



CERTIFICATE OF LIABILITY INSURANCE

DATE (MM/DD/YYYY)

03/04/2026

THIS CERTIFICATE IS ISSUED AS A MATTER OF INFORMATION ONLY AND CONFERS NO RIGHTS UPON THE CERTIFICATE HOLDER. THIS CERTIFICATE DOES NOT AFFIRMATIVELY OR NEGATIVELY AMEND, EXTEND OR ALTER THE COVERAGE AFFORDED BY THE POLICIES BELOW. THIS CERTIFICATE OF INSURANCE DOES NOT CONSTITUTE A CONTRACT BETWEEN THE ISSUING INSURER(S), AUTHORIZED REPRESENTATIVE OR PRODUCER, AND THE CERTIFICATE HOLDER.

IMPORTANT: If the certificate holder is an **ADDITIONAL INSURED**, the policy(ies) must have **ADDITIONAL INSURED** provisions or be endorsed. If **SUBROGATION IS WAIVED**, subject to the terms and conditions of the policy, certain policies may require an endorsement. A statement on this certificate does not confer rights to the certificate holder in lieu of such endorsement(s).

PRODUCER STARR-MATHEWS AGENCY P. O. Box 1990 Cartersville GA 30120	CONTACT NAME: Emily O'Dell PHONE (A/C, No, Ext): (770) 386-0466 E-MAIL ADDRESS: eodell@starrmathews.com FAX (A/C, No): (770) 386-3164
INSURED Clark Maintenance & Supplies, Inc 1685 Marietta Road NW Atlanta GA 30318-3667	INSURER(S) AFFORDING COVERAGE INSURER A: Utica Mutual Insurance Company INSURER B: Utica National Assurance Compa INSURER C: Republic Franklin Ins. Co INSURER D: ARM.R.Network, LLC INSURER E: INSURER F:
	NAIC # 25976 10687 12475

COVERAGES**CERTIFICATE NUMBER:** 2025-26**REVISION NUMBER:**

THIS IS TO CERTIFY THAT THE POLICIES OF INSURANCE LISTED BELOW HAVE BEEN ISSUED TO THE INSURED NAMED ABOVE FOR THE POLICY PERIOD INDICATED. NOTWITHSTANDING ANY REQUIREMENT, TERM OR CONDITION OF ANY CONTRACT OR OTHER DOCUMENT WITH RESPECT TO WHICH THIS CERTIFICATE MAY BE ISSUED OR MAY PERTAIN, THE INSURANCE AFFORDED BY THE POLICIES DESCRIBED HEREIN IS SUBJECT TO ALL THE TERMS, EXCLUSIONS AND CONDITIONS OF SUCH POLICIES. LIMITS SHOWN MAY HAVE BEEN REDUCED BY PAID CLAIMS.

INSR LTR	TYPE OF INSURANCE	ADDL INSD	SUBR WVD	POLICY NUMBER	POLICY EFF (MM/DD/YYYY)	POLICY EXP (MM/DD/YYYY)	LIMITS
A	☒ COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY ☐ CLAIMS-MADE ☒ OCCUR GEN'L AGGREGATE LIMIT APPLIES PER: ☒ POLICY ☐ PRO-JECT ☐ LOC OTHER:	Y	Y	5736325	10/01/2025	10/01/2026	EACH OCCURRENCE \$ 1,000,000 DAMAGE TO RENTED PREMISES (Ea occurrence) \$ 100,000 MED EXP (Any one person) \$ 5,000 PERSONAL & ADV INJURY \$ 1,000,000 GENERAL AGGREGATE \$ 2,000,000 PRODUCTS - COMP/OP AGG \$ 2,000,000
B	☒ AUTOMOBILE LIABILITY ☒ ANY AUTO ☐ OWNED AUTOS ONLY ☒ HIRED AUTOS ONLY ☐ SCHEDULED AUTOS ☒ NON-OWNED AUTOS ONLY	Y	Y	5736324	10/01/2025	10/01/2026	COMBINED SINGLE LIMIT (Ea accident) \$ 1,000,000 BODILY INJURY (Per person) \$ BODILY INJURY (Per accident) \$ PROPERTY DAMAGE (Per accident) \$
A	☒ UMBRELLA LIAB ☒ EXCESS LIAB DED ☒ RETENTION \$ 10,000	Y	Y	5741551	10/01/2025	10/01/2026	EACH OCCURRENCE \$ 2,000,000 AGGREGATE \$ 2,000,000
C	WORKERS COMPENSATION AND EMPLOYERS' LIABILITY ANY PROPRIETOR/PARTNER/EXECUTIVE OFFICER/MEMBER EXCLUDED? (Mandatory in NH) If yes, describe under DESCRIPTION OF OPERATIONS below	Y/N Y	N/A	5736323	10/01/2025	10/01/2026	☒ PER STATUTE E.L. EACH ACCIDENT \$ 1,000,000 E.L. DISEASE - EA EMPLOYEE \$ 1,000,000 E.L. DISEASE - POLICY LIMIT \$ 1,000,000
D	Pollution Policy			ENP0314270-01	10/09/2025	10/09/2026	Per Occurrence 1,000,000 Per Aggregate 1,000,000

DESCRIPTION OF OPERATIONS / LOCATIONS / VEHICLES (ACORD 101, Additional Remarks Schedule, may be attached if more space is required)

General Liability Extension Endorsement-8-E-3548 Ed. 7-2011, Primary and Noncontributory-Cg 20 01 12 19, Commercial Automobile Extension Endorsement-8-E-2419 Ed. 04-2017, Waiver Of Our Right to Recover From Others Endorsement-WC 00 03 13, Follow Form Broadening Endorsement-8-UMC-130 Ed. 10-2003, Commercial Liability Umbrella Coverage Form-CU 00 01 04 13
Excluded: Ashley Malone, Jeremiah Clark, Robert Clark, Robert Clark II

CERTIFICATE HOLDER**CANCELLATION**

Dekalb County School District and Dekalb County Board of Education 1701 Mountain Industrial BLVD Stone Mountain GA 30063	SHOULD ANY OF THE ABOVE DESCRIBED POLICIES BE CANCELLED BEFORE THE EXPIRATION DATE THEREOF, NOTICE WILL BE DELIVERED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE POLICY PROVISIONS. AUTHORIZED REPRESENTATIVE
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Additional Named Insureds

Other Named Insureds

1668 Thomas St. LLC	Limited Liability Company, Additional Insured
1685 Marietta Road LLC	Limited Liability Company, Additional Insured
Clark Truck Repair	C Corporation, Additional Named Insured

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

FOLLOW FORM BROADENING ENDORSEMENT (COVERAGES A AND B)

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMMERCIAL LIABILITY UMBRELLA COV ERAGE PART

SCHEDULE

Exclusions Applicable to Coverage A:

☒	Expected Or Intended Injury
☒	Damage To Property
☒	Professional Services
☐	Other (specify):

Exclusions Applicable to Coverage B:

☒	Contractual Liability
☒	Professional Services
☐	Other (specify):

The following is added as the final paragraph of the Exclusion(s) indicated by an "X" in the Schedule above.

This exclusion does not apply to the extent that valid "underlying insurance" for the exposure described above exists or would have existed but for the exhaustion of the applicable underlying limits. Coverage provided will follow the provisions, exclusions and limitations of the "underlying insurance" unless otherwise directed by this insurance.

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

GENERAL LIABILITY EXTENSION ENDORSEMENT

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY COVERAGE FORM

1. INCIDENTAL MALPRACTICE

- a. The definition of "bodily injury" in **SECTION V - DEFINITIONS** is amended to include injury arising out of rendering or failing to render medical or paramedical services to persons by any physician, dentist, nurse, emergency medical technician or paramedic who is employed by you to provide such services.
- b. Paragraph 2.a.(1)(d) of **SECTION II - WHO IS AN INSURED** does not apply to nurses, emergency medical technicians or paramedics described in paragraph a. above.
- c. Part (1) of the **Employers Liability** exclusion under Paragraph 2. **Exclusions**, of **SECTION - I COVERAGE A** does not apply to injury to the emotions or reputation of a person arising out of such services.

This Incidental Malpractice Coverage does not apply if you are engaged in the business or profession of providing services described in paragraph a. above.

2. EXTENDED PROPERTY DAMAGE

Under Paragraph 2. **Exclusions** of **SECTION - I COVERAGE A**, the **Expected Or Intended Injury** exclusion is replaced by the following:
Expected Or Intended Injury

"Bodily injury" or "property damage" expected or intended from the standpoint of the insured. This exclusion does not apply to "bodily injury" or "property damage" resulting from the use of reasonable force to protect persons or property.

3. NONOWNED AIRCRAFT AND WATERCRAFT

Under Paragraph 2. **Exclusions** of **SECTION - I COVERAGE A**, the **Aircraft, Auto or Watercraft** is replaced by the following:

Aircraft, Auto or Watercraft

"Bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of the ownership, maintenance, use or entrustment to others of any aircraft, "auto" or watercraft owned or operated by or rented or loaned to any insured. Use includes operation and "loading or unloading."

This exclusion applies even if the claims against any insured allege negligence or other wrongdoing in the supervision, hiring, employment, training or monitoring of others by that insured, if the "occurrence" which caused the "bodily injury" or "property damage" involved the ownership, maintenance, use or entrustment to others of any aircraft, "auto" or watercraft that is owned or operated by or rented or loaned to any insured.

This exclusion does not apply to:

- (1) An aircraft that is:
 - (a) Hired, chartered or loaned to an insured with a paid crew; and
 - (b) Not owned by an insured;
- (2) A watercraft while ashore on premises you own or rent;
- (3) A watercraft you do not own that is:
 - (a) Less than 51 feet long; and
 - (b) Not being used to carry persons or property for a charge;

Exceptions (1) and (3) to this exclusion g. do not apply, and exclusion g. is fully applicable, to any aircraft or watercraft to which any other insurance covering "bodily injury" or "property damage" is available to the insured. This is so whether the other insurance applies on a primary, excess, contingent or any other basis.

- (4) Parking an "auto" on, or on the ways next to, premises you own or rent, provided the "auto" is not owned by or rented or loaned to you or the insured;
- (5) Liability assumed under any "insured contract" for the ownership, maintenance or use of aircraft or watercraft; or
- (6) "Bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of:

(a) The operation of machinery or equipment that is attached to, or part of, a land vehicle that would qualify under the definition of "mobile equipment" if it were not subject to a compulsory or financial responsibility law or other motor vehicle insurance law in the state where it is licensed or principally garaged; or

(b) The operation of any of the machinery or equipment listed in Paragraph f.(2) or f.(3) of the definition of "mobile equipment".

4. PROPERTY DAMAGE LIABILITY - ELEVATORS, BORROWED EQUIPMENT and LIMITED COVERAGE FOR DAMAGE TO PERSONAL PROPERTY IN YOUR CARE, CUSTODY OR CONTROL

a. Under Paragraph 2. Exclusions of SECTION - I COVERAGE A, part (4) of the Damage To Property exclusion applies as follows:

(1) This exclusion always applies to "property damage" to property of others which occurs at premises you own, rent or control.

(2) With respect to "property damage" to personal property of others which occurs away from premises you own, rent or control, this exclusion will apply only when the "property damage" is:

(a) To property which you have contracted to install;

(b) The direct result of the property being raised, lowered or otherwise moved by a crane;

(c) To "mobile equipment" or an "auto";

(d) To that particular part of property which you are attempting to service or repair; or

(e) Covered by other insurance which will pay for the "property damage."

(3) This exclusion does not apply to "property damage" to borrowed equipment while not being used to perform operations at the job site.

b. Parts (3), (4) and (6) of the Damage To Property exclusion do not apply to the use of elevators.

c. The insurance afforded by this section is excess over any valid and collectible property insurance (including any deductible portion thereof) available to the insured whether primary, excess, contingent or on any other basis, and the OTHER INSURANCE condition is deemed changed accordingly.

5. CONTRACTUAL PERSONAL AND ADVERTISING INJURY

Under Paragraph 2. Exclusions of SECTION - I COVERAGE B, the Contractual Liability exclusion is deleted. However, the coverage provided by this section will not apply if COVERAGE B PERSONAL AND ADVERTISING INJURY LIABILITY is excluded by any of the exclusions or other provisions of the Coverage Form or by any endorsement.

