

NOTE: Footnotes are for reference only. They should be eliminated from an individual board's policy.

CODE OF ETHICS FOR SCHOOL BOARD MEMBERS

Policy Code: **2120**

The board recognizes that, collectively and individually, all members of the board must adhere to a code of ethics as required by G.S. 160A-86 and G.S. 115C-47(57).

A. BOARD MEMBER ETHICAL REQUIREMENTS

The following standards will guide each board member in the performance of his or her official duties:

1. the need to obey all applicable state and federal laws regarding official actions taken as a board member;
2. the need to uphold the integrity and independence of the board member's office;
3. the need to avoid impropriety in the exercise of the board's and board member's official duties;
4. the need to perform faithfully the duties of the office; and
5. the need to conduct the affairs of the board in an open and public manner, complying with all applicable laws governing open meetings and public records.

B. SPECIFIC BOARD MEMBER COMMITMENTS

In order to implement the above standards, each member of the board commits to do the following:

1. attend all regularly scheduled board meetings insofar as possible and become informed concerning the issues to be considered at those meetings;
2. endeavor to make policy decisions while always keeping in mind the objective of providing students the opportunity to receive a sound basic education¹ and only after full discussion at publicly held board meetings;
3. render all decisions based on the available facts and independent judgment and refuse to surrender that judgment to individuals or special interest groups;
4. model civility to students, employees, and all elements of the community by

¹ G.S. 115C-47(1) establishes the board's duty to provide students with the opportunity to receive a sound basic education and requires the board to make all policy decisions with this objective in mind. The North Carolina Supreme Court defined a sound basic education in *Leandro v. State*, 346 N.C. 336 (1997).

- encouraging the free expression of opinion by all board members and engaging in respectful dialogue with fellow board members on matters being considered by the board;
5. respect the confidentiality of information that is privileged under applicable law and refrain from unauthorized disclosure of matters discussed in closed session;
 6. work with other board members to establish effective board policies and to delegate authority for the administration of the schools to the superintendent;
 7. communicate to other board members and the superintendent expressions of public reaction to board policies and school programs;
 8. learn about current educational issues by individual study and through participation in programs providing needed information, such as those sponsored by the state and national school boards associations;
 9. comply with North Carolina General Statute 115C-50 by earning the required 12 hours of training every two years;
 10. comply with G.S. 160A-87 by earning two hours of ethics education within 12 months of election² or appointment to the board;
 11. support the employment of those persons best qualified to serve as school employees and avoid allowing personal relationships and biases to influence decision making;
 12. refrain from investigating or attempting to resolve complaints received personally, but instead direct the complainant to follow the board's complaint or grievance process to resolve concerns;
 13. avoid being placed in a position of conflict of interest and refrain from using the board member's position on the board for personal or partisan gain;
 14. as stated in board policy 2121, Board Member Conflict of Interest, refrain from participating in, deliberating on, voting on, or attempting to influence any person with respect to any matter pertaining to the employment with the board of the board member's spouse, including but not limited to hiring, transfer, promotion, demotion, suspension, discipline, performance evaluation, or review or investigation of a complaint of any kind;³

² If board members are always appointed, remove the reference to "election."

³ This paragraph should be modified as necessary to be consistent with the breadth of the board's directive in policy 2121. For example, if that policy requires board members to abstain from employment matters pertaining to any immediate family member – not just a spouse – this paragraph should be modified accordingly.

15. take no private action that will compromise the board or administration; and
16. remember always that a board member's first and greatest concern must be the educational welfare of the students attending the public schools.

All newly elected board members are expected to sign a code of ethics statement that includes these provisions at the organizational meeting of the board.⁴

Legal References: G.S. 115C-36, -47(1), -47(57), -50; 160A-86, -87; *Leandro v. State*, 346 N.C. 336 (1997)

Cross References: Board Member Conflict of Interest (policy 2121), Board Member Opportunities for Development (policy 2123)

Issued:

Revised: June 2, 2006; February 28, 2010; November 13, 2015; September 30, 2020

⁴ Requiring board members to sign a code of ethics statement is optional.