



Policy 4033: Lactation Accommodation

Status: DRAFT

Original Adopted Date: 04/12/2017 | **Last Revised Date:** 02/19/2020 | **Last Reviewed Date:** 09/16/2026

The Governing Board recognizes the immediate and long-term health benefits of breast milk and desires to provide a supportive environment for any district employee to express breast milk for an infant child upon returning to work following the birth of the child. The Board prohibits discrimination, harassment, and/or retaliation against any district employee for seeking an accommodation to express breast milk for an infant child while at work.

An employee shall notify the employee's supervisor or other appropriate district administrator in advance of the intent to request an accommodation. The supervisor or appropriate district administrator shall respond to the request and shall work with the employee to make arrangements. If needed, the supervisor or appropriate district administrator shall address scheduling in order to ensure that the employee's essential job duties are covered during the break time.

Lactation accommodations shall be granted unless there exist limited circumstances, as specified in law. (Labor Code 1031, 1032; 29 USC 218d, 42 USC 2000gg-1)

Before a determination is made to deny lactation accommodations to an employee, the employee's supervisor shall consult with the Superintendent or designee. When lactation accommodations are denied, the Superintendent or designee shall document the options that were considered and the reasons for denying the accommodations.

The Superintendent or designee shall provide a written response to any employee who was denied the accommodation(s). (Labor Code 1034)

The district shall include this policy in its employee handbook or in any set of policies that the district makes available to employees. In addition, the Superintendent or designee shall distribute this policy to new employees upon hire and when an employee makes an inquiry about or requests parental leave. (Labor Code 1034)

Break Time and Location Requirements

For at least a year after the birth of a child, the district shall provide a reasonable amount of break time to accommodate an employee each time the employee has a need to express breast milk for an infant child. (Labor Code 1030; 42 USC 2000gg-1)

To the extent possible, any break time granted for lactation accommodation shall run concurrently with the break time already provided to the employee. Any additional break time used by a non-exempt employee for this purpose shall be unpaid. (Labor Code 1030; 29 USC 218d)

The employee shall be provided a lactation space which may be used by the employee for expressing breast milk as needed. The lactation space shall be a private room or location, other than a bathroom, which may be the employee's work area or another location that is in close proximity to the employee's work area and shall meet the following requirements: (Labor Code 1031; 29 USC 218d)

1. Is shielded from view and free from intrusion while the employee is expressing breast milk
2. Is safe, clean, and free of hazardous materials, as defined in Labor Code 6382

3. Contains a place to sit and a surface to place a breast pump and personal items
4. Has access to electricity or alternative devices, including, but not limited to, extension cords or charging stations, needed to operate an electric or battery-powered breast pump
5. Has access to a sink with running water and a refrigerator or, if a refrigerator cannot be provided, another cooling device suitable for storing breast milk in close proximity to the employee's workspace **and a noise machine.**

If a multipurpose room is used for lactation, among other uses, the use of the room for lactation shall take precedence over other uses for the time it is in use for lactation purposes. (Labor Code 1031)

Dispute Resolution

An employee may file a complaint with the Labor Commissioner at the California Department of Industrial Relations for any alleged violation of Labor Code 1030-1034. (Labor Code 1034)

Additionally, an employee may file a complaint with the Wage and Hour Division of the U.S Department of Labor for an alleged violation of the Providing Urgent Maternal Protections for Nursing Mothers Act and/or the Equal Employment Opportunity Commission for failure to provide reasonable accommodations pursuant to the Pregnant Workers Fairness Act. (29 USC 218c, 218d, 42 USC 2000gg-2).

Policy Reference Disclaimer: These references are not intended to be part of the policy itself, nor do they indicate the basis or authority for the Governing Board to enact this policy. Instead, they are provided as additional resources for those interested in the subject matter of the policy.

State	Description
2 CCR 11035-11051	Unlawful sex discrimination; pregnancy, childbirth, and related medical conditions
Civ. Code 43.3	Right of mothers to breastfeed in any public or private location
Ed. Code 200-280	Prohibition of discrimination
Gov. Code 12925-12954	Unlawful discriminatory employment practices
Gov. Code 12945	Unlawful discrimination based on pregnancy, childbirth, or related medical conditions
Lab. Code 1030-1034	Lactation Accommodation
Lab. Code 6382	Procedure for listing hazardous substances
Federal	Description
29 CFR 1636	Implementation of the Pregnant Workers Fairness Act
29 USC 218c	Fair Labor Standards Act; protections for employees
29 USC 218d	Fair Labor Standards Act; Providing Urgent Maternal Protections for Nursing Mothers (PUMP) Act
42 USC 2000gg-2000gg-6	Pregnant Workers Fairness Act
U.S. DoL, Wage and Hour Div., Publication	Education FAQs: Pump at Work Frequently Asked Questions

Management Resources**Description**

CA Department of Industrial Relations Publication	Rest Periods/Lactation Accommodation, Frequently Asked Questions
California Civil Rights Department Decision	Department of Fair Employment and Housing v. Acosta Tacos (Chavez), FEHC Precedential Decision 09-03P, 2009
California Department of Public Health Publication	Lactation Accommodation for Employers
Office of the Surgeon General Publication	The Surgeon General's Call to Action to Support Breastfeeding, 2011
U.S. DoL, Wage and Hour Div., Publication	Frequently Asked Questions: Pumping Breast Milk at Work
U.S. DoL, Wage and Hour Div., Publication	Fact Sheet #73: FLSA Protections for Employees to Pump Breast Milk at Work, rev. January 2023
U.S. HHS Office on Women's Health Publication	The Business Case for Breastfeeding: Steps for Creating a Breastfeeding Friendly Worksite, Toolkit, 2008
Website	CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services
Website	California Department of Industrial Relations, Division of Labor and Standards Enforcement
Website	California Department of Public Health
Website	California Women, Infants and Children Program
Website	Centers for Disease Control and Prevention
Website	Health Resources and Services Administration
Website	Office of the Surgeon General
Website	U.S. Department of Labor, Wage and Hour Division, FLSA Protections to Pump at Work
Website	U.S. Equal Employment Opportunity Commission

Cross References**Description**

0410	Nondiscrimination In District Programs And Activities
4030	Nondiscrimination In Employment
4030	Nondiscrimination In Employment
4032	Reasonable Accommodation
4112.9	Employee Notifications
4112.9	Employee Notifications
4112.9-E PDF(1)	Employee Notifications
4113.4	Temporary Modified/Light-Duty Assignment
4119.11	Sexual Harassment
4119.11	Sexual Harassment
4119.12	Title IX Sexual Harassment Complaint Procedures
4119.12-E PDF(1)	Title IX Sexual Harassment Complaint Procedures
4144	Complaints
4144	Complaints

Cross References

4161.8

4212.9

4212.9

4212.9-E PDF(1)

4213.4

4219.11

4219.11

4244

4244

4261.8

4312.9

4312.9

4312.9-E PDF(1)

4313.4

4319.11

4319.11

4344

4344

4361.8

Description[Family Care And Medical Leave](#)[Employee Notifications](#)[Employee Notifications](#)[Employee Notifications](#)[Temporary Modified/Light-Duty Assignment](#)[Sexual Harassment](#)[Sexual Harassment](#)[Complaints](#)[Complaints](#)[Family Care And Medical Leave](#)[Employee Notifications](#)[Employee Notifications](#)[Employee Notifications](#)[Temporary Modified/Light-Duty Assignment](#)[Sexual Harassment](#)[Sexual Harassment](#)[Complaints](#)[Complaints](#)[Family Care And Medical Leave](#)