6. FIRE, LIGHTNING OR EXPLOSION DAMAGE

a. The last paragraph of SECTION I - COVERAGE A (after the exclusions) is replaced by the following:

Exclusions c. through n. do not apply to damage by fire, lightning or explosion to premises rented to you or temporarily occupied by you with permission of the owner. A separate limit of insurance applies to this coverage as described in SECTION III - LIMITS OF INSURANCE.

b. Paragraph 6. of Section III - Limits Of Insurance is replaced by the following:

6. Subject to 5. above, the greater of:

(1) \$500,000; or

(2) The Damage To Premises Rented To You Limit shown in the Declarations;

is the most we will pay under Coverage A for damages because of "property damage" to any one premises, while rented to you, or in the case of damage by fire, lightning or explosion, while rented to you, or temporarily occupied by you with permission of the owner.

The Damage To Premises Rented To You Limit applies to all loss or damage caused by or resulting from fire, lightning, or explosion; or any combination of these causes

c. Under SECTION IV - COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY CONDITIONS, OTHER INSURANCE, the Excess Insurance provision pertaining to fire insurance for premises rented to you or temporarily occupied by you with permission of the owner is replaced by the following:

That is Fire and Extended Coverage insurance for premises rented to you or temporarily occupied by you with permission of the owner;

7. SUPPLEMENTARY PAYMENTS

Under **SUPPLEMENTARY PAYMENTS - COVERAGES A AND B:**

- a. The most we will pay for the cost of bail bonds required because of accidents or traffic law violations arising out of the use of any vehicle to which the Bodily Injury Liability Coverage applies is increased by \$2,250.
- b. The most we will pay for actual loss of earnings because of time off from work is increased by \$250.

8. BROADENED COVERAGE - EMPLOYEES/ VOLUNTEERS

The following replaces paragraph **2.a.** under **SECTION II - WHO IS AN INSURED:**

2. Each of the following is also an insured:

- a. Your "volunteer workers" only while performing duties related to the conduct of your business, or your "employees", other than either your "executive officers" (if you are an organization other than a partnership, joint venture or limited liability company) or your managers (if you are a limited liability company), but only for acts within the scope of their employment by you or while performing duties related to the conduct of your business. However, none of these:

(1) "Employees" is an insured for:

(a) "Personal and advertising injury":

- (i) To you, to your partners or members (if you are a partnership or joint venture), to your members (if you are a limited liability company), to a co-"employee" while in the course of his or her employment or performing duties related to the conduct of your business, or to your other "volunteer workers" while performing duties related to the conduct of your business;
- (ii) To the spouse, child, parent, brother or sister of that co-"employee" or "volunteer worker" as a consequence of Paragraph **(1)(a)(i)** above;

(iii) For which there is any obligation to share damages with or repay someone else who must pay damages because of the injury described in Paragraphs **(1)(a)(i)** or **(ii)** above; or

(iv) Arising out of his or her providing or failing to provide professional health care services. However, if you have "employees" who are pharmacists in your retail druggist or drugstore operation, they are insured with respect to their providing or failing to provide professional health care services.

(b) "Property damage" to property:

(i) Owned, occupied or used by,

(ii) Rented to, in the care, custody or control of, or over which physical control is being exercised for any purpose by

you, any of your "employees", "volunteer workers", any partner or member (if you are a partnership or joint venture), or any member (if you are a limited liability company).

(2) "Volunteer workers" is an insured for:

(a) "Bodily injury" or "personal and advertising injury":

(i) To you, to your partners or members (if you are a partnership or joint venture), to your members (if you are a limited liability company), to a co-"employee" while in the course of his or her employment or performing duties related to the conduct of your business, or to your other "volunteer workers" while performing duties related to the conduct of your business;

(ii) To the spouse, child, parent, brother or sister of that co-"employee" or "volunteer worker" as a consequence of Paragraph **(2)(a)(i)** above;

(iii) For which there is any obligation to share damages with or repay someone else who must pay damages because of the injury described in Paragraphs (2)(a)(i) or (ii) above; or

(iv) Arising out of his or her providing or failing to provide professional health care services.

(b) "Property damage" to property:

(i) Owned, occupied or used by,

(ii) Rented to, in the care, custody or control of, or over which physical control is being exercised for any purpose by

you, any of your "employees", "volunteer workers", any partner or member (if you are a partnership or joint venture), or any member (if you are a limited liability company).

9. NEWLY FORMED OR ACQUIRED ORGANIZATIONS

Paragraph 3. under **SECTION II - WHO IS AN INSURED**, is replaced by the following:

3. Any organization you newly acquire or form; other than a partnership, joint venture or limited liability company; and over which you maintain ownership or majority interest, will qualify as a Named Insured if there is no other similar insurance available to that organization. However:

a. Coverage under this provision is afforded only until the 180th day after you acquire or form the organization or the end of the policy period, whichever is earlier; and

b. Coverage under this provision does not apply to:

(1) "Bodily injury" or "property damage" that occurred; or

(2) "Personal and advertising injury" arising out of an offense committed;

before you acquired or formed the organization.

10. SUBSIDIARIES

The following is added under **SECTION II - WHO IS AN INSURED**:

a. Any organization, not shown in the Declarations as a Named Insured, which is a legally incorporated entity, if you own more than 50% of the outstanding securities representing the present right to vote for the election of its directors; or

b. Any organization, not shown in the Declarations as a Named Insured, which is a legally incorporated entity, if more than 50% of the outstanding securities representing the present right to vote for the election of its directors is owned by an organization described in paragraph 10.a. above; is also an insured.

The insurance afforded under paragraphs 10.a. and 10.b. applies only if no other insurance of any kind is available to such entity for this kind of liability.

11. ADDITIONAL INSURED - BY CONTRACT, AGREEMENT OR PERMIT - INCLUDING LESSOR OF LEASED EQUIPMENT, OWNER OF LEASED LAND, MANAGERS OR LESSORS OF PREMISES, ENGINEERS, ARCHITECTS AND SURVEYORS AND VENDORS

The following is added to **SECTION II - WHO IS AN INSURED**:

a. **Additional Insureds - By Contract, Agreement or Permit**

(1) Any person or organization with whom you have entered into a written contract, agreement or permit requiring you to provide insurance such as is afforded by this Commercial General Liability Coverage Form will be an additional insured, but only:

(a) To the extent that such additional insured is held liable for acts or omissions committed by you or your subcontractors during the performance of your ongoing operations for the additional insured.

(b) With respect to property owned or used by, or rented or leased to, you.

The insurance afforded any additional insured under this paragraph 11.a.(1) will be subject to all applicable exclusions or limitations described in paragraphs 11.b.(1), (2), (3) and (4) and in 11.c.(1), (2), (3), (4), (5) and (6) below.

- (2) Such insurance as is provided by paragraph **11.a.(1)** for any additional insured will be primary, if so required by the written contract, agreement or permit. Any other insurance available to such person or organization shall be excess over this insurance.
- (3) A person's or organization's status as an additional insured in connection with a written contract, agreement or permit under paragraphs **11.a.(1), (2) and (3)** ends when your operations for that additional insured are completed or the written contract, agreement or permit is terminated or expires.

b. Additional Exclusions or Limitations

(1) Lessor of Leased Equipment

If an equipment lessor is an additional insured as a result of the provisions of paragraphs **11.a.(1), (2) and (3)** above, the following additional exclusion applies:

This insurance does not apply to "bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of the sole negligence of such additional insured.

(2) Owner of Leased Land

If an owner or other interest from whom land has been leased is an additional insured as a result of the provisions of paragraphs **11.a.(1), (2) and (3)** above, the following additional exclusions apply:

This insurance does not apply to:

- (a) Any "occurrence" that takes place after you cease to lease that land; or
- (b) Structural alterations, new construction or demolition operations performed by or for the owner or other interest from whom the land was leased.

(3) Managers or Lessors of Premises

If a manager or lessor of premises you rent or lease is an additional insured as a result of the provisions of paragraphs **11.a.(1), (2) and (3)** above, the following additional exclusions apply:

This insurance does not apply to:

- (a) Any "occurrence" that takes place after you cease to be a tenant in those premises; or
- (b) Structural alterations, new construction or demolition operations performed by or for the manager or lessor of those premises.

(4) Engineers, Architects or Surveyors

If an engineer, architect or surveyor is an additional insured as a result of the provisions of paragraphs **11.a.(1), (2) and (3)** above, the following additional exclusions apply:

This insurance does not apply to "bodily injury," "property damage," "personal and advertising injury" arising out of the rendering or failing to render any professional services by or for you, including:

- (a) The preparing, approving, or failing to approve, maps, shop drawings, opinions, reports, surveys, field orders, change orders or drawings and specifications; or
- (b) Giving directions or instructions, or failing to give them, if that is the primary cause of injury.

(5) Vendors of "Your Products"

If a vendor of "your products" is an additional insured under this Coverage Part, such insurance as is provided to the additional insured applies only with respect to "bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of "your products" which are distributed or sold in the regular course of the vendor's business and subject to the following additional exclusions:

- (a) This insurance afforded the vendor does not apply to:
 - (i) "Bodily injury" or "property damage" for which the vendor is obligated to pay damages by reason of the assumption of liability in a contract or agreement. This exclusion does not apply to liability that the vendor would have in the absence of the contract or agreement;
 - (ii) Any express warranty unauthorized by you;
 - (iii) Any physical or chemical change in the product made intentionally by the vendor;
 - (iv) Repackaging, unless unpacked solely for the purpose of inspection, demonstration, testing or the substitution of parts under instructions from the manufacturer, and then repackaged in the original container;

- (v) Any failure to make such inspections, adjustments, tests or servicing as the vendor has agreed to make or normally undertakes to make in the usual course of business, in connection with the distribution or sale of the products;
 - (vi) Demonstration, installation, servicing or repair operations, except such operations performed at the vendor's premises in connection with the sale of the product; or
 - (vii) Products which, after distribution or sale by you, have been labeled or relabeled or used as a container, part or ingredient of any other thing or substance by or for the vendor.
- (b) This insurance afforded the vendor does not apply to any person or organization from whom you have acquired such products, or any ingredient, part or container entering into, accompanying or containing such products.

No insurance will be provided under this Vendors coverage if "bodily injury" or "property damage" under the "products-completed operations hazard" is excluded by any of the exclusions or other provisions of this Coverage Form or by any endorsement.

- c. Such insurance as is afforded for any additional insured under paragraph **11.a.** or **b.** above is subject to all applicable exclusions of **2. Exclusions, COVERAGE A (Section I)**, other than exclusion **b. Contractual Liability**, to all exclusions or limitations stated with the coverage language, and to the following additional exclusions:

This insurance does not apply to:

- (1) The independent acts or omissions of such additional insured.
- (2) Any liability arising from injury or damage in connection with a contract or agreement executed or permit issued subsequent to:
 - (a) The occurrence of any "bodily injury" or "property damage"; or
 - (b) The commission of any offense which caused "personal and advertising injury."

- (3) Construction or demolition activities within 50 feet of any railroad property and affecting any railroad bridge or trestle, track, road-bed, tunnel, underpass or crossing.
- (4) Any liability arising from injury or damage in connection with a permit issued by a state or political subdivision if the liability is from operations performed for the state or political subdivision.
- (5) Any liability from "bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of "your work" which is included in the "products-completed operations hazard."

This additional exclusion **11.c.(5)** does not apply with respect to such Vendors coverage as is provided under **11.b.(5)** above.
- (6) Any person or organization included as an insured under any other provision of **Section II - Who Is An Insured** or included as an additional insured by any endorsement to this policy.

12. INSUREDS - NONOWNED WATERCRAFT

The following is added to **SECTION II - WHO IS AN INSURED:**

With respect to any watercraft you do not own that is:

- a. Less than 51 feet long; and
- b. Not being used to carry persons or property for a charge;

any person who uses or is responsible for the use of such watercraft, with your express or implied consent, is an insured.

Any other person or organization responsible for the conduct of such person is also an insured, but only with respect to liability arising out of the operation or use of the watercraft, and only if no other insurance of any kind is available to that person or organization for this liability. However, no person or organization is an insured with respect to:

- (1) "Bodily injury" to a co-"employee" of the person operating or using the watercraft; or
- (2) "Property damage" to property owned by, rented to, in the charge of or occupied by you or the employer of any person who is an insured under this provision.

