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over financial reporting was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over financial reporting that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over financial reporting that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified.



Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the District's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the District's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

C & A LLP

March 15, 2025
Morgan Hill, California



**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH
MAJOR FEDERAL PROGRAM AND REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER
COMPLIANCE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE**

Board of Education
Santa Rosa City Schools
Santa Rosa, California

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We have audited Santa Rosa City Schools's (the District) compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in *OMB Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of the District's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2024. The District's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, the District complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2024.

Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal Programs

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS); the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States (*Government Auditing Standards*); and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards and Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of Santa Rosa City Schools and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal programs. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of Santa Rosa City Schools's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to the District's federal programs.



Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on Santa Rosa City Schools's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material, if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about Santa Rosa City Schools's compliance with the requirements of each major federal programs.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding Santa Rosa City Schools's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of Santa Rosa City Schools's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Santa Rosa City Schools's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

Report on Internal Control over Compliance

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A *material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal



program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

C & A LLP

March 15, 2025
Morgan Hill, California



INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON STATE COMPLIANCE AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE

Board of Education
Santa Rosa City Schools
Santa Rosa, California

Report of State Compliance

Opinion

We have audited the Santa Rosa City Schools's (the District) compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the *2023-24 Guide for Annual Audits of K-12 Local Education Agencies and State Compliance Reporting*, published by the Education Audit Appeals Panel, that could have a direct and material effect on each of the District's state programs identified below for the year ended June 30, 2024.

In our opinion the District complied, in all material respects, with the laws and regulations of the State Programs noted in the table below for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024.

Basis for Opinion on State Compliance Requirements

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS); the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States (*Government Auditing Standards*); and the *2023-24 Guide for Annual Audits of K-12 Local Education Agencies and State Compliance Reporting (Audit Guide)*, published by the Education Audit Appeals Panel. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of the Santa Rosa City Schools and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for the state programs identified in the *Audit Guide*. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of Santa Rosa City Schools's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to the District's state programs.



Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of State Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on Santa Rosa City Schools's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the *Audit Guide* will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material, if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about the Santa Rosa City Schools's compliance with the requirements of applicable state programs as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the *2023-24 Guide for Annual Audits of K-12 Local Education Agencies and State Compliance Reporting*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit;
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we consider necessary in the circumstances;
- Obtain an understanding of the District's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the *2023-24 Guide for Annual Audits of K-12 Local Education Agencies and State Compliance Reporting*, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal controls over compliance. Accordingly, we express no such opinion; and
- Select and test transactions and records to determine the District's compliance with the state laws and regulations applicable to the following items:

2023-24 K-12 Audit Guide Procedures	Procedures Performed
Local Education Agencies Other than Charter Schools:	
Attendance	Yes
Teacher Certification and Misassignments	Yes
Kindergarten Continuance	Yes
Independent Study	Yes
Continuation Education	Yes
Instructional Time	Yes



<u>2023-24 K-12 Audit Guide Procedures</u>	<u>Procedures Performed</u>
Instructional Material	Yes
Ratios of Administrative Employees to Teachers	Yes
Classroom Teacher Salaries	Yes
Early Retirement Incentive	N/A
Gann Limit Calculation	Yes
School Accountability Report Card	Yes
Juvenile Court Schools	N/A
Middle or Early College High Schools	N/A
K-3 Grade Span Adjustment	Yes
Apprenticeship: Related and Supplemental Instruction	N/A
Comprehensive School Safety Plan	Yes
District of Choice	N/A
Home to School Transportation Reimbursement	Yes
School Districts, County Offices of Education, and Charter Schools	
Proposition 28 Arts and Music in Schools	Yes
After School Education and Safety Program:	
General Requirements	Yes
After School	Yes
Before School	N/A
Proper Expenditure of Education Protection Account Funds	Yes
Unduplicated Local Control Funding Formula Pupil Counts	Yes
Local Control and Accountability Plan	Yes
Independent Study-Course Based	N/A
Immunization	N/A
Educator Effectiveness	Yes
Expanded Learning Opportunities Grant (ELO-G)	Yes
Career Technical Education Incentive Grant	N/A
Expanded Learning Opportunities Program	Yes
Transitional Kindergarten	Yes
Charter Schools:	
Attendance	Yes
Mode of Instruction	Yes
Nonclassroom-Based Instruction/Independent Study for Districts	N/A
Determination of Funding for Nonclassroom - Based Instruction	Yes
Annual Instructional Minutes - Classroom Based	Yes
Charter School Facility Grant Program	N/A

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.



Report on Internal Control over Compliance

A *deficiency in internal control over compliance* exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance on a timely basis. A *material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material noncompliance with a compliance requirement will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention from those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit, we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the *2023-24 Guide for Annual Audits of K-12 Local Education Agencies and State Compliance Reporting*. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

C & A LLP

March 15, 2025
Morgan Hill, California

FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

**SANTA ROSA CITY SCHOOLS
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

Section 1 – Summary of Auditor’s Results

Financial Statements

Type of auditor's report issued	<u>Unmodified</u>
Internal control over financial reporting:	
Material weaknesses?	_____ Yes <u> x </u> No
Significant deficiencies identified not considered to be material weaknesses?	_____ Yes <u> x </u> None Reported
Non-compliance material to financial statements noted?	_____ Yes <u> x </u> No

Federal Awards

Internal control over major programs:	
Material weaknesses?	_____ Yes <u> x </u> No
Significant deficiencies identified not considered to be material weaknesses?	_____ Yes <u> x </u> None Reported
Type of auditor's report issued on compliance over major programs	<u>Unmodified</u>
Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with 2 CFR 200.516(a)	_____ Yes <u> x </u> No

Identification of Major Programs:

<u>Assistance Listing</u>	<u>Name of Federal Program</u>
84.424S/D/U	Education Stabilization Fund Subprograms
84.027	Special Education Cluster

Dollar threshold used to distinguish between type A and type B programs:	<u>\$ 750,000</u>
Auditee qualified as low risk auditee?	_____ Yes <u> x </u> No

State Awards

Internal control over state programs:	
Material weaknesses?	_____ Yes <u> x </u> No
Significant deficiencies identified not considered to be material weaknesses?	_____ Yes <u> x </u> None Reported
Type of auditor's report issued on compliance over state programs:	<u>Unmodified</u>

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SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

Section II - Financial Statement Findings

None

Section III - Federal Award Findings and Questioned Costs

None

Section IV - State Award Findings and Questioned Costs

None

**SANTA ROSA CITY SCHOOLS
STATUS OF PRIOR YEAR FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

Section II - Financial Statement Findings

None

Section III - Federal Award Findings and Questioned Costs

None

Section IV - State Award Findings and Questioned Costs

None