13. MEDICAL PAYMENTS

Paragraph 7. of **SECTION III - LIMITS OF INSURANCE** is replaced by the following:

7. Subject to 5. above, the most we will pay under Coverage C for all medical expenses because of "bodily injury" sustained by any one person is the Medical Expense Limit which is the greater of:
 - a. \$15,000; or
 - b. The Medical Expense Limit shown in the Declarations.

14. PRIORITY CONDITION

The following paragraph is added to **SECTION III - LIMITS OF INSURANCE**:

8. In the event a claim or "suit" is brought against more than one insured, due to "bodily injury" or "property damage" from the same "occurrence", or "personal and advertising injury" from the same offense, the Limits of Insurance will apply in the following order:
 - a. You;
 - b. Your "executive officers", directors, stockholders or "employees", and
 - c. Any other insureds in any order that we choose.

15. DUTIES IN THE EVENT OF OCCURRENCE, OFFENSE, CLAIM OR SUIT

Under **SECTION IV - COMMERCIAL LIABILITY CONDITIONS, DUTIES IN THE EVENT OF OCCURRENCE, OFFENSE, CLAIM OR SUIT** is replaced by the following:

Duties In The Event Of Occurrence, Offense, Claim Or Suit

- a. You must see to it that we are notified as soon as practicable of an "occurrence" or an offense which may result in a claim. To the extent possible, notice should include:
 - (1) How, when and where the "occurrence" or offense took place;
 - (2) The names and addresses of any injured persons and witnesses; and
 - (3) The nature and location of any injury or damage arising out of the "occurrence" or offense.

This paragraph a. applies only if one of the following knows of the "occurrence" or offense:

- (1) You;
- (2) A partner or member, if you are a partnership or joint venture;

- (3) A member or manager, if you are a limited liability company; or

- (4) An "executive officer" or insurance manager, if you are an organization other than a partnership, joint venture or limited liability company.

b. If a claim is made or "suit" is brought against any insured, you must:

- (1) Immediately record the specifics of the claim or "suit" and the date received; and

- (2) Notify us as soon as practicable.

You must see to it that we receive written notice of the claim or "suit" as soon as practicable.

This paragraph b. will be considered to have been violated only if the violation occurs after the claim or "suit" is known to:

- (1) You;

- (2) A partner or member, if you are a partnership or joint venture;

- (3) A member or manager, if you are a limited liability company; or

- (4) An "executive officer" or insurance manager, if you are an organization other than a partnership, joint venture or limited liability company.

c. You and any other involved insured must:

- (1) Immediately send us copies of any demands, notices, summonses or legal papers received in connection with the claim or "suit";

- (2) Authorize us to obtain records and other information;

- (3) Cooperate with us in the investigation, or settlement of the claim or defense against the "suit"; and

- (4) Assist us, upon our request, in the enforcement of any right against any person or organization that may be liable to the insured because of injury or damage to which this insurance may also apply.

d. No insured will, except at that insured's own cost, voluntarily make a payment, assume any obligation, or incur any expense, other than for first aid, without our consent.

16. WAIVER OF TRANSFER OF RIGHTS OF RECOVERY AGAINST OTHERS TO US

Under **SECTION IV - COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY CONDITIONS**, the following replaces **Transfer Of Rights Of Recovery Against Others To Us**:

If the insured has rights to recover all or part of any payment we have made under this policy, those rights are transferred to us. The insured must do nothing after loss to impair them. At our request, the insured will bring "suit" or transfer those rights to us and help us enforce them.

We waive any right of recovery we may have under such a transfer of rights against any person or organization holding a waiver under a written contract with the insured if such contract was executed prior to the loss which generated such right of recovery.

17. NOTICE TO COMPANY

The following is added to **SECTION IV - COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY CONDITIONS**:

Notice To Company

If the insured reports an "occurrence" or offense to its Workers Compensation insurer and such "occurrence" or offense later becomes a claim under this Coverage Part, failure to report such "occurrence" or offense to us at the time of the "occurrence" or offense will not be considered a violation of the **Duties in the Event of Occurrence, Offense, Claim or Suit** Condition, only if:

- a. Such failure or omission is not intentional; and
- b. You notify us as soon as practicable when you become aware that the "occurrence" or offense has become a liability claim.

18. UNINTENTIONAL FAILURE TO DISCLOSE HAZARDS

The following is added to **SECTION IV - COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY CONDITIONS**:

Unintentional Failure To Disclose Hazards

Failure of the insured to disclose all hazards existing as of the inception date of the policy shall not prejudice the rights of the insured as respects the insurance afforded by this policy if such failure or omission is not intentional.

19. COVERAGE TERRITORY

Under the **Definitions** Section, "coverage territory" is replaced by the following:

"Coverage territory" means:

- a. The United State of America (including its territories and possessions), Puerto Rico and Canada;

- b. International waters or airspace, provided the injury or damage does not occur in the course of travel or transportation to or from any place not included in **a.** above; or

- c. All other parts of the world if:

- 1) The injury or damage arises out of:

- a) Goods or products made or sold by you in the territory described in **a.** above;
- b) The activities of a person whose home is in the territory described in **a.** above, but is away for a short time on your business; or
- c) "Personal and advertising injury" offenses that take place through the Internet or similar electronic means of communication; and

- 2) The insured's responsibility to pay damages is determined in a "suit" on the merits, in:

- a) The territory described in **a.** above;
- b) The Commonwealth of the Bahamas, Bermuda, Cayman Islands, and British Virgin Islands; or in a settlement we agree to.

20. BODILY INJURY DEFINITION

Under the **Definitions** Section, "bodily injury" is replaced by the following:

"Bodily injury" means:

- a. Bodily injury, sickness or disease sustained by a person, including death resulting from any of these at any time; or
- b. Shock, mental anguish or mental injury, including death resulting therefrom, to a person who sustained bodily injury, sickness or disease, provided the shock, mental anguish or mental injury is a consequence of the bodily injury, sickness or disease.

21. PERSONAL AND ADVERTISING INJURY LIABILITY EXTENSION

Under the **Definitions** Section, "personal and advertising injury" is replaced by the following:

"Personal and advertising injury" means injury including mental anguish, shock or humiliation other than "bodily injury" arising out of one or more of the following offenses:

1. False arrest, detention or imprisonment;
2. Malicious prosecution or abuse of process;
3. Wrongful entry into, or eviction of a person from, a room, dwelling or premises that the person occupies;
4. Oral or written publication, in any manner, of material that slanders or libels a person or organization or disparages a person's or organization's goods, products or services;

5. Oral or written publication, in any manner, of material that violates a person's right of privacy;
6. The use of another's advertising idea in your "advertisement";
7. Infringing upon another's copyright, trade dress or slogan in your "advertisement"; or
8. Discrimination.

As used in this form, discrimination means the act of differentiation based on age, race, color, sex, religion, national origin, physical handicap or sexual preference which violates any applicable federal, state or local statute which pertains to discrimination.

But discrimination does not include acts of differentiation that cause injury to:

- a. A person arising out of any:
 - (1) Refusal to employ that person;
 - (2) Termination of that person's employment; or
 - (3) Employment-related practices, policies, acts or omissions, such as coercion, demotion, evaluation, reassignment, discipline, defamation, harassment, humiliation or discrimination directed at that person; or
 - b. The spouse, child, parent, brother or sister of that person as a consequence of "bodily injury" to that person at whom any of the employment-related practices described in paragraphs (1), (2) or (3) above as directed.
- Paragraphs a. and b. above apply:
- (1) Whether the "insured" may be liable as an employer or in any other capacity; and
 - (2) To any obligation to share damages with or repay someone else who must pay damages because of the injury.

22. IMPAIRED PROPERTY

- a. Under the **Definitions** Section, the definition of "impaired property" does not apply.
- b. Exclusions m. and n. under **SECTION I - COVERAGE A** are replaced by the following:

m. Loss Of Use Of Tangible Property

Loss of use of tangible property which has not been physically injured or destroyed, resulting from:

- (1) A delay in or lack of performance by you or anyone on your behalf of any contract or agreement; or
- (2) The failure of "your product" or "your work" to meet the level of performance, quality, fitness or durability warranted or represented by or on your behalf.

This exclusion does not apply to loss of use of other tangible property resulting from the sudden or accidental physical injury to or destruction of:

- (1) "Your product"; or
- (2) "Your work";

after such product or work has been put to its intended use.

n. Recall Of Products, Work Or Other Property

Damage claimed for any loss, cost or expense incurred by you or others for the loss of use, withdrawal, recall, inspection, repair, replacement, adjustment, removal or disposal of:

- (1) "Your product";
- (2) "Your work"; or
- (3) Any property of which "your product" or "your work" forms a part;

if such product, work, or property is withdrawn or recalled from the market or from use by any person or organization because of a known or suspected defect, deficiency, inadequacy or dangerous condition in it.

23. LIBERALIZATION

If we adopt any revision that would broaden the coverage under this Coverage Part without additional premium within 45 days prior to or during the policy period, the broadened coverage will immediately apply to this Coverage Part.

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

COMMERCIAL AUTOMOBILE EXTENSION ENDORSEMENT

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMMERCIAL AUTOMOBILE COVERAGE PART

Only that insurance provided below that broadens coverage under the Commercial Auto Coverage Part applies.

A. Fellow Employee Exclusion Exception

The following modification applies on an excess basis over any other insurance.

Exclusion 5. (Fellow Employee) of SECTION II - LIABILITY COVERAGE is replaced by the following:

5. "Bodily injury" to any fellow employee of the "insured" arising out of and in the course of the fellow employee's employment.
But this exclusion does not apply to "bodily injury" to any fellow employee which results from the use of a covered "auto" you own or hire.

B. Increased Supplementary Payments

The amount we will pay for the cost of bail bonds and for reasonable expenses incurred by the "insured" under the Supplementary Payments Coverage Extension of SECTION II - LIABILITY COVERAGE is increased to \$2,500 and \$300 respectively.

C. Automatic Hired Auto Physical Damage Coverage

1. Subject to 2. and 3. below, the broadest of the Physical Damage Coverages provided under this Coverage Part for "autos" you own are also provided for hired "autos" which are covered for Liability Coverage under this Coverage Part.
2. The most we will pay for "loss" in any one "accident" is the lesser of:
 - a. The actual cash value of the damaged or stolen property as of the time of the "loss";
 - b. The cost of repairing or replacing the damaged or stolen property with other property of like kind and quality; or
 - c. \$35,000.

3. As respects the Physical Damage Coverage provided for hired "autos" under this Coverage Extension, our obligation to pay for, repair, return or replace damaged or stolen property will be reduced by the largest deductible for such coverage applicable to any owned covered "auto." In the event of "loss" caused by fire or lightning, no deductible shall apply.

D. Leased Auto Additional Legal Obligation Coverage

The following coverage is added to SECTION III - PHYSICAL DAMAGE COVERAGE:

For any covered "auto" for which this Coverage Form includes a lessor as an additional "insured" under the Additional Insured - Lessor endorsement, we will pay your additional "legal obligation" to such lessor in the event of a total "loss."

As used in this coverage, "legal obligation" shall mean and be the difference between the amount owed on your lease and the actual cash value of the "auto." The amount owed on your lease shall not include any taxes; overdue payments or interest resulting from overdue payments; penalties; lease termination fees; and charges resulting from mileage, overdue payments or excess wear and tear. The actual cash value of the "auto" and the amount owed on your lease shall be based on the time of the "loss."

E. Theft Extension

The coverage provided under SECTION III - PHYSICAL DAMAGE COVERAGE for transportation expenses incurred by you because of a total theft of a covered "auto" of the private passenger type is increased to \$50 per day and to a maximum of \$1,000.

F. Window Glass Breakage Deductible Waiver

For "loss" covered under SECTION III - PHYSICAL DAMAGE COVERAGE, the Deductible provision does not apply to window glass breakage if the damaged window glass is repaired instead of replaced.

G. Malfunction Extension for Airbags

The following provision is added to the Exclusion for wear and tear, freezing, mechanical or electrical breakdown under SECTION III - PHYSICAL DAMAGE COVERAGE:

But mechanical or electrical breakdown does not include accidental inflation of an airbag.

H. Multiple Deductibles

1. In the event of any occurrence which results in a loss or "loss" we cover under more than one Coverage, Coverage Form, or Coverage Part, the deductibles shall apply as described in 2., 3. or 4. below.
2.
 - a. If all involved deductibles are equal in amount, that amount will apply only once for all loss or "loss" from each occurrence.
 - b. Loss or "loss" from each occurrence under all involved coverages will be accumulated to make up that deductible amount.
3. If involved deductibles for different coverages are of different amounts, we will use the method described in a. or b. of this item 3. which results in the higher total payment to you.
 - a. We will apply each deductible to the loss or "loss" for the coverage to which it applies; or
 - b. We will add the amount of loss or "loss" from all involved coverages and subtract from the total the larger or largest applicable deductible.
4. This deductible provision does not apply to loss or "loss" caused by flood, windstorm or hail.

I. Bodily Injury Redefined

It is agreed and understood that the definition of "bodily injury" (SECTION V) includes mental anguish resulting from "bodily injury," sickness or disease to the person who sustained such "bodily injury," sickness or disease.

J. Unintentional Failure to Disclose Hazards

Failure of the insured to disclose all hazards existing as of the inception date of the Coverage Part shall not invalidate the insurance afforded by this Coverage Part if such failure or omission is not intentional.

K. Broadened Cancellation

It is agreed that we may cancel or nonrenew this Coverage Part by mailing or delivering to the first Named Insured written notice of cancellation or nonrenewal at least sixty (60) days before the effective date of cancellation.

This provision does not apply if the policy is cancelled for nonpayment of premium.

If these provisions conflict with any state law or regulation governing the cancellation/nonrenewal of this Coverage Part, then such law or regulation shall prevail and this Coverage Part is amended to conform with such law or regulation.

L. Broadened Named Insured

It is agreed that the Named Insured shown in the Declarations includes any subsidiary corporation, firm, or organization of a similar business nature which is newly acquired or formed, and over which you maintain ownership or majority interest, if there is no other similar insurance available to that organization. However, coverage does not apply to "bodily injury," "property damage" or "loss" that occurred before you acquired or formed the organization.

No person or organization is an "insured" with respect to the conduct of any current or past partnership or joint venture that is not shown as a Named Insured in the Declarations.

As used in this extension of coverage, the phrase, "similar business nature" means of a nature which an ordinary person would consider to be closely related to your business.

M. Notice of Accident, Claim, Suit or Loss

It is agreed that failure by any agent, servant, or employee (except an executive officer, or individual designated by an executive officer to give such notice) of the "insured" to notify us of any "accident," claim, "suit," or "loss" of which such person has knowledge shall not invalidate the insurance afforded by this Coverage Part as respects the Named Insured.

N. Hired Auto Changes

Coverage territory is amended to be anywhere in the world for a "suit":

1. Involving a covered "auto" that is leased, hired, rented or borrowed by the Named Insured; and
2. Brought against an "insured" for damages to which this insurance applies;

when such "suit" is brought in:

- a. The United States of America;
- b. The territories and possessions of the United States of America;
- c. Puerto Rico; or
- d. Canada.

O. Theft Expenses

Under the Loss Payment - Physical Damage Coverage Loss Condition (SECTION IV), regardless of the option we select, it is agreed and understood that in the event of a theft of a covered "auto," we will pay those expenses incurred for the return of the covered "auto" to the Named Insured.

P. Employees as Insureds

The following is added to the LIABILITY COVERAGE WHO IS AN INSURED provision:

Any employee of yours is an "insured" while using a covered "auto" you don't own, hire or borrow in your business or your personal affairs.

Q. Towing and Labor

Under SECTION III - PHYSICAL DAMAGE COVERAGE, Towing is replaced by the following:

Towing and Labor

We will pay up to the following limits for towing and labor costs incurred each time a covered "auto" is disabled:

- a. \$100 for a covered "auto" rated and classified as a private passenger vehicle.
- b. \$150 for a covered "auto" rated and classified as a light, medium, heavy or extra-heavy truck.

However, the labor must be performed at the place of disablement.

R. Personal Effects

The following is added to SECTION III - PHYSICAL DAMAGE COVERAGE:

Personal Effects

If you carry Comprehensive Coverage for the stolen covered "auto", we will pay up to \$750 for personal effects stolen with the auto.

This insurance is excess over any other collectible insurance and no deductible applies.

S. Waiver of Subrogation

The Transfer of Rights of Recovery Against Others To Us Loss Condition is replaced by the following:

If the insured has rights to recover all or part of any payment we have made under this policy, those rights are transferred to us. The insured must do nothing after loss to impair them. At our request, the insured will bring suit or transfer those rights to us and help us enforce them.

We waive any right of recovery we may have under such a transfer of rights against any person or organization holding a waiver under a written contract with the insured if such contract was executed prior to the loss which generated such right of recovery.

T. Additional Insured - By Contract, Agreement Or Permit

Under SECTION II - LIABILITY COVERAGE, the following is added to Who Is An Insured:

Any person or organization with whom you have entered into a written contract, agreement or permit requiring you to provide insurance such as is afforded by this Business Auto Coverage Form is an "insured" for Liability Coverage, but only to the extent that such person or organization qualifies as an "insured" under the Who Is An Insured Provision.

U. Rental Reimbursement

1. We will reimburse you for reasonable costs you incur for the rental of a substitute "auto" that temporarily replaces a covered "auto" described in the Declarations while such "auto" is being repaired due to a "loss" covered under Comprehensive Coverage, Specified Cause of Loss Coverage or Collision Coverage.
2. We will pay the lesser of:
 - a. The amount of actual and necessary rental costs that you incur; or
 - b. A maximum of \$5,000 for each "loss."
3. The Deductible provision does not apply to this coverage.

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

PRIMARY AND NONCONTRIBUTORY – OTHER INSURANCE CONDITION

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY COVERAGE PART
LIQUOR LIABILITY COVERAGE PART
PRODUCTS/COMPLETED OPERATIONS LIABILITY COVERAGE PART

The following is added to the **Other Insurance** Condition and supersedes any provision to the contrary:

Primary And Noncontributory Insurance

This insurance is primary to and will not seek contribution from any other insurance available to an additional insured under your policy provided that:

- (1)** The additional insured is a Named Insured under such other insurance; and

- (2)** You have agreed in writing in a contract or agreement that this insurance would be primary and would not seek contribution from any other insurance available to the additional insured.

COMMERCIAL LIABILITY UMBRELLA COVERAGE FORM

Various provisions in this policy restrict coverage. Read the entire policy carefully to determine rights, duties and what is and is not covered.

Throughout this policy the words "you" and "your" refer to the Named Insured shown in the Declarations, and any other person or organization qualifying as a Named Insured under this policy. The words "we", "us" and "our" refer to the company providing this insurance.

The word "insured" means any person or organization qualifying as such under Section II - Who Is An Insured.

Other words and phrases that appear in quotation marks have special meaning. Refer to Section V - Definitions.

SECTION I - COVERAGES

COVERAGE A - BODILY INJURY AND PROPERTY DAMAGE LIABILITY

1. Insuring Agreement

a. We will pay on behalf of the insured the "ultimate net loss" in excess of the "retained limit" because of "bodily injury" or "property damage" to which this insurance applies. We will have the right and duty to defend the insured against any "suit" seeking damages for such "bodily injury" or "property damage" when the "underlying insurance" does not provide coverage or the limits of "underlying insurance" have been exhausted. When we have no duty to defend, we will have the right to defend, or to participate in the defense of, the insured against any other "suit" seeking damages to which this insurance may apply. However, we will have no duty to defend the insured against any "suit" seeking damages for "bodily injury" or "property damage" to which this insurance does not apply. At our discretion, we may investigate any "occurrence" that may involve this insurance and settle any resultant claim or "suit" for which we have the duty to defend. But:

- (1) The amount we will pay for the "ultimate net loss" is limited as described in Section III - Limits Of Insurance; and
- (2) Our right and duty to defend ends when we have used up the applicable limit of insurance in the payment of judgments or settlements under Coverages A or B.

No other obligation or liability to pay sums or perform acts or services is covered unless explicitly provided for under Supplementary Payments - Coverages A and B.

- b. This insurance applies to "bodily injury" or "property damage" that is subject to an applicable "retained limit". If any other limit, such as a sublimit, is specified in the "underlying insurance", this insurance does not apply to "bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of that exposure unless that limit is specified in the Declarations under the Schedule of "underlying insurance".
- c. This insurance applies to "bodily injury" and "property damage" only if:
 - (1) The "bodily injury" or "property damage" is caused by an "occurrence" that takes place in the "coverage territory";
 - (2) The "bodily injury" or "property damage" occurs during the policy period; and
 - (3) Prior to the policy period, no insured listed under Paragraph 1.a. of Section II - Who Is An Insured and no "employee" authorized by you to give or receive notice of an "occurrence" or claim, knew that the "bodily injury" or "property damage" had occurred, in whole or in part. If such a listed insured or authorized "employee" knew, prior to the policy period, that the "bodily injury" or "property damage" occurred, then any continuation, change or resumption of such "bodily injury" or "property damage" during or after the policy period will be deemed to have been known prior to the policy period.
- d. "Bodily injury" or "property damage" which occurs during the policy period and was not, prior to the policy period, known to have occurred by any insured listed under Paragraph 1.a. of Section II - Who Is An Insured or any "employee" authorized by you to give or receive notice of an "occurrence" or claim, includes any continuation, change or resumption of that "bodily injury" or "property damage" after the end of the policy period.

e. "Bodily injury" or "property damage" will be deemed to have been known to have occurred at the earliest time when any insured listed under Paragraph 1.a. of Section II - Who Is An Insured or any "employee" authorized by you to give or receive notice of an "occurrence" or claim:

- (1) Reports all, or any part, of the "bodily injury" or "property damage" to us or any other insurer;
- (2) Receives a written or verbal demand or claim for damages because of the "bodily injury" or "property damage"; or
- (3) Becomes aware by any other means that "bodily injury" or "property damage" has occurred or has begun to occur.

f. Damages because of "bodily injury" include damages claimed by any person or organization for care, loss of services or death resulting at any time from the "bodily injury".

2. Exclusions

This insurance does not apply to:

a. Expected Or Intended Injury

"Bodily injury" or "property damage" expected or intended from the standpoint of the insured. This exclusion does not apply to "bodily injury" resulting from the use of reasonable force to protect persons or property.

b. Contractual Liability

"Bodily injury" or "property damage" for which the insured is obligated to pay damages by reason of the assumption of liability in a contract or agreement. This exclusion does not apply to liability for damages:

- (1) That the insured would have in the absence of the contract or agreement; or
- (2) Assumed in a contract or agreement that is an "insured contract", provided the "bodily injury" or "property damage" occurs subsequent to the execution of the contract or agreement. Solely for the purposes of liability assumed in an "insured contract", reasonable attorneys' fees and necessary litigation expenses incurred by or for a party other than an insured are deemed to be damages because of "bodily injury" or "property damage", provided:
 - (a) Liability to such party for, or for the cost of, that party's defense has also been assumed in the same "insured contract"; and

(b) Such attorneys' fees and litigation expenses are for defense of that party against a civil or alternative dispute resolution proceeding in which damages to which this insurance applies are alleged.

c. Liquor Liability

"Bodily injury" or "property damage" for which any insured may be held liable by reason of:

- (1) Causing or contributing to the intoxication of any person;
- (2) The furnishing of alcoholic beverages to a person under the legal drinking age or under the influence of alcohol; or
- (3) Any statute, ordinance or regulation relating to the sale, gift, distribution or use of alcoholic beverages.

This exclusion applies even if the claims against any insured allege negligence or other wrongdoing in:

- (a) The supervision, hiring, employment, training or monitoring of others by that insured; or
- (b) Providing or failing to provide transportation with respect to any person that may be under the influence of alcohol;

if the "occurrence" which caused the "bodily injury" or "property damage" involved that which is described in Paragraph(1), (2) or (3) above.

However, this exclusion applies only if you are in the business of manufacturing, distributing, selling, serving or furnishing alcoholic beverages. For the purposes of this exclusion, permitting a person to bring alcoholic beverages on your premises, for consumption on your premises, whether or not a fee is charged or a license is required for such activity, is not by itself considered the business of selling, serving or furnishing alcoholic beverages.

This exclusion does not apply to the extent that valid "underlying insurance" for the liquor liability risks described above exists or would have existed but for the exhaustion of underlying limits for "bodily injury" and "property damage". To the extent this exclusion does not apply, the insurance provided under this Coverage Part for the liquor liability risks described above will follow the same provisions, exclusions and limitations that are contained in the applicable "underlying insurance", unless otherwise directed by this insurance.

d. Workers' Compensation And Similar Laws

Any obligation of the insured under a workers' compensation, disability benefits or unemployment compensation law or any similar law.

e. ERISA

Any obligation of the insured under the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and any amendments thereto or any similar federal, state or local statute.

f. Auto Coverages

- (1) "Bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of the ownership, maintenance or use of any "auto" which is not a "covered auto"; or
- (2) Any loss, cost or expense payable under or resulting from any first-party physical damage coverage; no-fault law; personal injury protection or auto medical payments coverage; or uninsured or underinsured motorist law.

g. Employer's Liability

"Bodily injury" to:

- (1) An "employee" of the insured arising out of and in the course of:
 - (a) Employment by the insured; or
 - (b) Performing duties related to the conduct of the insured's business; or
- (2) The spouse, child, parent, brother or sister of that "employee" as a consequence of Paragraph (1) above.

This exclusion applies whether the insured may be liable as an employer or in any other capacity, and to any obligation to share damages with or repay someone else who must pay damages because of the injury.

This exclusion does not apply to liability assumed by the insured under an "insured contract".

With respect to injury arising out of a "covered auto", this exclusion does not apply to "bodily injury" to domestic "employees" not entitled to workers' compensation benefits. For the purposes of this insurance, a domestic "employee" is a person engaged in household or domestic work performed principally in connection with a residence premises.

This exclusion does not apply to the extent that valid "underlying insurance" for the employer's liability risks described above exists or would have existed but for the exhaustion of underlying limits for "bodily injury". To the extent this exclusion does not apply, the insurance provided under this Coverage Part for the employer's liability risks described above will follow the same provisions, exclusions and limitations that are contained in the applicable "underlying insurance", unless otherwise directed by this insurance.

h. Employment-related Practices

"Bodily injury" to:

- (1) A person arising out of any:
 - (a) Refusal to employ that person;
 - (b) Termination of that person's employment; or
 - (c) Employment-related practices, policies, acts or omissions, such as coercion, demotion, evaluation, reassignment, discipline, defamation, harassment, humiliation, discrimination or malicious prosecution directed at that person; or
- (2) The spouse, child, parent, brother or sister of that person as a consequence of "bodily injury" to that person at whom any of the employment-related practices described in Paragraph (a), (b), or (c) above is directed.

This exclusion applies whether the injury-causing event described in Paragraph (a), (b) or (c) above occurs before employment, during employment or after employment of that person.

This exclusion applies whether the insured may be liable as an employer or in any other capacity, and to any obligation to share damages with or repay someone else who must pay damages because of the injury.

i. Pollution

- (1) "Bodily injury" or "property damage" which would not have occurred in whole or part but for the actual, alleged or threatened discharge, dispersal, seepage, migration, release or escape of "pollutants" at any time; or
- (2) "Pollution cost or expense".

This exclusion does not apply if valid "underlying insurance" for the pollution liability risks described above exists or would have existed but for the exhaustion of underlying limits for "bodily injury" and "property damage". To the extent this exclusion does not apply, the insurance provided under this Coverage Part for the pollution risks described above will follow the same provisions, exclusions and limitations that are contained in the applicable "underlying insurance", unless otherwise directed by this insurance.

j. Aircraft Or Watercraft

"Bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of the ownership, maintenance, use or entrustment to others of any aircraft or watercraft owned or operated by or rented or loaned to any insured. Use includes operation and "loading or unloading".

This exclusion applies even if the claims against any insured allege negligence or other wrongdoing in the supervision, hiring, employment, training or monitoring of others by that insured, if the "occurrence" which caused the "bodily injury" or "property damage" involved the ownership, maintenance, use or entrustment to others of any aircraft or watercraft that is owned or operated by or rented or loaned to any insured.

This exclusion does not apply to:

- (1) A watercraft while ashore on premises you own or rent;
- (2) A watercraft you do not own that is:
 - (a) Less than 50 feet long; and
 - (b) Not being used to carry persons or property for a charge;
- (3) Liability assumed under any "insured contract" for the ownership, maintenance or use of aircraft or watercraft;
- (4) The extent that valid "underlying insurance" for the aircraft or watercraft liability risks described above exists or would have existed but for the exhaustion of underlying limits for "bodily injury" or "property damage". To the extent this exclusion does not apply, the insurance provided under this Coverage Part for the aircraft or watercraft risks described above will follow the same provisions, exclusions and limitations that are contained in the "underlying insurance", unless otherwise directed by this insurance; or

(5) Aircraft that is:

- (a) Chartered by, loaned to, or hired by you with a paid crew; and
- (b) Not owned by any insured.

k. Racing Activities

"Bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of the use of "mobile equipment" or "autos" in, or while in practice for, or while being prepared for, any prearranged professional or organized racing, speed, demolition, or stunting activity or contest.

l. War

"Bodily injury" or "property damage", however caused, arising, directly or indirectly, out of:

- (1) War, including undeclared or civil war;
- (2) Warlike action by a military force, including action in hindering or defending against an actual or expected attack, by any government, sovereign or other authority using military personnel or other agents; or
- (3) Insurrection, rebellion, revolution, usurped power, or action taken by governmental authority in hindering or defending against any of these.

m. Damage To Property

"Property damage" to:

- (1) Property:
 - (a) You own, rent, or occupy, including any costs or expenses incurred by you, or any other person, organization or entity, for repair, replacement, enhancement, restoration or maintenance of such property for any reason, including prevention of injury to a person or damage to another's property; or
 - (b) Owned or transported by the insured and arising out of the ownership, maintenance or use of a "covered auto".
- (2) Premises you sell, give away or abandon, if the "property damage" arises out of any part of those premises;
- (3) Property loaned to you;
- (4) Personal property in the care, custody or control of the insured;
- (5) That particular part of real property on which you or any contractors or subcontractors working directly or indirectly on your behalf are performing operations, if the "property damage" arises out of those operations; or

- (6) That particular part of any property that must be restored, repaired or replaced because "your work" was incorrectly performed on it.

Paragraph (2) of this exclusion does not apply if the premises are "your work" and were never occupied, rented or held for rental by you.

Paragraphs (1)(b), (3), (4), (5) and (6) of this exclusion do not apply to liability assumed under a sidetrack agreement.

Paragraphs (3) and (4) of this exclusion do not apply to liability assumed under a written Trailer Interchange agreement.

Paragraph (6) of this exclusion does not apply to "property damage" included in the "products-completed operations hazard".

n. Damage To Your Product

"Property damage" to "your product" arising out of it or any part of it.

o. Damage To Your Work

"Property damage" to "your work" arising out of it or any part of it and included in the "products-completed operations hazard".

This exclusion does not apply if the damaged work or the work out of which the damage arises was performed on your behalf by a subcontractor.

p. Damage To Impaired Property Or Property Not Physically Injured

"Property damage" to "impaired property" or property that has not been physically injured, arising out of:

- (1) A defect, deficiency, inadequacy or dangerous condition in "your product" or "your work"; or
- (2) A delay or failure by you or anyone acting on your behalf to perform a contract or agreement in accordance with its terms.

This exclusion does not apply to the loss of use of other property arising out of sudden and accidental physical injury to "your product" or "your work" after it has been put to its intended use.

q. Recall Of Products, Work Or Impaired Property

Damages claimed for any loss, cost or expense incurred by you or others for the loss of use, withdrawal, recall, inspection, repair, replacement, adjustment, removal or disposal of:

- (1) "Your product";
- (2) "Your work"; or

- (3) "Impaired property";

if such product, work, or property is withdrawn or recalled from the market or from use by any person or organization because of a known or suspected defect, deficiency, inadequacy or dangerous condition in it.

r. Personal And Advertising Injury

"Bodily injury" arising out of "personal and advertising injury".

s. Professional Services

"Bodily injury" or "property damage" due to rendering of or failure to render any professional service. This includes but is not limited to:

- (1) Legal, accounting or advertising services;
- (2) Preparing, approving, or failing to prepare or approve, maps, shop drawings, opinions, reports, surveys, field orders, change orders or drawings or specifications;
- (3) Inspection, supervision, quality control, architectural or engineering activities done by or for you on a project on which you serve as construction manager;
- (4) Engineering services, including related supervisory or inspection services;
- (5) Medical, surgical, dental, X-ray or nursing services treatment, advice or instruction;
- (6) Any health or therapeutic service treatment, advice or instruction;
- (7) Any service, treatment, advice or instruction for the purpose of appearance or skin enhancement, hair removal or replacement, or personal grooming or therapy;
- (8) Any service, treatment, advice or instruction relating to physical fitness, including service, treatment, advice or instruction in connection with diet, cardiovascular fitness, bodybuilding or physical training programs;
- (9) Optometry or optical or hearing aid services including the prescribing, preparation, fitting, demonstration or distribution of ophthalmic lenses and similar products or hearing aid devices;
- (10) Body piercing services;
- (11) Services in the practice of pharmacy;
- (12) Law enforcement or firefighting services; and
- (13) Handling, embalming, disposal, burial, cremation or disinterment of dead bodies.

This exclusion applies even if the claims against any insured allege negligence or other wrongdoing in the supervision, hiring, employment, training or monitoring of others by that insured, if the "occurrence" which caused the "bodily injury" or "property damage", involved the rendering of or failure to render any professional service.

t. Electronic Data

Damages arising out of the loss of, loss of use of, damage to, corruption of, inability to access or inability to manipulate electronic data.

However, this exclusion does not apply to liability for damages because of "bodily injury".

As used in this exclusion, electronic data means information, facts or programs stored as or on, created or used on, or transmitted to or from computer software, including systems and applications software, hard or floppy disks, CD-ROMs, tapes, drives, cells, data processing devices or any other media which are used with electronically controlled equipment.

This exclusion does not apply if valid "underlying insurance" for the electronic data risks described above exists or would have existed but for the exhaustion of underlying limits for "bodily injury" and "property damage". The insurance provided under this Coverage Part will follow the same provisions, exclusions and limitations that are contained in the applicable "underlying insurance", unless otherwise directed by this insurance.

u. Recording And Distribution Of Material Or Information In Violation Of Law

"Bodily injury" or "property damage" arising directly or indirectly out of any action or omission that violates or is alleged to violate:

- (1) The Telephone Consumer Protection Act (TCPA), including any amendment of or addition to such law;
- (2) The CAN-SPAM Act of 2003, including any amendment of or addition to such law;
- (3) The Fair Credit Reporting Act (FCRA), and any amendment of or addition to such law, including the Fair and Accurate Credit Transactions Act (FACTA); or
- (4) Any federal, state or local statute, ordinance or regulation, other than the TCPA, CAN-SPAM Act of 2003 or FCRA and their amendments and additions, that addresses, prohibits, or limits the printing, dissemination, disposal, collecting, recording, sending, transmitting, communicating or distribution of material or information.

COVERAGE B - PERSONAL AND ADVERTISING INJURY LIABILITY

1. Insuring Agreement

- a. We will pay on behalf of the insured the "ultimate net loss" in excess of the "retained limit" because of "personal and advertising injury" to which this insurance applies. We will have the right and duty to defend the insured against any "suit" seeking damages for such "personal and advertising injury" when the "underlying insurance" does not provide coverage or the limits of "underlying insurance" have been exhausted. When we have no duty to defend, we will have the right to defend, or to participate in the defense of, the insured against any other "suit" seeking damages to which this insurance may apply. However, we will have no duty to defend the insured against any "suit" seeking damages for "personal and advertising injury" to which this insurance does not apply. At our discretion, we may investigate any offense that may involve this insurance and settle any resultant claim or "suit" for which we have the duty to defend. But:

- (1) The amount we will pay for the "ultimate net loss" is limited as described in Section III - Limits Of Insurance; and
- (2) Our right and duty to defend end when we have used up the applicable limit of insurance in the payment of judgments or settlements under Coverages A or B.

No other obligation or liability to pay sums or perform acts or services is covered unless explicitly provided for under Supplementary Payments - Coverages A and B.

- b. This insurance applies to "personal and advertising injury" that is subject to an applicable "retained limit". If any other limit, such as a sublimit, is specified in the "underlying insurance", this insurance does not apply to "personal and advertising injury" arising out of that exposure unless that limit is specified in the Declarations under the Schedule of "underlying insurance".
- c. This insurance applies to "personal and advertising injury" caused by an offense arising out of your business but only if the offense was committed in the "coverage territory" during the policy period.

2. Exclusions

This insurance does not apply to:

a. "Personal and advertising injury":

(1) Knowing Violation Of Rights Of Another

Caused by or at the direction of the insured with the knowledge that the act would violate the rights of another and would inflict "personal and advertising injury".

(2) Material Published With Knowledge Of Falsity

Arising out of oral or written publication, in any manner, of material, if done by or at the direction of the insured with knowledge of its falsity.

(3) Material Published Prior To Policy Period

Arising out of oral or written publication, in any manner, of material whose first publication took place before the beginning of the policy period.

(4) Criminal Acts

Arising out of a criminal act committed by or at the direction of the insured.

(5) Contractual Liability

For which the insured has assumed liability in a contract or agreement. This exclusion does not apply to:

- (a) Liability for damages that the insured would have in the absence of the contract or agreement.
- (b) Liability for false arrest, detention or imprisonment assumed in a contract or agreement.

(6) Breach Of Contract

Arising out of a breach of contract, except an implied contract to use another's advertising idea in your "advertisement".

(7) Quality Or Performance Of Goods - Failure To Conform To Statements

Arising out of the failure of goods, products or services to conform with any statement of quality or performance made in your "advertisement".

(8) Wrong Description Of Prices

Arising out of the wrong description of the price of goods, products or services stated in your "advertisement".

(9) Infringement Of Copyright, Patent, Trademark Or Trade Secret

Arising out of the infringement of copyright, patent, trademark, trade secret or other intellectual property rights. Under this exclusion, such other intellectual property rights do not include the use of another's advertising idea in your "advertisement".

However, this exclusion does not apply to infringement, in your "advertisement", of copyright, trade dress or slogan.

(10) Insureds In Media And Internet Type Businesses

Committed by an insured whose business is:

- (a) Advertising, broadcasting, publishing or telecasting;
- (b) Designing or determining content of web sites for others; or
- (c) An Internet search, access, content or service provider.

However, this exclusion does not apply to Paragraphs 14.a., b. and c. of "personal and advertising injury" under the Definitions section.

For the purposes of this exclusion, the placing of frames, borders or links, or advertising, for you or others anywhere on the Internet, is not by itself, considered the business of advertising, broadcasting, publishing or telecasting.

(11) Electronic Chatrooms Or Bulletin Boards

Arising out of an electronic chatroom or bulletin board the insured hosts, owns, or over which the insured exercises control.

(12) Unauthorized Use Of Another's Name Or Product

Arising out of the unauthorized use of another's name or product in your e-mail address, domain name or metatag, or any other similar tactics to mislead another's potential customers.

(13) Pollution

Arising out of the actual, alleged or threatened discharge, dispersal, seepage, migration, release or escape of "pollutants" at any time.

(14) Employment-related Practices

To:

- (a) A person arising out of any:
 - (i) Refusal to employ that person;
 - (ii) Termination of that person's employment; or
 - (iii) Employment-related practices, policies, acts or omissions, such as coercion, demotion, evaluation, reassignment, discipline, defamation, harassment, humiliation, discrimination or malicious prosecution directed at that person; or
- (b) The spouse, child, parent, brother or sister of that person as a consequence of "personal and advertising injury" to that person at whom any of the employment-related practices described in Paragraph (i), (ii) or (iii) above is directed.

This exclusion applies whether the injury-causing event described in Paragraph (i), (ii) or (iii) above occurs before employment, during employment or after employment of that person.

This exclusion applies whether the insured may be liable as an employer or in any other capacity, and to any obligation to share damages with or repay someone else who must pay damages because of the injury.

(15) Professional Services

Arising out of the rendering of or failure to render any professional service. This includes but is not limited to:

- (a) Legal, accounting or advertising services;
- (b) Preparing, approving, or failing to prepare or approve, maps, shop drawings, opinions, reports, surveys, field orders, change orders or drawings or specifications;
- (c) Inspection, supervision, quality control, architectural or engineering activities done by or for you on a project on which you serve as construction manager;
- (d) Engineering services, including related supervisory or inspection services;
- (e) Medical, surgical, dental, X-ray or nursing services treatment, advice or instruction;

(f) Any health or therapeutic service treatment, advice or instruction;

(g) Any service, treatment, advice or instruction for the purpose of appearance or skin enhancement, hair removal or replacement, or personal grooming or therapy;

(h) Any service, treatment, advice or instruction relating to physical fitness, including service, treatment, advice or instruction in connection with diet, cardiovascular fitness, bodybuilding or physical training programs;

(i) Optometry or optical or hearing aid services including the prescribing, preparation, fitting, demonstration or distribution of ophthalmic lenses and similar products or hearing aid devices;

(j) Body piercing services;

(k) Services in the practice of pharmacy;

(l) Law enforcement or firefighting services; and

(m) Handling, embalming, disposal, burial, cremation or disinterment of dead bodies.

This exclusion applies even if the claims against any insured allege negligence or other wrongdoing in the supervision, hiring, employment, training or monitoring of others by that insured, if the offense which caused the "personal and advertising injury", involved the rendering of or failure to render any professional service.

(16) War

However caused, arising, directly or indirectly, out of:

(a) War, including undeclared or civil war;

(b) Warlike action by a military force, including action in hindering or defending against an actual or expected attack, by any government, sovereign or other authority using military personnel or other agents; or

(c) Insurrection, rebellion, revolution, usurped power, or action taken by governmental authority in hindering or defending against any of these.

(17) Recording And Distribution Of Material Or Information In Violation Of Law

Arising directly or indirectly out of any action or omission that violates or is alleged to violate:

- (a) The Telephone Consumer Protection Act (TCPA), including any amendment of or addition to such law;
- (b) The CAN-SPAM Act of 2003, including any amendment of or addition to such law;
- (c) The Fair Credit Reporting Act (FCRA), and any amendment of or addition to such law, including the Fair and Accurate Credit Transactions Act (FACTA); or
- (d) Any federal, state or local statute, ordinance or regulation, other than the TCPA, CAN-SPAM Act of 2003 or FCRA and their amendments and additions, that addresses, prohibits, or limits the printing, dissemination, disposal, collecting, recording, sending, transmitting, communicating or distribution of material or information.

b. "Pollution cost or expense".

SUPPLEMENTARY PAYMENTS - COVERAGES A AND B

- 1. We will pay, with respect to any claim we investigate or settle, or any "suit" against an insured we defend, when the duty to defend exists:
 - a. All expenses we incur.
 - b. Up to \$2,000 for cost of bail bonds (including bonds for related traffic law violations) required because of an "occurrence" we cover. We do not have to furnish these bonds.
 - c. The cost of bonds to release attachments, but only for bond amounts within the applicable limit of insurance. We do not have to furnish these bonds.
 - d. All reasonable expenses incurred by the insured at our request to assist us in the investigation or defense of the claim or "suit", including actual loss of earnings up to \$250 a day because of time off from work.
 - e. All court costs taxed against the insured in the "suit". However, these payments do not include attorneys' fees or attorneys' expenses taxed against the insured.

f. Prejudgment interest awarded against the insured on that part of the judgment we pay. If we make an offer to pay the applicable limit of insurance, we will not pay any prejudgment interest based on that period of time after the offer.

g. All interest on the full amount of any judgment that accrues after entry of the judgment and before we have paid, offered to pay, or deposited in court the part of the judgment that is within the applicable limit of insurance.

These payments will not reduce the limits of insurance.

- 2. When we have the right but not the duty to defend the insured and elect to participate in the defense, we will pay our own expenses but will not contribute to the expenses of the insured or the "underlying insurer".
- 3. If we defend an insured against a "suit" and an indemnitee of the insured is also named as a party to the "suit", we will defend that indemnitee if all of the following conditions are met:
 - a. The "suit" against the indemnitee seeks damages for which the insured has assumed the liability of the indemnitee in a contract or agreement that is an "insured contract";
 - b. This insurance applies to such liability assumed by the insured;
 - c. The obligation to defend, or the cost of the defense of, that indemnitee, has also been assumed by the insured in the same "insured contract";
 - d. The allegations in the "suit" and the information we know about the "occurrence" are such that no conflict appears to exist between the interests of the insured and the interests of the indemnitee;
 - e. The indemnitee and the insured ask us to conduct and control the defense of that indemnitee against such "suit" and agree that we can assign the same counsel to defend the insured and the indemnitee; and
 - f. The indemnitee:
 - (1) Agrees in writing to:
 - (a) Cooperate with us in the investigation, settlement or defense of the "suit";
 - (b) Immediately send us copies of any demands, notices, summonses or legal papers received in connection with the "suit";
 - (c) Notify any other insurer whose coverage is available to the indemnitee; and

- (d) Cooperate with us with respect to coordinating other applicable insurance available to the indemnitee; and
- (2) Provides us with written authorization to:
 - (a) Obtain records and other information related to the "suit"; and
 - (b) Conduct and control the defense of the indemnitee in such "suit".

So long as the above conditions are met, attorneys' fees incurred by us in the defense of that indemnitee, necessary litigation expenses incurred by us and necessary litigation expenses incurred by the indemnitee at our request will be paid as Supplementary Payments. Notwithstanding the provisions of Paragraph 2.b.(2) of Section I - Coverage A - Bodily Injury And Property Damage Liability, such payments will not be deemed to be damages for "bodily injury" and "property damage" and will not reduce the limits of insurance.

Our obligation to defend an insured's indemnitee and to pay for attorneys' fees and necessary litigation expenses as Supplementary Payments ends when we have used up the applicable limit of insurance in the payment of judgments or settlements or the conditions set forth above, or the terms of the agreement described in Paragraph f. above, are no longer met.

SECTION II - WHO IS AN INSURED

1. Except for liability arising out of the ownership, maintenance or use of "covered autos":
 - a. If you are designated in the Declarations as:
 - (1) An individual, you and your spouse are insureds, but only with respect to the conduct of a business of which you are the sole owner.
 - (2) A partnership or joint venture, you are an insured. Your members, your partners, and their spouses are also insureds, but only with respect to the conduct of your business.
 - (3) A limited liability company, you are an insured. Your members are also insureds, but only with respect to the conduct of your business. Your managers are insureds, but only with respect to their duties as your managers.
 - (4) An organization other than a partnership, joint venture or limited liability company, you are an insured. Your "executive officers" and directors are insureds, but only with respect to their duties as your officers or directors. Your stockholders are also insureds, but only with respect to their liability as stockholders.

- (5) A trust, you are an insured. Your trustees are also insureds, but only with respect to their duties as trustees.

b. Each of the following is also an insured:

- (1) Your "volunteer workers" only while performing duties related to the conduct of your business, or your "employees", other than either your "executive officers" (if you are an organization other than a partnership, joint venture or limited liability company) or your managers (if you are a limited liability company), but only for acts within the scope of their employment by you or while performing duties related to the conduct of your business. However, none of these "employees" or "volunteer workers" are insureds for:

- (a) "Bodily injury" or "personal and advertising injury":

- (i) To you, to your partners or members (if you are a partnership or joint venture), to your members (if you are a limited liability company), to a co-"employee" in the course of his or her employment or performing duties related to the conduct of your business or to your other "volunteer workers" while performing duties related to the conduct of your business;

- (ii) To the spouse, child, parent, brother or sister of that co-"employee" or "volunteer worker" as a consequence of Paragraph (a)(i) above; or

- (iii) For which there is any obligation to share damages with or repay someone else who must pay damages because of the injury described in Paragraph (a)(i) or (ii) above.

- (b) "Property damage" to property:

- (i) Owned, occupied or used by
- (ii) Rented to, in the care, custody or control of, or over which physical control is being exercised for any purpose by;

you, any of your "employees", "volunteer workers", any partner or member (if you are a partnership or joint venture), or any member (if you are a limited liability company).

- (2) Any person (other than your "employee" or "volunteer worker"), or any organization while acting as your real estate manager.

- (3) Any person or organization having proper temporary custody of your property if you die, but only:
 - (a) With respect to liability arising out of the maintenance or use of that property; and
 - (b) Until your legal representative has been appointed.
 - (4) Your legal representative if you die, but only with respect to duties as such. That representative will have all your rights and duties under this Coverage Part.
 - c. Any organization you newly acquire or form, other than a partnership, joint venture or limited liability company, and over which you maintain ownership or majority interest, will qualify as a Named Insured if there is no other similar insurance available to that organization. However:
 - (1) Coverage under this provision is afforded only until the 90th day after you acquire or form the organization or the end of the policy period, whichever is earlier;
 - (2) Coverage A does not apply to "bodily injury" or "property damage" that occurred before you acquired or formed the organization; and
 - (3) Coverage B does not apply to "personal and advertising injury" arising out of an offense committed before you acquired or formed the organization.
 - 2. Only with respect to liability arising out of the ownership, maintenance or use of "covered autos":
 - a. You are an insured.
 - b. Anyone else while using with your permission a "covered auto" you own, hire or borrow is also an insured except:
 - (1) The owner or anyone else from whom you hire or borrow a "covered auto". This exception does not apply if the "covered auto" is a trailer or semitrailer connected to a "covered auto" you own.
 - (2) Your "employee" if the "covered auto" is owned by that "employee" or a member of his or her household.
 - (3) Someone using a "covered auto" while he or she is working in a business of selling, servicing, repairing, parking or storing "autos" unless that business is yours.
 - (4) Anyone other than your "employees", partners (if you are a partnership), members (if you are a limited liability company), or a lessee or borrower or any of their "employees", while moving property to or from a "covered auto".
 - (5) A partner (if you are a partnership), or a member (if you are a limited liability company) for a "covered auto" owned by him or her or a member of his or her household.
 - (6) "Employees" with respect to "bodily injury" to:
 - (a) Any fellow "employee" of the insured arising out of and in the course of the fellow "employee's" employment or while performing duties related to the conduct of your business; or
 - (b) The spouse, child, parent, brother or sister of that fellow "employee" as a consequence of Paragraph (a) above.
 - c. Anyone liable for the conduct of an insured described above is also an insured, but only to the extent of that liability.
 - 3. Any additional insured under any policy of "underlying insurance" will automatically be an insured under this insurance.
- Subject to Section III - Limits Of Insurance, if coverage provided to the additional insured is required by a contract or agreement, the most we will pay on behalf of the additional insured is the amount of insurance:
- a. Required by the contract or agreement, less any amounts payable by any "underlying insurance"; or
 - b. Available under the applicable Limits of Insurance shown in the Declarations; whichever is less.
- Additional insured coverage provided by this insurance will not be broader than coverage provided by the "underlying insurance".
- No person or organization is an insured with respect to the conduct of any current or past partnership, joint venture or limited liability company that is not shown as a Named Insured in the Declarations.

SECTION III - LIMITS OF INSURANCE

1. The Limits of Insurance shown in the Declarations and the rules below fix the most we will pay regardless of the number of:
 - a. Insureds;
 - b. Claims made, "suits" brought, or number of vehicles involved; or
 - c. Persons or organizations making claims or bringing "suits".
2. The Aggregate Limit is the most we will pay for the sum of all "ultimate net loss" under:
 - a. Coverage A, except "ultimate net loss" because of "bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of the ownership, maintenance or use of a "covered auto"; and
 - b. Coverage B.
3. Subject to Paragraph 2. above, the Each Occurrence Limit is the most we will pay for the sum of all "ultimate net loss" under Coverage A because of all "bodily injury" and "property damage" arising out of any one "occurrence".
4. Subject to Paragraph 2. above, the Personal And Advertising Injury Limit is the most we will pay under Coverage B for the sum of all "ultimate net loss" because of all "personal and advertising injury" sustained by any one person or organization.
5. If there is "underlying insurance" with a policy period that is nonconcurrent with the policy period of this Commercial Liability Umbrella Coverage Part, the "retained limit(s)" will only be reduced or exhausted by payments for:
 - a. "Bodily injury" or "property damage" which occurs during the policy period of this Coverage Part; or
 - b. "Personal and advertising injury" for offenses that are committed during the policy period of this Coverage Part.

However, if any "underlying insurance" is written on a claims-made basis, the "retained limit(s)" will only be reduced or exhausted by claims for that insurance that are made during the policy period, or any Extended Reporting Period, of this Coverage Part.

The Aggregate Limit, as described in Paragraph 2. above, applies separately to each consecutive annual period and to any remaining period of less than 12 months, starting with the beginning of the policy period shown in the Declarations, unless the policy period is extended after issuance for an additional period of less than 12 months. In that case, the additional period will be deemed part of the last preceding period for purposes of determining the Limits of Insurance.

SECTION IV - CONDITIONS

1. Appeals

If the "underlying insurer" or insured elects not to appeal a judgment in excess of the "retained limit", we may do so at our own expense. We will also pay for taxable court costs, pre- and postjudgment interest and disbursements associated with such appeal. In no event will this provision increase our liability beyond the applicable Limits of Insurance described in Section III - Limits Of Insurance.

2. Bankruptcy

a. Bankruptcy Of Insured

Bankruptcy or insolvency of the insured or of the insured's estate will not relieve us of our obligations under this Coverage Part.

b. Bankruptcy Of Underlying Insurer

Bankruptcy or insolvency of the "underlying insurer" will not relieve us of our obligations under this Coverage Part.

However, this insurance will not replace the "underlying insurance" in the event of bankruptcy or insolvency of the "underlying insurer". This insurance will apply as if the "underlying insurance" were in full effect.

3. Duties In The Event Of Occurrence, Offense, Claim Or Suit

- a. You must see to it that we are notified as soon as practicable of an "occurrence" or an offense, regardless of the amount, which may result in a claim. To the extent possible, notice should include:

- (1) How, when and where the "occurrence" or offense took place;
- (2) The names and addresses of any injured persons and witnesses; and
- (3) The nature and location of any injury or damage arising out of the "occurrence" or offense.

- b. If a claim is made or "suit" is brought against any insured, you must:

- (1) Immediately record the specifics of the claim or "suit" and the date received; and
- (2) Notify us as soon as practicable.

You must see to it that we receive written notice of the claim or "suit" as soon as practicable.

- c. You and any other involved insured must:

- (1) Immediately send us copies of any demands, notices, summonses or legal papers received in connection with the claim or "suit";

- (2) Authorize us to obtain records and other information;
- (3) Cooperate with us in the investigation or settlement of the claim or defense against the "suit"; and
- (4) Assist us, upon our request, in the enforcement of any right against any person or organization which may be liable to the insured because of injury or damage to which this insurance may also apply.

- d. No insured will, except at that insured's own cost, voluntarily make a payment, assume any obligation, or incur any expense, other than for first aid, without our consent.

4. Legal Action Against Us

No person or organization has a right under this Coverage Part:

- a. To join us as a party or otherwise bring us into a "suit" asking for damages from an insured; or
- b. To sue us on this Coverage Part unless all of its terms have been fully complied with.

A person or organization may sue us to recover on an agreed settlement or on a final judgment against an insured; but we will not be liable for damages that are not payable under the terms of this Coverage Part or that are in excess of the applicable limit of insurance. An agreed settlement means a settlement and release of liability signed by us, the insured and the claimant or the claimant's legal representative.

5. Other Insurance

- a. This insurance is excess over, and shall not contribute with any of the other insurance, whether primary, excess, contingent or on any other basis. This condition will not apply to insurance specifically written as excess over this Coverage Part.

When this insurance is excess, we will have no duty under Coverages **A** or **B** to defend the insured against any "suit" if any other insurer has a duty to defend the insured against that "suit". If no other insurer defends, we will undertake to do so, but we will be entitled to the insured's rights against all those other insurers.

- b. When this insurance is excess over other insurance, we will pay only our share of the "ultimate net loss" that exceeds the sum of:

- (1) The total amount that all such other insurance would pay for the loss in the absence of the insurance provided under this Coverage Part; and

- (2) The total of all deductible and self-insured amounts under all that other insurance.

6. Premium Audit

- a. We will compute all premiums for this Coverage Part in accordance with our rules and rates.
- b. Premium shown in this Coverage Part as advance premium is a deposit premium only. At the close of each audit period we will compute the earned premium for that period and send notice to the first Named Insured. The due date for audit and retrospective premiums is the date shown as the due date on the bill. If the sum of the advance and audit premiums paid for the policy period is greater than the earned premium, we will return the excess to the first Named Insured.
- c. The first Named Insured must keep records of the information we need for premium computation, and send us copies at such times as we may request.

7. Representations Or Fraud

By accepting this policy, you agree:

- a. The statements in the Declarations are accurate and complete;
- b. Those statements are based upon representations you made to us;
- c. We have issued this policy in reliance upon your representations; and
- d. This policy is void in any case of fraud by you as it relates to this policy or any claim under this policy.

8. Separation Of Insureds

Except with respect to the Limits of Insurance, and any rights or duties specifically assigned in this Coverage Part to the first Named Insured, this insurance applies:

- a. As if each Named Insured were the only Named Insured; and
- b. Separately to each insured against whom claim is made or "suit" is brought.

9. Transfer Of Rights Of Recovery Against Others To Us

If the insured has rights to recover all or part of any payment we have made under this Coverage Part, those rights are transferred to us. The insured must do nothing after loss to impair them. At our request, the insured will bring "suit" or transfer those rights to us and help us enforce them.

10. When We Do Not Renew

If we decide not to renew this Coverage Part, we will mail or deliver to the first Named Insured shown in the Declarations written notice of the nonrenewal not less than 30 days before the expiration date.

If notice is mailed, proof of mailing will be sufficient proof of notice.

11. Loss Payable

Liability under this Coverage Part does not apply to a given claim unless and until:

- a. The insured or insured's "underlying insurer" has become obligated to pay the "retained limit"; and
- b. The obligation of the insured to pay the "ultimate net loss" in excess of the "retained limit" has been determined by a final settlement or judgment or written agreement among the insured, claimant and us.

12. Transfer Of Defense

When the underlying limits of insurance have been used up in the payment of judgments or settlements, the duty to defend will be transferred to us. We will cooperate in the transfer of control to us of any outstanding claims or "suits" seeking damages to which this insurance applies which would have been covered by the "underlying insurance" had the applicable limit not been used up.

13. Maintenance Of / Changes To Underlying Insurance

Any "underlying insurance" must be maintained in full effect without reduction of coverage or limits except for the reduction of the aggregate limit in accordance with the provisions of such "underlying insurance" that results from payment of claims, settlement or judgments to which this insurance applies.

Such exhaustion or reduction is not a failure to maintain "underlying insurance". Failure to maintain "underlying insurance" will not invalidate insurance provided under this Coverage Part, but insurance provided under this Coverage Part will apply as if the "underlying insurance" were in full effect.

If there is an increase in the scope of coverage of any "underlying insurance" during the term of this policy, our liability will be no more than it would have been if there had been no such increase.

You must notify us in writing, as soon as practicable, if any "underlying insurance" is cancelled, not renewed, replaced or otherwise terminated, or if the limits or scope of coverage of any "underlying insurance" is changed.

14. Expanded Coverage Territory

- a. If a "suit" is brought in a part of the "coverage territory" that is outside the United States of America (including its territories and possessions), Puerto Rico or Canada, and we are prevented by law, or otherwise, from defending the insured, the insured will initiate a defense of the "suit". We will reimburse the insured, under Supplementary Payments, for any reasonable and necessary expenses incurred for the defense of a "suit" seeking damages to which this insurance applies, that we would have paid had we been able to exercise our right and duty to defend.

If the insured becomes legally obligated to pay sums because of damages to which this insurance applies in a part of the "coverage territory" that is outside the United States of America (including its territories and possessions), Puerto Rico or Canada, and we are prevented by law, or otherwise, from paying such sums on the insured's behalf, we will reimburse the insured for such sums.

- b. All payments or reimbursements we make for damages because of judgments or settlements will be made in U.S. currency at the prevailing exchange rate at the time the insured became legally obligated to pay such sums. All payments or reimbursements we make for expenses under Supplementary Payments will be made in U.S. currency at the prevailing exchange rate at the time the expenses were incurred.
- c. Any disputes between you and us as to whether there is coverage under this policy must be filed in the courts of the United States of America (including its territories and possessions), Canada or Puerto Rico.
- d. The insured must fully maintain any coverage required by law, regulation or other governmental authority during the policy period, except for reduction of the aggregate limits due to payments of claims, judgments or settlements.

Failure to maintain such coverage required by law, regulation or other governmental authority will not invalidate this insurance. However, this insurance will apply as if the required coverage by law, regulation or other governmental authority was in full effect.

SECTION V - DEFINITIONS

1. "Advertisement" means a notice that is broadcast or published to the general public or specific market segments about your goods, products or services for the purpose of attracting customers or supporters. For the purposes of this definition:
 - a. Notices that are published include material placed on the Internet or on similar electronic means of communication; and
 - b. Regarding web sites, only that part of a web site that is about your goods, products or services for the purposes of attracting customers or supporters is considered an advertisement.
2. "Auto" means:
 - a. A land motor vehicle, trailer or semitrailer designed for travel on public roads, including any attached machinery or equipment; or
 - b. Any other land vehicle that is subject to a compulsory or financial responsibility law or other motor vehicle insurance law where it is licensed or principally garaged.However, "auto" does not include "mobile equipment".
3. "Bodily injury" means bodily injury, disability, sickness or disease sustained by a person, including death resulting from any of these at any time. "Bodily injury" includes mental anguish or other mental injury resulting from "bodily injury".
4. "Coverage territory" means anywhere in the world with the exception of any country or jurisdiction which is subject to trade or other economic sanction or embargo by the United States of America.
5. "Covered auto" means only those "autos" to which "underlying insurance" applies.
6. "Employee" includes a "leased worker". "Employee" does not include a "temporary worker".
7. "Executive officer" means a person holding any of the officer positions created by your charter, constitution, bylaws or any other similar governing document.
8. "Impaired property" means tangible property, other than "your product" or "your work", that cannot be used or is less useful because:
 - a. It incorporates "your product" or "your work" that is known or thought to be defective, deficient, inadequate or dangerous; or
 - b. You have failed to fulfill the terms of a contract or agreement;

if such property can be restored to use by the repair, replacement, adjustment or removal of "your product" or "your work", or your fulfilling the terms of the contract or agreement.

9. "Insured contract" means:
 - a. A contract for a lease of premises. However, that portion of the contract for a lease of premises that indemnifies any person or organization for damage by fire to premises while rented to you or temporarily occupied by you with permission of the owner is not an "insured contract";
 - b. A sidetrack agreement;
 - c. Any easement or license agreement, except in connection with construction or demolition operations on or within 50 feet of a railroad;
 - d. An obligation, as required by ordinance, to indemnify a municipality, except in connection with work for a municipality;
 - e. An elevator maintenance agreement;
 - f. That part of any contract or agreement entered into, as part of your business, pertaining to the rental or lease, by you or any of your "employees", of any "auto". However, such contract or agreement shall not be considered an "insured contract" to the extent that it obligates you or any of your "employees" to pay for "property damage" to any "auto" rented or leased by you or any of your "employees".
 - g. That part of any other contract or agreement pertaining to your business (including an indemnification of a municipality in connection with work performed for a municipality) under which you assume the tort liability of another party to pay for "bodily injury" or "property damage" to a third person or organization. Tort liability means a liability that would be imposed by law in the absence of any contract or agreement.

Paragraphs f. and g. do not include that part of any contract or agreement:

- (1) That indemnifies a railroad for "bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of construction or demolition operations, within 50 feet of any railroad property and affecting any railroad bridge or trestle, tracks, road-beds, tunnel, underpass or crossing;
- (2) That pertains to the loan, lease or rental of an "auto" to you or any of your "employees", if the "auto" is loaned, leased or rented with a driver; or

(3) That holds a person or organization engaged in the business of transporting property by "auto" for hire harmless for your use of a "covered auto" over a route or territory that person or organization is authorized to serve by public authority.

10. "Leased worker" means a person leased to you by a labor leasing firm under an agreement between you and the labor leasing firm, to perform duties related to the conduct of your business. "Leased worker" does not include a "temporary worker".

11. "Loading or unloading" means the handling of property:

- a. After it is moved from the place where it is accepted for movement into or onto an aircraft, watercraft or "auto";
- b. While it is in or on an aircraft, watercraft or "auto"; or
- c. While it is being moved from an aircraft, watercraft or "auto" to the place where it is finally delivered;

but "loading or unloading" does not include the movement of property by means of a mechanical device, other than a hand truck, that is not attached to the aircraft, watercraft or "auto".

12. "Mobile equipment" means any of the following types of land vehicles, including any attached machinery or equipment:

- a. Bulldozers, farm machinery, forklifts and other vehicles designed for use principally off public roads;
- b. Vehicles maintained for use solely on or next to premises you own or rent;
- c. Vehicles that travel on crawler treads;
- d. Vehicles, whether self-propelled or not, maintained primarily to provide mobility to permanently mounted:
 - (1) Power cranes, shovels, loaders, diggers or drills; or
 - (2) Road construction or resurfacing equipment such as graders, scrapers or rollers;
- e. Vehicles not described in Paragraph a., b., c. or d. above that are not self-propelled and are maintained primarily to provide mobility to permanently attached equipment of the following types:
 - (1) Air compressors, pumps and generators, including spraying, welding, building cleaning, geophysical exploration, lighting and well servicing equipment; or
 - (2) Cherry pickers and similar devices used to raise or lower workers;

f. Vehicles not described in Paragraph a., b., c. or d. above maintained primarily for purposes other than the transportation of persons or cargo.

However, self-propelled vehicles with the following types of permanently attached equipment are not "mobile equipment" but will be considered "autos":

(1) Equipment designed primarily for:

- (a) Snow removal;
- (b) Road maintenance, but not construction or resurfacing; or
- (c) Street cleaning;

(2) Cherry pickers and similar devices mounted on automobile or truck chassis and used to raise or lower workers; and

(3) Air compressors, pumps and generators, including spraying, welding, building cleaning, geophysical exploration, lighting and well servicing equipment.

However, "mobile equipment" does not include land vehicles that are subject to a compulsory or financial responsibility law or other motor vehicle insurance law where it is licensed or principally garaged. Land vehicles subject to a compulsory or financial responsibility law or other motor vehicle insurance law are considered "autos".

13. "Occurrence" means an accident, including continuous or repeated exposure to substantially the same general harmful conditions.

14. "Personal and advertising injury" means injury, including consequential "bodily injury", arising out of one or more of the following offenses:

- a. False arrest, detention or imprisonment;
- b. Malicious prosecution;
- c. The wrongful eviction from, wrongful entry into, or invasion of the right of private occupancy of a room, dwelling or premises that a person occupies, committed by or on behalf of its owner, landlord or lessor;
- d. Oral or written publication, in any manner, of material that slanders or libels a person or organization or disparages a person's or organization's goods, products or services;
- e. Oral or written publication, in any manner, of material that violates a person's right of privacy;
- f. The use of another's advertising idea in your "advertisement"; or
- g. Infringing upon another's copyright, trade dress or slogan in your "advertisement".

15. "Pollutants" mean any solid, liquid, gaseous or thermal irritant or contaminant, including smoke, vapor, soot, fumes, acids, alkalis, chemicals and waste. Waste includes materials to be recycled, reconditioned or reclaimed.
16. "Pollution cost or expense" means any loss, cost or expense arising out of any:
- Request, demand, order or statutory or regulatory requirement that any insured or others test for, monitor, clean up, remove, contain, treat, detoxify or neutralize, or in any way respond to, or assess the effects of, "pollutants"; or
 - Claim or suit by or on behalf of a governmental authority for damages because of testing for, monitoring, cleaning up, removing, containing, treating, detoxifying or neutralizing, or in any way responding to, or assessing the effects of, "pollutants".
17. "Products-completed operations hazard":
- Includes all "bodily injury" and "property damage" occurring away from premises you own or rent and arising out of "your product" or "your work" except:
 - Products that are still in your physical possession; or
 - Work that has not yet been completed or abandoned. However, "your work" will be deemed completed at the earliest of the following times:
 - When all of the work called for in your contract has been completed.
 - When all of the work to be done at the job site has been completed if your contract calls for work at more than one job site.
 - When that part of the work done at a job site has been put to its intended use by any person or organization other than another contractor or subcontractor working on the same project.

Work that may need service, maintenance, correction, repair or replacement, but which is otherwise complete, will be treated as completed.
 - Does not include "bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of:
 - The transportation of property, unless the injury or damage arises out of a condition in or on a vehicle not owned or operated by you, and that condition was created by the "loading or unloading" of that vehicle by any insured; or
 - The existence of tools, uninstalled equipment or abandoned or unused materials.
18. "Property damage" means:
- Physical injury to tangible property, including all resulting loss of use of that property. All such loss of use shall be deemed to occur at the time of the physical injury that caused it; or
 - Loss of use of tangible property that is not physically injured. All such loss of use shall be deemed to occur at the time of the "occurrence" that caused it.
- With respect to the ownership, maintenance or use of "covered autos", property damage also includes "pollution cost or expense", but only to the extent that coverage exists under the "underlying insurance" or would have existed but for the exhaustion of the underlying limits.
- For the purposes of this insurance, with respect to other than the ownership, maintenance or use of "covered autos", electronic data is not tangible property.
- As used in this definition, electronic data means information, facts or programs stored as or on, created or used on, or transmitted to or from computer software (including systems and applications software), hard or floppy disks, CD-ROMs, tapes, drives, cells, data processing devices or any other media which are used with electronically controlled equipment.
19. "Retained limit" means the available limits of "underlying insurance" scheduled in the Declarations or the "self-insured retention", whichever applies.
20. "Self-insured retention" means the dollar amount listed in the Declarations that will be paid by the insured before this insurance becomes applicable only with respect to "occurrences" or offenses not covered by the "underlying insurance". The "self-insured retention" does not apply to "occurrences" or offenses which would have been covered by "underlying insurance" but for the exhaustion of applicable limits.
21. "Suit" means a civil proceeding in which damages because of "bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal and advertising injury" to which this insurance applies are alleged. "Suit" includes:
- An arbitration proceeding in which such damages are claimed and to which the insured must submit or does submit with our consent; or

- b. Any other alternative dispute resolution proceeding in which such damages are claimed and to which the insured submits with our consent or the "underlying insurer's" consent.
- 22. "Temporary worker" means a person who is furnished to you to substitute for a permanent "employee" on leave or to meet seasonal or short-term workload conditions.
- 23. "Ultimate net loss" means the total sum, after reduction for recoveries or salvages collectible, that the insured becomes legally obligated to pay as damages by reason of settlement or judgments or any arbitration or other alternate dispute method entered into with our consent or the "underlying insurer's" consent.
- 24. "Underlying insurance" means any policies of insurance listed in the Declarations under the Schedule of "underlying insurance".
- 25. "Underlying insurer" means any insurer who provides any policy of insurance listed in the Schedule of "underlying insurance".
- 26. "Volunteer worker" means a person who is not your "employee", and who donates his or her work and acts at the direction of and within the scope of duties determined by you, and is not paid a fee, salary or other compensation by you or anyone else for their work performed for you.
- 27. "Your product":
 - a. Means:
 - (1) Any goods or products, other than real property, manufactured, sold, handled, distributed or disposed of by:
 - (a) You;
 - (b) Others trading under your name; or
 - (c) A person or organization whose business or assets you have acquired; and
 - (2) Containers (other than vehicles), materials, parts or equipment furnished in connection with such goods or products.
 - b. Includes:
 - (1) Warranties or representations made at any time with respect to the fitness, quality, durability, performance or use of "your product"; and
 - (2) The providing of or failure to provide warnings or instructions.
 - c. Does not include vending machines or other property rented to or located for the use of others but not sold.
- 28. "Your work":
 - a. Means:
 - (1) Work or operations performed by you or on your behalf; and
 - (2) Materials, parts or equipment furnished in connection with such work or operations.
 - b. Includes:
 - (1) Warranties or representations made at any time with respect to the fitness, quality, durability, performance or use of "your work"; and
 - (2) The providing of or failure to provide warnings or instructions.

WAIVER OF OUR RIGHT TO RECOVER FROM OTHERS ENDORSEMENT

We have the right to recover our payments from anyone liable for an injury covered by this policy. We will not enforce our right against the person or organization named in the Schedule. (This agreement applies only to the extent that you perform work under a written contract that requires you to obtain this agreement from us.)

This agreement shall not operate directly or indirectly to benefit anyone not named in the Schedule.

Schedule

Any person or organization for whom the Named Insured has agreed by written contract to furnish this waiver

This endorsement changes the policy to which it is attached and is effective on the date issued unless otherwise stated.

(The information below is required only when this endorsement is issued subsequent to preparation of the policy.)

Endorsement Effective
Insured
CLARK MAINTENANCE & SUPPLIES, INC.
Insurance Company
Republic Franklin Insurance Company

Policy No.
5736323

Endorsement No.
Premium

Countersigned by _____